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ESTABLISHED 1887

# Claims to Panama Presidency Conflict as Noriega Holds On Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

PANAMA CITY — Ecc Armo Delvalle insisted Friday that be was still the legal president of Panaction makes indicate ama and appealed for U.S. help after being dismissed by the legisla-

ture for trying to remove the country's military leader.

The crisis began Thursday night when Mr. Delvalle dismissed General Mannel Antonio Noriega, Commander of the National De-fense Forces, for refusing to step down following charges that the general was involved in drug traf-licking and money laundering. General Noting refused to re-sign and accused the United States of organizing a campaign to re-

sign and accused the Omicu states of organizing a campaign to remove him.

Early Friday an emergency

Early Friday an emergency

meeting of 38 members of the 67-member Legislative Assembly in turn ordered Mr. Delvalle out of hen Riskoff, descript of a office. Opposition members boyonce opposition at cotted the meeting.

Baker is good from the Mi. San Marchaelle The legislators named Education Minister manner and accused Mr. Delevant 1 (1970) sent replacement 1 (1970) sent replacement 1 (1970) sent replacement 1 (1970) sent replacement 1 (1970) sent Minister Manuel Solis Palma as his A training charches ence in domestic affairs by trying to force out General Noriega. Mr. Delvalle called the moves

"legally despicable" and told reporters at his home Friday: "I am - 1:0: - 2: 512 Degolus Lede toe fun Potentie! the president of Panama this morn-Authermen's Research

the second second second He urged a worldwide trade emaccount the discrete Rober D. Tem all room opposed U.S. military intervention.

There is no reason in the world Amount of I should be taken out of my post."

Amount of Mr. Delvalle said Friday in an in-

alternational scientific descripterview on U.S. television. The United States should give a clear signal as to what kind of govern-्रात्मा अस्ति । स्वाप्य क्रिकेता - - - - Alabama's These ment they want."

As the elected president, Mr.

As the ejection produced the Delvalle has the right under the constitution to appoint the head of the National Defense Forces, the Panamanian armed forces and police. But Mr. Delvalle has been lit-AZ "STH CONTAIN BOOK I position of defense forces com-mander since 1983, is the actual

political leader. Troops loyal to General Noriega were on alert Friday morning, according to local reports. Security forces and anti-riot policemen were in the streets of the capital.

heaval on the United States but said U.S. interests in Panama would be safe. He said the events were "strictly internal."
Defense Forces troops surround-

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efficient:

FOR MOR ed and closed the Chamber of. Commerce building, which has been beauquarters for the National Civic Crusade, the opposition co-

> General Nonega's opponents met elsewhere to discuss a possible national strike and other actions to See PANAMA, Page 4

### Kiosk

### Direct Action Suspects Jailed

PARIS (Reuters) — A special court imposed heavy sentences on Friday on five suspected members of France's Direct Action urban guerrilla group for staging two armed robberies in 1983.

The court sentenced Régis Schleicher to life for holding up a jewelery store and a bank. Jean-Marc Rouillan, the Direct Action chief on the 88th day of a hunger strike, was sentenced to 13 years, as were



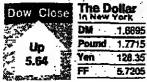
Jesse Helms, who may delay hearings on the nominee to head the U.S. arms con-

### General News

Survey finds 79 U.S. doctors admit having practiced cutha-Page 2 Oliver L. North planned to use

iran arms sale profits for an anti-terror effort. Page 3. **Business/Finance** 

Consumer prices in the United States rose a modest 0.3 percent in January. Page 11.



Education Minister Manuel Solis Palma, above, was named president of Panama after an effort to remove the nation's defense forces chief, General Manuel Antonio Noriega, right.



## Mitterrand to Ask NATO to Shelve Upgrade Plans

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS - President François Mitterrand of France intends to say at the NATO summit meeting next week that the alliance should tle more than a figurehead, and shelve plans to modernize very General Noriega, who has held the short-range nuclear missiles and artillery in West Germany, a presidential aide said Friday.

Mr. Mitterrand's position will strengthen the arguments of anti-put him in direct opposition to U.S. nuclear factions, which are stronand British views that NATO gest in leftist parties in West Ger-

By Glenn Frankel and David B. Ottaway

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — Palestinians

expressed their rejection of the new U.S. Middle East peace initiative on Friday both in the streets and in

the diplomatic arena. Four died in

protests while Palestinian moder-

ites boycotted a planned meeting

in Arab Fast Jerusalem with Secre-

Mr. Shultz, who held extensive talks earlier in the day with Israel's

three top leaders, responded to Fri-

day night's snub by calling on Pal-

estinians to become "active partici-

pants in the negotiations to

He assured them that the United

determine their future."

tary of State George P. Shultz.

views, which were published in Le control accords. Monde, the Paris daily, on Friday

President Reagan is doubtful that am arms treaty will be ready for his meeting with Gorbachev. Page 5. and confirmed by an aide, could

forces must eventually be equipped many and Britain. These factions intends to press his arguments was with some new battlefield nuclear say that the North Atlantic Treaty not immediately clear, Le Monde clear weapons has been on NATO's

4 Palestinians Are Killed in Clashes

As Shultz Meets With Israeli Leaders

whether Mr. Shultz had made any progress in his bid to gain Mr. Sha-mir's support for the U.S. to get the dormant Middle East peace pro-

Mr. Shamir said he had had "a

very friendly and thorough discussion" of the U.S. plan and that he

hoped that by the time Mr. Shultz

leaves Tuesday, "we will have some positive outcome."

Mr. Shamir had not changed his

opposition to several important as-

Friday's death toll, the highest in

several weeks, followed calls from

the outlawed Palestine Liberation

Organization and other nationalist

factions for demonstrations on the

Moslem Sabbath against the Sbultz

pects of the U.S. proposals.

His aides made it clear later that

cess moving again.

weapons to maintain a credible nuclear deterrent in Western Europe.

Disclosure of Mr. Mitterrand's cent and potential East-West arms

Organization should drastically cut reported Friday that Mr. Mitter agenda since Western leaders rand had outlined his "opposition agreed in 1983 in Montebello, Cancent and potential East-West arms to NATO modernization" during agenda since Western leaders a

France opposes too-rapid disarmament, the aide said, because the momentum could bring about total military denuclearization of Europe, and Mr. Mitterrand wants France to develop longer-range nuclear weapons, including an airplane-borne cruise missile, perhaps in conjunction with allied nations. How forcefully Mr. Mitterrand

One of the dead was a 12-year-old boy, who was shot to death by

soldiers io Jabaliya, the Gaza Strip's largest and most densely

populated refugee camp. The army

said the death occurred outside the

camp's main Al Qassam mosque. A

woman was also injured by a gun-

shot and officials at Gaza City's

Shifa Hospital said about 20 per-

West Bank city of Nablus, a 55-year-old woman bled to death from

gunshot wound in the thigh, ac-

An army spokesman said the in-

cording to doctors at Al Ittihad

cident began when bundreds of protesters attacked soldiers after

leaving the local mosque. One man

In the village of Toubas, near the

sons were treated for injuries.

talks in Dublin on Thursday with Prime Minister Charles J. Haughey of Ireland, but Mr. Mitterrand has

not yet commented publicly.

At the NATO summit meeting, bowever, his views could undermine other Western leaders' reported plans to sidestep the modernization issue to give diplomatic relief to Charcellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany.

with some longer-range ones. NA-TO's modernization plans have be-come a political issue in West Ger-

Mr. Mitterrand's views, his aide said, could "provide factical relief" to Mr. Kohl at the NATO meeting. But an aide to Prime Minister Jacques Chirac, who is also repre-

ar warheads on land mines and

other older weapons in Europe

See NATO, Page 5

## **Gorbachev Calls** On Armenians To End Protests

### Unrest Also Is Reported In Estonia

By Philip Taubman

New York Times Service MOSCOW — Mikhail S. Gorbaebev, in a risky test of his political power, called Friday on Armenians to end nationalist protests that have disrupted two Soviet southern

"I call on you to display civic maturity and restraint, return to normal life and work, and observe social order," the Soviet leader said in a brief message that was read over television at midday in the Azerbaijani and Armenian republies by Politburo colleagues sent to the area to help restore order,

The bour for reason and sober decision has struck," Mr. Gorbachev said.

Mr. Gorbachev's appeal signaled that the disturbances have escalat-ed into perhaps the most serious domestic crisis the party leadership in Moscow has faced since he took ffice in March 1985.

[Demonstrations also broke out this week in the Baltic republic of Estonia, emigre sources in Stockholm and sources in Latvia told the International Herald Tribune. The reports could not be confirmed independently because of the diffi-culty in getting telephone calls through to Tallinn, the Estonian

Mr. Gorbachev's intervention came as tens of thousands of Armenians marched again through the Armenian capital of Yerevan and the Armenian Communist Party organization appeared to challenge Moscow's leadership by calling for reconsideration of the issues that have fueled the protests.

'I must say frankly that the Sovi-et Communist Party Central Com-



mittee has been disturbed by this turn of events," Mr. Gorbachev said of the unrest. "It is fraught with serious consequences."

The demonstrations center on demands that the Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Region, an area within Azerbaijan that is populated mostly by ethnie Armenians, be incorporated into Armenia. Most Armenians are Christian, most Azerbaijanis Moslem.

The demonstrations began in Nagorno-Karabakh two weeks ago and spread to Yerevan on Feb. 18. The Communist Party Central Committee rejected the unification

demands last week. The Central Committee of the Armenian Party peditioned Moscow on Friday to establish a commission to reconsider the status of Nagorno-Kara-bakh, according to Armenian offi-

Although government reports about the unrest were largely uninformative Friday, phone connections from Moscow to Yerevan were restored. Western reporters in Moscow were told in numerous calls to newspapers and government offices in Yerevan that large crowds continued to gather in the city after Mr. Gorbachev's appeal.

violence or clashes with the police. The Soviet government, which bad banned travel by Western reporters to Armenia and Azerbaijan, added the neighboring republie of Georgia to the list of prohibited destinations on Friday.

The Soviet press agency Tass re-ported Friday that Mr. Gorbachev had called for the restoration of order, but did not make public the text of his remarks. The text was made available in London by a

See ARMENIA, Page 4

### Genscher Seeks Study On EC Bank

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches BONN — Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, breaking ranks with his government and the Bundesbank, proposed Friday that the European Community study the creation of a joint central bank. In a memorandum to EC mem-

bers obtained by reporters, Mr. Genscher suggested that EC lead-ers meeting in Hannover in June set up a council of five to seven experts. This panel would carry out a study by mid-1989.

The creation of a European cen-tral bank has been strongly supported by the French government and some European central bank-

But excluding Mr. Genscher, German government and Bundesbank officials have been less enthu-

Chancellor Helmut Kohl has said creation of such a bank should be a long-term goal that follows the elimination of internal barriers within the EC. These commercial and financial borders are scheduled

to disappear by 1992. Helmut Schlesinger, the Bundes-bank's vice president, has said discussions on a central bank "are far

away in terms of time." It was not clear why the foreign minister chose to press for discussions on such a bank at this time.

West Germany, which holds the EC presidency until June 30, generally lacks enthusiasm for fast progress toward financial integration

within the community. One major factor is the hostility of the Bundesbank toward any potential challenge to its authority.

But Mr. Genscher said in the memorandum that a European central bank should have "financial autonomy."

"A European central bank must not be forced to finance national or community budget delicits," he

### States was pressing for "positive and rapid change." threw a knife at an army officer, who then fired at the man but He beld separate two-hour ses-Thousands of people returning missed, killing the woman, who was standing behind the assailant. sions with Prime Minister Yitzhak from morning and noon prayers in Shamir and Foreign Minister Shi-the occupied West Bank and Gaza The other two victims died in mon Peres and lunched with De-Strip protested by marching, chantunclear circumstances. One was a GOLD NUMBER TWO - Vreni Schneider of Switzerland exults after winning the Olympic fense Minister Yitzhak Rabin. It ing Palestinian slogans and pelting was impossible to determine soldiers with rocks and bottles. stalom competition on Friday. She had already captured the giant stalom gold medal. Page 8. See ISRAEL, Page 4

SEOUL - President Roh Tae Woo of South Korea announced a political amnesty Friday that left several noted dissidents in jail and disappointed many human rights

center in the provincial capital of Kwangin. The device had been intended to go off at the same time as students occupied the U.S. cultural

Mr. Rob decided to release about 125 political prisoners, leav- hope their new president will make ing 260 in jail, according to official figures. Other sources said the number of prisoners still confined tained most high-profile ministers

"This shows there's no difference ficial act, came as police discovered from the former regime." Rhee a time bomb inside a U.S. cultural Kyonng Bae, an official with the National Council of Churches, commented."They must clean up all the past cases if they want people to have a new impression."

that disappointed Koreans who Soon, 29, a housewife. he appointed a cabinet that re-enough."

affecting more than 7,000 crimi-

"I think the amnesty is big in

Hwan, the former president best-known political prisoner and
The release of 125 political priswinner of the Robert F. Kennedy Mr. Kim initially was slated for nals, parolees and others. Such am-release, according to knowledge-nesties have been a Korean tradi-able sources, but hard-liners in Mr.

"It's ton bad, because now this

Among those not released was body's going to focus on who

from the government of Chun Doo Kim Keun Tae, South Korea's wasn't released, not who was." oners was part of a general amnesty human rights award in October. Dec. 16 and inaugurated Thursday tion since Yi Dynasty times when Roh's new government won the and reconciliation, but many Korenew kings would set prisoners free. battle to classify Mr. Kim as a ans remain skeptical because of

government is going to continue to have human rights problems," a Western diplomat said. Every-

ruling party leader, was elected in the first peaceful transition of power in South Korean history. He promised a new era of democracy

who came to power in a coup.

Chung Han Mo, said Friday night that "this act of leniency" was intended to promote "grand national reconciliation and democratic development." Political prisoners were released "if they have renounced their previous radical be-

> Mr. Chung added that "it is very regrettable, however, that those who fundamentally reject free de-See KOREA, Page 4

A government spokesman,

### Roh's Amnesty Leaves Several Noted Dissidents in Prison By Fred Hiatt center here Wednesday, the police "hard-core leftist" who should not Rob's second act in recent days would be released," said Han Mi be released.

Washington Post Service

The amnesty, Mr. Roh's first of-

for anti-government activities is considerably higher.

a clean break with the past. Earlier numbers, but not geoerous

Mr. Roh, a retired general and

the electoral system.

### Rare Event for Africa: Senegal to Hold Robust Free Election visitor on a sidewalk in the capital, Dakar, and launched an impassioned denunciation of his gov-Senegalese journalists predict that Mr. Diouf will

ernment

By James Brooke

New York Times Service KAOLACK, Senegal - Ouza and the Ouzettes, a big-time band from Dakar, had just struck up a dance time when the candidate appeared, respiendent in an electric-blue caftan.

Emerging from a Mercedes, Abdoulaye Wade glided slowly through a sea of 30,000 supporters, bathing in the incessant chant of sopi! sopi! ("change! change!"). The candidate monoted a podium decked with his party's symbol — a golden millet stalk on a blue field
— and gave the youthful crowd what it wanted to

"On April 4, when I take office, a kilo of rice will once again be sold at 60 francs," the 62-year-old lawyer shouted, shifting between French, the official language, and Wolof, the lingua franco of this West African nation of seven million people.

lo a rarity for Africa, Mr. Wade is running for president. On Sunday, Senegal's 1.9 millioo registered voters will choose their next president. Mr. Wade, of the Senegalese Democratic Party, is one of four candidates in the race. In a continent where presidents often seize power

in coups and cling to power until death, Senegal stands out as an island of democracy. Of 45 African nations south of the Sahara, Senegal is one of seven countries to have a multiparty system. Senegal has 17 political parties, an uncensored press, and no political exiles. Presidential elections

have been held every five years. In 1980, President Léopold Sédar Senghor, the country's leader since independence in 1960, retired, turning over power to Abdou Dioul.

Senegal's open atmosphere is inescapable - from

kiosks overflowing with opposition magazines to a

young man who recently buttonholed an American

Mr. Dioul, Senegal's president — Ab-Dieu — a pun on the French word, Dieu or "God." Cartoonists are merciless with his looming figure of 6 feet, 6 inches (198 centimeters).

In opposition newspapers, beadline writers call

roast the president. Refusing to rise to the bait, Mr. Diouf is living up to his campaign slogan: "Screne energy." Much of Mr. Diouf's screnity stems from the fact that it is highly unlikely that he will have to move out of the

cream-colored former governor's mansion in Dakar that serves as Senegal's presidential palace. Public opinion polls are banned during the three-week campaign, but many Western diplomats and

Every night during the electoral campaign, oppo-sition candidates appear on national television and government is paying farmers 80 percent more for their peanuts than the current world price. Two-

> In other moves to help farmers, the president naugurated a \$100 million irrigation dam on the Senegal River in 1986 and presided over a major child vaccination campaign in 1987. Much of this work has taken place because Sene-

win about 80 percent of the votes. In the 1983

election, Mr. Diouf won 83 percent and Mr. Wade,

the runner-up in the six-way race, woo 15 percent.

a mix of Inck, pork-barrel politics and tinkering with

A victory for Mr. Diouf this time would be due to

See SENEGAL, Page 4

The luck includes plentiful rains in 1986 and 1987 that gave Senegal two successive bumper crops of peanuts, the nation's largest export. Uotil April, the thirds of the nation's electorate lives in rural areas.

The supply of money by the central bank and the financing of gov-ernment deficits by the EC or gov-

See BANK, Page 15

they have intentionally taken the lives of terminally ill on the advice of attorneys. patients who asked to die.

The survey is likely to fuel a newly revived national debate about mercy killings.

Dr. James Todd, deputy executive vice president of the American Medical Association, which opposes active euthanasia, said he knows of no other signifi-cant effort in the United States to determine how

many doctors secretly perform such acts. The survey was taken by the Hemlock Society. described by its executive director, Derek Humphry, as a 24,000-member organization promoting "the right

By Jay Matthews

Washington Post Service

LOS ANGELES — A survey by a pro-euthanasia

Twenty-nine of those who said they belped patients die acknowledged doing it more than three times, and 20 of them volunteered their names, although Mr.

The ethical and legal controversy over mercy killing by doctors has crupted in editorials and sermons throughout the country since publication of a letter in the Journal of the American Medical Association on Jan. 8. In it, an anonymous doctor recounted giving a 20-year-old dying cancer patient a fatal dose of

Chicago prosecutors have been granted a subpoena demanding information that would identify the letter writer. The AMA is resisting this under an Illinois law permitting journalists to protect confidential sources.

campaign by a sister organization, Americans Against sure that doctors who reported performing cuthanasia Human Suffering, to change California law to allow

"The leaders of the medical profession have been saying that not many doctors believe in this, that you will not get many doctors to do it even if you do pass the law," Mr. Humphry said. The society sent 5,000 questionnaires to doctors

practicing general medicine, cancer treatment or care of the aged. It received 588 responses.

Passive enthanasia — withholding life-preserving treatment and even nutrients from some terminal patients, including those with no brain activity - has patients, including those with no brain activity—has some support in law and is endorsed by the AMA. But active enthanasia, such as giving a fatal dose of narcotics, is illegal nationally and is opposed by the AMA.

Mr. Humphry emphasized that 62.4 percent of the 537 doctors who answered other questions on the survey said that they thought that it is "sometimes tight" for a doctor to help a terminally ill patient die.

meant the active form. Nevertheless, he said, the group in California has found 79 doctors who say that Humphry destroyed their questionnaires on Tuesday. patients to receive on demand a quick, peaceful death. survey indicated that their numbers were "very, very, very few."

> Mr. Humphry noted that the questionnaire asked whether physicians had used "active steps" to terminate a patient's life. Fifteen said they had done so once, 35 two or three times and 29 more than that. Among the 79 doctors, 84 percent said they thought that they had acted properly, while 16 percent said they had not

## WORLD BRIEFS

Angola Says Hundreds Die in Raids

HARARE Zimbabwe (Reuters) — Angola has said that South African planes and troops killed hundreds of people in raids on two southern

Angolan towns on Thursday.

In Pretoria, a spokesman for South African military headquarters
In Pretoria, a spokesman for South African military headquarters
dismissed the charge as "blatant propaganda."

A statement from Angola's Defense Ministry, read on state radio
A statement from Angola's Defense Ministry, read on state radio
Thursday night and monitored here by the British Broadcasting Corp.
Thursday night and monitored here by the British Broadcasting Corp.
Said that South African forces had hit the towns of Lubango and Chito
Corporate Corporate has been the center of fighting between Cuanavale. Cuito Cuanavale has been the center of fighting between Angolan and Cuban forces on one side and South African troops and rebel forces of the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola. or UNITA, on the other.

**Amal Rift Opens in Hunt for Hostage** BEIRUT (AP) — The Amal militia dismissed its security chief on Friday, reflecting a rift within the forces searching for a kidnapped U.S.

Marine officer in southern Lebanon.

Amal, a Shrite Moslem group, did not elaborate on the dismissal of Mustafa Diram. Mr. Diram issued a statement that made no mention of Mustafa Diram. Mr. Diram issued a statement that made no mention of Mustafa Diram. Mr. Diram issued a statement that made no mention of Mustafa Diram. William R. Higgins, the kidnapped American, and other officials of United Nations forces in Lebanon were paid by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization to gather information about terrorists. Colonel Higgins was working for

to gather information about terrorists. Colonel Higgins was working for the UN Truce Supervision Organization in Lebanon.

Mr. Dirani's statement echoed assertions by the kidnappers that Colonel Higgins is an American spy, a charge that U.S. and UN officials deny. Mr. Dirani criticized Amal for seizing members of the Iranian-backed Hezbollah, or Party of God, in southern Lebanon during the dragnet for Colonel Higgins.

### **Bush Picks Up Delegates by Default**

NEW YORK (NYT) — Without a single vote cast, Vice President George Bush has within his grasp 45 Republican National Convention delegates from New York state, more than two-thirds the number he has won in primaries and caucuses in Iowa, New Hampshire and other states.

Twenty-four of these delegates are certain, because in eight of the congressional districts in New York the vice president's rivals have filed no delegate siates. The 21 others seem secure, because in seven districts the Bush campaign has succeeded in challenging the validity of opposing delegate candidates.

The 45 delegates for Mr. Bush make up openhird the total of 136.

The 45 delegates for Mr. Bush make up one-third the total of 136 delegates that New York Republicans will send to the party's national

### U.S. Families Are Richer, Study Says

WASHINGTON (NYT) - American families are better off than they were in 1970, largely because of the increase in two-worker families, but

were in 1970, largely because of the increase in two-worker families, but there are bigger income gaps between rich and poor, according to a study by the Congressional Budget Office.

"While high- and low-income families had roughly comparable gains in income during most of the 1970s, the incomes of low-income families rose only slightly or fell between 1979 and 1986, while incomes of wealther families rose sharply," said the study, released Thursday.

In general, American families were "markedly better off in 1986" than they were in 1970, the study said, adding that "the rise in the number of workers per family appears to be the principal reason why incomes increased" for most types of families. Married couples with children were nearly twice as likely to have two full-time workers in 1986 as in 1970, it said.

### Polish Bishops Urge Faster Reforms

WARSAW (AP) - Poland's Roman Catholic bishops said Friday that "time is running out" for the government to introduce sweepingeconomic and political changes, including constitutional guarantees for private enterprise and the right of workers to form independent

The bishops also said they viewed with "scrionsness and concern" the impact of price increases imposed by the Communist government earlier this month, saying authorities must take steps to pro-nect pensioners, invalids and poor-families from "further impoverish-

As a result of the suit, the Air Force Office of Special Investigative-day meeting of the Polish episcopate that ended Thursday. The meeting was presided over by Car-dinal Jozef Glemp, Poland's pri-

For the Record

An East German man fled over his country's heavily fortified border to

### TRAVEL UPDATE

Alitalia, the Italian state airline, canceled dozens of flights on Friday during an eight-hour national strike by ground staff, Rome airport officials said. The protest is against delays in talks over pay and working.

Swiss hotel bookings in Jamery were down 5 percent from the year before because of the lack of snow, the national statistics office said Friday in Bern. Hotels registered 2.34 million gnests last month, the

## Raids in Mexico Break Up Scheme To Exchange Cocaine for Weapons

By William Branigin

Washington Post Service
MEXICO CITY — Raids in recent weeks by Mexican police and

army units have broken a major arms and drug-trafficking organi-zation and highlighted the activi-ties here of the Colombian narcotics ring known as the Medellin

Using information supplied in part by the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, Mexican authorities so far this month have captured more than 360 Soviet-designed AK-47 assault rifles of Chinese and East European make, more than other weapons and drugs, seven

drug traffickers, including six Co-lombians, reportedly have been ar-

According to U.S. and Mexican

"The big payoff was going to be Colombia, Mexican officials lately a ton of cocaine," said one U.S. have expressed growing alarm about their destabilizing potential about their destabilizing potential.

In a report to President Mignet.

a commander of the Federal Judicial Police, said some of those ar-rested identified the Colombian boss of the operation as Gonzalo 145,000 rounds of ammunition, Rodríguez Gacha, a flamboyant leader of the cartel who is known as ight airplanes and a number of vehicles, including a motor home.

More than two dozen suspected

Head of the colombian detainess belonged to the same group that said Thursday that two of the Mexican Colombian detained and the Colombian detained and th assassinated the Colombian attor-

NITERIATIONAL CRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP
OF GENEVA, English specifing Sunday service 12.00 noon of Chapelle des Buis, 3 no
Amel, Rev. Grag Firch, P.O. Box 2447, CH1211 Geneva 2.

220,000 to 26
(100,000 to 120,5
against the Colombian government. Mexican police said some of States annually.

1211 Geneva 2.

It also has rei the suspects captured so far have

ney general, Carlos Mauro Hoyos,

The two-way trafficking ar-

rested in connection with the raids.

confessed that the arrangement Mexico about increased violence was part of a two-way operation, associated with the drug trade. was part of a two-way operation, using Mexico as a staging area, to while drug trafficking groups in smuggle Colombian cocaine into the United States and send arms to Colombia in return.

The big payoff was going to be

capture it when it arrived. But we had to take action before the guns got further south, the official said.

Guillermo González Calderoni

Guillermo González Calderoni

Guillermo González Calderoni

Throatean Supresse "threatens the very roots of the republic." He called on authorities to solve the murder of a federal

judge who was killed in September by suspected drug traffickers. José Ortega Padilla, the chief icans arrested were members of the

Federal Judicial Police. The raids came after federal indictments in San Diego, California, rangement illustrates the range of last month charged 12 Mericans. According to U.S. and Mexican rangement unusurance use tange of officials, many of the weapons had activity of the Medellin cartel, been smuggled into Mexico from which U.S. officials say accounts the United States and were about for 80 percent of the estimated policemen and a Mexican customs.

220,000 to 265,000 pounds officer, with smuggling semiento (100,000 to 120,500 kilograms) of matic assault rifles and pistols to cocaine smuggled into the United Mexico from a San Ysidro, California, gun shop called Interpol Prod-It also has raised concerns in ucts.

Boston Faces New Bias Tangle: Housing

By Allan R. Gold

New York Times Service

BOSTON — With the memory of a painful decadelong school de-segregation battle still fresh, the people of Boston are reluctantly confronting another sensitive and

divisive social issue. The federal government said in October that Boston was discriminating against minorities in public

The finding cited several of the 69 public housing developments in the city, but attention has focused on two projects in South Boston, a white working-class neighborhood third of those on waiting lists for that became associated with violent opposition to court-ordered school

busing in the 1970s. Failure to assure fair housing could lead to a cutoff of at least \$75 million in annual federal aid and to ing" that followed federal interven-

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Dominican Republic or

Haiti (no need to travel) 10 years of service and experience to thousands of American, U.K., Germans, Israelis, Iranians, Spanish, Araesticae, Haliane Chi.

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TRADE: NEW OUTLOOKS
Nicholas Airtides, Minister of Trade
ENERGY AND NEW TECHNOLOGY
Anastasios Peponis, Minister of Industry
MONETARY POLICY AND TAX INCENTIVES
Demetre Tavolas, Minister of Finance
INVESTMENT INCENTIVES AND PROSPECTS
Theodore Karatzas. Decuty Minister of National Econo

Theodore Karatzas, Deputy Minister of National Economy

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

Yarrios Papariloniou, Deputy Minister of National Economy
THE PRIVATE SECTION

Theodore Papalexopoulos, President, Federation of Greek Industries
BUSINESS IN GREECE: PANEL DISCUSSION

BUSINESS IN GREECE: PANEL DISCUSSION
John Grinnes, Vice President, General Dynamics International Corp.
Eustathe Asvestis, Managing Director, Dow Chemical Helias S.A.
Peter Trautischold, General Manager, Wella Cosmetic Co.
Etthymios Petrou, Managing Director, Berelac Helias, A.B.E.
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1992-THE CHALLENGE FOR GREECE Jacques Delors, President, European Commission

GUEST SPEAKER
Andreas G. Papandreou, Prime Minister of Greece

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federal court supervision of public tion in the public schools beginning housing, Mayor Raymond L.

Flynn and the Boston Housing AuOpponents of the government's thority are in talks with the regional office of the Department of Housing and Urban Development on what can be done to end discrimination. An agreement is un-likely to satisfy many residents of

Federal officials noted in the fall that there were no black residents and few other minorities at South Boston's Old Colony and Mary Ellen McCormack housing projects, although minorities comprised a

the two developments. Some in South Boston see the government attempt to desegregate the projects as "forced housing," recalling the cries of "forced bus-

Opponents of the government's position say public housing appli-cants, blacks and whites, should be allowed to live where they choose, not where bureaucrats say.

"Leave us alone and leave the black people alone," said Leo Keaney, an Old Colony resident and spokesman for the project.

Many blacks say such sentiments
are thinly veiled racism and that

the city should get on with the integration of housing. "It's high time that we deal with it instead of ommunity in Roxbury, a primari-

Both sides agree that lower-income whites are being pitted against lower-income blacks in a larger arena over which they have no control. Changes in the city's economy and housing market have left them with fewer choices of where to live. Mr. Flynn blames the policies, which be says have forced the poor to compete for the "crumbs falling off the table."

ume that we deal with it instead of skating over the issue," said the Reverend Graylan Ellis-Hagler, pastor of the Church of the United Community in Roybury a state of the United Community in Roybury as a state of the United Communit The government's findings on earlier compliance agreement signed by the city, discrimination Mayor Flynn has said the city against minority applicants for would provide whatever level of public housing had continued.

Memphis Slim Is Dead at 72; **Blues Pianist Based in Paris** 

THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY:
Stathis Yiotas, Alternate Minister of Defense

TOURISM AND RELATED PROJECTS

Nicholas Skoulas, Minister for Tourism THE CHANGING HOLE OF BANKING IN GPEECE Stellos Panagopoulos, Governor of National

GREECE: THE CHALLENGE OF THE 1990's

Ambassador Edward E. Streator, former US Ambassador to the OECD

Demetre N. Petalawas, President of the American-Hellenic Chamber of Commerce Chamber of Commerce Chamber of Commerce of the American Hellenic

Chamber of Commerce

Axel Krause, Corporate Editor, International Herald

His Excellency Robert V. Keeley, US Ambassador to Greece Close of Conference

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COMPANY ACTIVITY\_

PARIS — The blues pianist Memphis Slim, 72, who wrote "Every Day I Have the Blues," and helped spread blues music outside the United States, has died here, a hospital official said Friday.

The official at Necker Hospital said Memphis Sliga who was been

said Memphis Slim, who was born Peter Chatman but known by his stage name, died Wednesday. The cause of death was not disclosed.

He was born in Memphis, Tennessee, on Sept. 3, 1915, and made his name in Chicago in the 1930s. He had lived in Europe since 1961. mostly in Paris, where he played frequently at jazz clubs. He recorded at least 40 albums

on many labels during his career, including "Raining the Blues" and "The Bluesman," Among his other songs were "Wisb Me Well," "Mother Earth" and "Beer-drink-

Greece in the 1990's

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to register should complete and return the registration form today.

Dr. Roger J. Williams, 94, the biochemist who discovered the growth-promoting vitamin panto-thenic acid, Saturday of pneumonia in Austin, Texas.

Solomon Cutner, 85, the concert pianist known by his first name only, whose performances enraptured audiences until a stroke in 1956 cut short his career, Feb. 2 in London, his family said Tuesday.

Gloria Hollister Anable, 87, an explorer, scientist and conservationist who set a women's record for ocean descent in a bathysphere in 1931, Friday of cardiac arrest in Fairfield, Connecticut.

Irwin S. Chanin, 96, the architect-builder whose signature was eye-catching Art Deco towers and



U.S. HELICOPTER CRASH KILLS 10 - State police officers aiding a victim of the crash of an army helicopter near Chico, Texas. The Chinook CH-47 caught fire Thursday and crashed in a field, killing 10 soldiers and injuring eight others. It was en route to Fort Sill, Oklahoma from Fort Hood, Texas.

## Fraud Suit May Extend whose legacy to Broadway was a half dozen elegant theaters. Stealth Bomber's Delay Wednesday in New York.

By Andrea Adelson

New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES—New charges of financial improprieties at the Northrop Corp. may further delay of the first flight of the secret

Stealth bomber and could lead to Stealth bomber and could lead to

Representative Samuel S. Strat-ton, Democrat of New York, who is chairman of the committee's procurement subcommittee, said Thursday that he intended to ask the full committee to consider withholding Stealth payments from

current employees of Northrop filed a lawsuit in federal court in Los Angeles contending that the company had overbilled the government by at least \$1 billion on

the Stealth project.

The suit was filed under the False Claims Act, which permits protect the identities of the em-

financial penalties against the mili-tary contractor, according to a member of the House Armed Scr-said in Washington. "There are a tions has begun its own inquiry into the investigation.

The lawsuit contends that Northrop suppressed and destroyed internal documents from an audit. Northrop.

On Wednesday, four former and

proper charges on the program.

The audit projected that at least \$1 that showed \$400 million in im-The audit projected that at least \$1 billion in such charges had been made by last summer, and the law-yers estimate that fraudulent billings now amount to \$2 billion, an

attorney working on the case said. The Air Force plans to buy 132 of the bombers at a cost of \$37 billion in 1981 dollars. The bomber plaintiffs to share in any award. billion in 1981 dollars. The bomber The suit was filed under seal to is said to use a novel design and specialized electronic equipment to clude detection.



**Cardinal Jozef Glemp** 

West Germany, border police said Friday in Kassel, West Germany. (AP)

Floodwaters have killed at least 16 persons and forced the evacuation of more than 10,000 people this week in the central part of South Africa, officials said Thursday in Johannesburg. (AP)

A Belgian court ordered the release on bail on Friday of 20 British soccer fans awaiting trial over the 1985 Heysel stadium not in which 39 people died, a spokesman for the public prosecutor said. The 20 can go home after paying bail of 120,000 Belgian francs (\$3,400). (Reuters)

Mr. Stratton saw "serious allegations" in the suit, but he cautioned that "these allegatious by employees we can't take as gospel." He said that if Northrop had diverted funds from the Stealth program, the company "may not have the company the project and that the project and

Rome traffic police went on strike Friday to press demands for salary increases, better working conditions and more staff.

About 2,000 West German railroad workers held a series of token.

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**AMERICAN** 

**TOPICS** 

range led to similar salaries for Warren Beatty and Robert Red-

If Mr. Willis gets \$5 million, executives say, what will Michael

Douglas have to be paid for the

next sequel to "Romancing the Stone"? What will \$3 million

stars who have proved their worth at the box office, like Tom

Cruise of "Top Gun" or Michael

J. Fox of "Back to the Future"

have to be paid for their next

If "some other actor is getting a million dollars more than he

was before," says Bert Fields, a

Hollywood lawyer, "it's only fair to my to get more from the studio for my clients," one of whom is

Bill Murray has been offered

\$7 million for a sequel to "Ghostbusters," which sold \$250 million worth of tickets. And

Sylvester Stallone was paid at

least \$12 million --- some sources

say \$16 million — to star to "Rambo III."

Many colleges report that

freshman applications for next

fall are running ahead of last year, which was a record year.

And this despite warnings that

colleges would have to cut costs

because of a decline to the col-

lege-age population. Applica-

tions at the universities of Colo-

New York Times Service

of the Republican primary next

week in South Carolina, a state

whose textile workers have seen

more than 20 percent of their jobs

disappear over the past 10 years to

didates stand on "unfair foreign

imports" and, in particular, the tex-

tile trade bill that the industry is

The campaign, which will rival the advertising of any candidate, is a political problem for Vice Presi-

dent George Bush, who supports

President Ronald Reagan's threat

"He believes it's protectionist,"

Mr. Bush's spokesman, Pete Tee-

ley, said of the textile bill. He said

the vice president supported "vig-orous enforcement" of current

trade laws as well as "aggressive

negotiation to remove foreign trade

Industry officials decided to go

ahead with the advertising cam-

paign the day after the Iowa cau-

cuses, where the power of the trade

issue was demonstrated by the vic-

tory in the Democratic race of Rep-

resentative Richard A. Gephardt of

Mr. Gephardt's proposal for pu-nitive tanifs on goods from coun-tries who refuse to lower barriers to

American goods is likely to be

killed in a conference committee in

barriers" to American goods.

promoting to curb imports.

to voto the bill.

Mr. Hoffman.

Short Takes

South African military headons on the South African military headons with the Breith Broadcains (c) that the Land South African of Lubango and (c) the South African money side and South African money for the Total Independence of Age

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Seed assertions by the kidnappers of the last of senting members of the last of Good, in southern Lebanon during

elegates by Delauk is 45 Republican National Come of the Hampshire and other as the number he hampshire and other as the control of the first the number he hampshire and other as the first the president's truth large. second de paratise in sergi de in challenging the validity of oppe ah make up one-third the total di bilinans will send to the pany) and

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the same is seen while mooms of me Aura Triensed Thursday were murane, better off in 1980! and ding that "the rise in the mank or the principal reason why inc Challente workers in 1986 as in 19

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Cardinal Jozef Gen

Mass German a 16 persons and forced the country the control part of South & release on her on Finday of Dit

to 1845 Hoysel station not in the to put presecutor said. The De ter Borgian francis (\$3,40). (# L UPDATE

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Movie Stars' Salaries Likely to Jump Again Bruce Willis, star of television's "Moonlighting" but a relative newcomer to theatrical films, is being paid \$5 million by 20th Century-Fox to appear in a forthcoming thriller, "Die Hard." This means the map of movie-star salaries must now be redrawn, Aljean Harmetz re-ports in The New York Times. An actor who has just starred in a big hit can move up in wage scale, sometimes by \$1 million or more. The last major realignment came in 1982 when Dustin Holfman was paid approximately \$5.5 million to star in "Tootsie." That huge jump from the former \$2 million to \$3 million

U.S. DEFECTOR ACQUITTED — Private First Class Wade E. Roberts, 22, who fled to the Soviet Union in March, leaving court at Fort Dix, New Jersey, after he was acquitted of desertion. With him is his wife, Petra. Private Roberts, who voluntarily returned, testified Thursday that he left his army base in West Germany because of conflicts with his superiors.

Skidmore and Middlebury are | Abby Hirseb, who ebarges up from 3 to 20 percent. The s1,000 for 10 introductions and universities of Massachusetts | two seminars, says that in Manand Maryland report dramatic increases in out-of-state applications. Cornell College in Mount Vernon, Iowa, is up 31 percent. And no one knows why. Although demographers say that the number of 18-to-24-year-olds is falling, it is clear that more of them are applying to college. The accurdion, all but

neezed out of the popular music field by the electric guitar, is making a comeback, increasingly favored by such rock stars and groups as John Cougar Mellen-camp, Los Lobos, Tom Waits, Elvis Costello, and Bruce Hornsby. "Polka prisoner no more," reports David Jacobson in The Washington Post, "the accordion is galloping across the pop-tune airwaves like a funky carrousel pony cut loose from its merry-go-round rut."

Are dating services out of date: "In certain New York circles," The New York Times reports, "the dating scene remains such a dud that outside assistance conrado and Pennsylvania, and at | tinues to soldier on, lucratively."

Imports, an Issue for Democrats,

hattan, "everyone is exhausted. At the end of a day, no one wants to give an intime dinner party." Her assistant, Andrea Farber, says the service has learned to be wary of one type of client: "The more specifie they are, the more it tells me how rigid they're going to be" One man detailed the nose he likes on a woman, and another wanted a date who laughed just like Tinker Bell.

Shorter Takes: Delivering mail to cluster boxes, centralized groupings increasingly used not only by apartments but other residential areas, saves the U.S. Postal Service \$11 million a year, according to federal statistics. • A California court said a policeman who hurt his knee in a lunchtime basketball game could get workers' compensation, but an electronics technician similarly injured could not: the policeman's job required him to be in good physical shape; the techni-cian's didn't.

Arthur Highee

## North Used Iran Arms Cash for Anti-Terror Plan

By Dan Morgan and Walter Pincus

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North set aside \$2.5 million from the profits of the sale of U.S. arms to Iran in 1986 to finance planned secret joint operations with Israel aimed at gaining the release of American hostages, according to testimony before Con-

The projects, which other sources said included possibly kid-made public Thursday, left no denapping Lebanese or Iranian citi- scription of the projects. zens, were initially worked out with an Israeli counterterrorism expert, Amiram Nir, in December 1985

Senate Iran-contra investigating activities took place beyond plan- a more activist U.S. approach to ject.

described in documents he sent to Rear Admiral John M. Poiodexter, didn't spend the major expendithen the national security adviser, for presentation to President Ronald Reagan

Colonel North said he believed

"two or three of them were approved for pursuing" but the rest of and January 1986, Colonel North the paragraph was deleted. Asked North and Mr. Nir were discussing Congress, and one source said the released

his public testimony on July 9.

"None of these operations ever went to fruition," Colonel North said, but he added that they were described in document they were

Colonel North said he did not The heavily censored transcript, "be was enthusiastic about it."

tures that were anticipated."

At the same time that Colonel

ning, Colonel North responded, fighting terrorism, sources have if things could get going, I know we countries and bring them to the didn't spend the major expendiUnited States for trial but did not

The Federal Bureau of Investigaknow if the projects were discussed tion and the CIA both reportedly with the president. He did talk to had reservations about the policy the Central Intelligence Agency di-rector, William J. Casey, about the program, Colonel North said, and conditions prevailing in the Middle East.

authorize assassinations.

The finding was reviewed by

told members of the House and by a member of the House if any the projects, Mr. Reagan approved intelligence committees did not ob-

The North transcript was part of a package of previously classified depositions given to the commit-tees during their jovestigation. In addition to that of Colonel North, closed-door testimony of Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d, then-Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and Donald T. Regan, then the White House chief of staff, also was made public.

None of their testimony contained major disclosures beyond what they have said publicly. About 50 more depositions taken in closed sessions are still to be

## CIA Official, Criticized for Contra Role, Resigns

By Stephen Engelberg New York Times Service

Fiers, the Central Intelligence man, said that the agency did not Agency official who was in charge comment on retirements or person-of aiding the Nicaraguan rebels nel actions. Mr. Fiers, whose resig-and who was reprimanded following the Iran-contra affair, has re- not be reached for comment.

had concluded that his career had central intelligence, late last year been damaged by his involvement for giving misleading testimony to in the contra program and that he the congressional iotelligence comsaw clear signals that he was no mittees. longer on the "fastest track" at the

job he didn't like, so he quit."

WASHINGTON - Alan M. Bill Baker, the chief CIA spokes-

signed from the agency.

An associate said that Mr. Fiers

Mr. Fiers was reprimanded by William H. Webster, the director of Mr. Fiers acknowledged in a lat-

er appearance before the Iran-con-Another associate said that Mr. tra committees that at one crucial Fiers was scheduled to be sent to a hearing to late 1986 "I could have gation, the CIA's Costa Rica sta- ment "would send exactly the

it a brave decision. It is a controver- work, which was directed by Lieusial decision. But so long as others tenant Colonel Oliver L. North. who knew the details, as much as I, were keeping their silence on this, I was going to keep my silence." Mr. Fiers said that, at the hear-

ing in question, he was surprised when other witnesses denied any bels, known as contras.

been more forthcoming but, frank-ly, I was not going to be the first person to step up and do that." tion chief, Joe Fernandez, testified that he had told Mr. Fiers of his activities on behalf of the contras. "You may call that a cowardly Mr. Fiers denied having received a decision," he said. "Some may call full account of Mr. Fernandez's

Mr. Fiers remains a subject of the tovestigation by Lawrence E. Walsh, the special prosecutor, into the Iran-contra affair.

Mr. Fiers was widely respected inside the administration for his administration involvement in the skills in administering the contra effort to supply the Nicaraguan re- program. Elliott Abrams, the assis-During the Iran-contra investi- American affairs, said his treat-

wrong signal to young officers at "It says, Don't get involved in

controversial programs because you will end up being punished for Mr. Abrams said. Mr. Fiers was primarily respon-

sible for setting up the air supply system that delivered weapons to the contras in 1987. He was widely praised by intelligence officials and members of Congress for the efficiency of that effort, which succeeded in dropping tons of weapons to the contras throughout the

The congressional vote cutting off aid to the contras has eliminated any CIA role in supporting the rebels. However, there remains a possibility in the House that proposals for the delivery of food and other supplies would call upon the CIA to airdrop the material to the contras.

## Dismissals Reveal Dole Campaign Feud

By Edward Walsh Washington Post Service

bitter dispute among top officials of the presidential campaign of Seneral Park Park | Senator Bob Dole became public with the abrupt dismissal this week of two senior political consultants.

The aides were ordered off the campaign plane on Thursday by Mr. Dole's campaign chairman, William E. Brock 3d.

The episode, the latest and most vivid example of the chaos and turmoil in the Dole campaign, raised anew questions about the ability of put together a coherent national organization.

plagued him this year. At times this week, Mr. Dole has seemed to wander the country almost aimlessly as his schedule is revised day by day. day, with 14 or border states.

The two campaign aides, David American Conservative Union, a former see you back in Washington. I would not discuss details of his action. Informed of Mr. Keene's revival with his victories Tuesday and Donald J. Devine, a former see you back in Washington. I comments, he said: "I didn't do in South Dakota and Minnesota. Management, said later that they had been dismissed because Mr. Brock and his staff were threatened by their presence as senior aides to Mr. Dole. Both men have had prominent roles in the Dole campaign for more than two years.

Mr. Brock was named campaign chairman in November and has brought to his own team of political

Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine were dismissed by Mr. Brock at a private session in a restaurant in Orlando hours later.

reporters to an airline terminal, where they criticized Mr. Brock. Mr. Keene described Mr. Brock as

Mr. Devine accused Mr. Brock of a power play designed to show that he's in charge."

Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine have strong ties to the most conservative wing of the Republican Party. Both men, known as no-holds-barred political infighters, defended Mr. Dole, whom they said had no choice but to accede to Mr. Brock's Mr. Dole, a Kansas Republican, to said they would continue lo support his candidacy.

Their dismissal came just 12 days The dismissals were not the only sign of the problems that have contests in 20 states. There will be contests in 20 states. There will be Republican primaries or caucuses in 17 of those states on Super Tues- paign. day, with 14 of them in Southern or from Tennessee and Labor secre-

your help." Mr. Keene said he replied: "How

"Gingerly," Mr. Dole said. At a news conference, Mr. Dole said he was not aware of the details of the dismissals. "I wasn't part of the conversation," he said.

He described Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine as "still friends of mine." Asked what the episode said about his candidacy, he repbed, "I don't think it says a great deal."

"I think there's tension in any campaign," he said, "I don't think demand that they be fired. Both there's a great deal in our campaign. When you're winning, everything is great. When you lose one, things tighten up a bit."

Mr. Brock said the two men weren't fired" but that he was seeking to streamline the cam-

Mr. Brock, a former senator tary io the Reagan administration,

guess that's how it has to be. I need anything to humiliate anyone. I do intend to run this campaign. I expect it to be coherent and constructive and non-divisive.

He said there would be other personnel changes. Both Mr. Keene and Mr. Devine

assailed the national campaign organization constructed by Mr. Brock.

Mr. Keene alleged that the campaign, ranging from Mr. Dole's scheduling to his campaign plane, was in disarray.

Mr. Devine said, "The fact of the matter is, the field organization is good, but the headquarters operation is weak. It's impossible for them to make decisions, everything is just run herky-jerky."

The dismissals climaxed a tumultuous week for Mr. Dole that included the low point of his cam-paign following his loss to Vice President Bush in the New Hamp-

### Shevardnadze Meets Managua Counterpart

MOSCOW - Eduard A. Shevardnadze, the Soviet foreign minister, and the Reverend Miguel d'Escoto Brockmann, the Nicaraguan foreign minister, discussed Central America during talks in Moscow on Friday, the Tass news agency reported.

Mr. Shevardnadze spoke about extra steps Moscow was taking to iotensify international efforts for a Central American peace settlement, Tass said. Father d'Escoto briefed Mr. Shevardnadze on measures being taken by the Nicaraguans to implement a peace accord agreed to last year in Guatemala.

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### Congress, according to House members. The separate textile trade bill has passed the House and is pending in the Senate. "With the job losses and plant closings the people of South Carolina have endured over the past seven years," said Daniel K. Frierson, chairman of the textile industry

group sponsoring the campaign, "every citizen of this state should

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foreign competitors.

The textile industry, South Carolina's largest employer, was to begin an advertising campaign Friday urging voters to find out where can-

that Mr. Reagan vetoed. Mr. Dole cifics. But he did acknowledge the announced his support for the texpotential political power of the istile bill this week as South Caroli-

his support for Mr. Dole's candida-

Mr. Dole bad not been a co- for the bill. There have got to be sponsor of the textile bill, although some changes before I'd he for it."

Mr. Bush did not offer any spe-

principal proponents, announced

ce We'll have to find out wheth-

"I'm for the textile industry, not Mr. Bush did not offer any spe-

placed between a rock and a hard Mr. Bush, in a campaign swing

to electronics and other manufac-

"It finally smoked Dole out,"

evangelist, announced in campaign through the heart of South Caroliappearances in South Carolina this na's Piedmont, where most of the

### be asking elected officials and can- said Jack Sheinkman, president of By Michael Oreskes didates one question: do you sup-the Amalgamated Clothing and port enactment of the textile bill Textile Workers Union. "Bush is COLUMBIA, South Carolina imports, a powerful and divisive this year?" the Republican nomination, Sena-tor Bob Dole of Kansas and Pat or be tied to the apron of Reagan." dential contenders have now be-come one among Republicans as well. The reason is the crucial timing Robertson, the former television

week that they would support the textile mills are located, said:

na's senior senator, Strom Thurmond, one of the trade bill's the South Carolina economy is on Thursday morning and were or-Despite the problems to textiles, prospering, fueled by tourism dered off the Dole campaign plane along the Atlantic coast and a rise when it reached Jacksonville a few

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## Pretoria Frees Black Leaders **But Restricts Their Activities**

CAPE TOWN - South Africa has released several detained black activists following its crackdown on the anti-apartheid opposition, but the government immediately placed them under restrictions.

Four leaders of anti-apartheid groups in Cape Province were released Thursday after being held without trial for up to 14 months Sonto, vice president of the Cape

They were served with restriction orders barring them from speaking at political meetings and placing them under house arrest between ? P.M. and 6 A.M. each day, he said.

The four are Zolli Malindi, Western Cape president of the United Democratic Front; his deputy, Christmas Tinto; Roseberry under a national state of emergen- Youth Congress, and Dorothy Zih-

### SENEGAL: Free Election Nears

(Continued from Page 1)

gal has become a favorite of international aid donors. Senegal gets about \$400 million a year in foreign aid, more than any other country of the Sahel, the belt of arid nations south of the Sahara. Inside Senegal, Mr. Diouf has

cemented his political base by courting local marabouts, the powerful turbaned leaders of Senegal's Moslem Brotherhood.

But even if Mr. Diouf appears assured of an easy victory for a second five-year term, he has been campaigning actively.

A few hours before Wade ad-dressed a rally in Kaolack, Mr. Diouf campaigned in Diakhao, a peanut-farming village of 3,500 in-habitants 30 miles (50 kilometers)

Women in brightly colored head ties and wrappers arrived in robber wheeled horse-drawn carts. In the shade of a tree sat a group of aged veterans of France's colonial wars.

Volunteers strung up green bal
Meanwhile, Mr. Diouf beld a ral-

Volunteers strung up green bal-loons printed, "Abdou at the service of the people for progress." pair of comedians from Dakar.

As drummers worked up a dizzying beat, the president appeared on stage. His tall figure was draped in our society."

VIENNA - Two cabinet minis-

ters have dropped plans to boycott

a ceremooy marking the 40th anni-

versary of the absorption of Aus-

plans to give a speech at the event.

Lacina, and the minister of social

administration, Alfred Dallinger,

had said they would stay away from the March 11 state ceremony

A commission of historians said

this month that Mr. Waldheim, 69,

had known of Nazi atrocities in the

Balkans while serving with German

occupation forces during World War II and had done oothing to try

for me if Mr. Waldheim was to

attend," Mr. Lacina said Friday in

make a final reckoning with a day

that belongs to ooe of the darkest

March 11 was the day when

Chancellor Kurt von Schuschnigg was forced from office in 1938,

clearing the way for Hitler's troops

to march into Austria the next day.

The Anschluss, or union of Austria with the Third Reich, followed oo

in our history," he added.

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a radio interview.

if Mr. Waldheim spoke.

The finance minister, Ferdinand

deot Kurt Waldheim canceled of parliament

"It was a fundamental difference be released.

tria by Nazi Germany after Presi- and the presidents of both houses

"This ceremony is intended to not in jail but will have their civil ake a final reckoning with a day rights restored, their suspended

flowing white damask embroidered

with gold brocade. Speaking in Wolof, he made an offer that everyone could understand. In return for a 100 percent vote for the Diouf ticket, the president promised to give Diakhao a junior high school, a clinic, directdial telephone service, expanded rural electrification and a paved

road through the center of town. The crowd erupted with joy. Drummers beat more furiously than ever. Small boys ran after the presidential motorcade as it swept

### ■ Pre-Election Fighting

Supporters of the opposition Senegalese Democratic Party battled with the police for the second consecutive day Friday, two days before national elections. The Associated Press reported from Thies, Senegal. The party, whose candidate is Mr. Wade, had been barred

ly in Thies, the nation's secondlargest city, and attacked the oppo-Villagers gawked and guffawed at a sition. Exploding tear gas pair of comedians from Dakar. Diouf threatened to act against op-

2 Officials Drop Ceremony Boycott

After Waldheim Cancels His Speech

Plans for Mr. Waldheim to ad-

In a television interview oo

"I was not forced to do it," he

said. "This was my initiative and it gist

Thursday, Mr. Waldheim said he

made the decisioo not to speak.

(Continued from Page 1)

ed by the amnesty. Most cases,

bowever, involved people who are

sentences dropped or - in the case

of 68 teachers fired for political

Officials said that 125 political

prisoners actually in jail were to be

released Saturday. Another 200

awaiting trial and 60 convicted of

political offenses would not be re-

But less than two months ago for political offenses.

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leased, they said.

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reasons - their jobs returned.

onenders would be affect-

dress the ceremooy were aban- als, calling itself the Republican

aimed for these ceremonies to have Mr. Waldheim has rejected calls a harmonious course."

mocracy," among others, could out be released.

people convicted or awaiting trial for anti-government offenses, ac-

itzky, Vice Chancellor Alois Mock tial palace on March 11.

cy, a civil rights lawyer, Essa langu, president of the Federation of South African Women.

Several other activists were believed freed in other parts of the country, lawyers said. Government officials declined to give names or

The white-led government virtually banned 17 anti-apartheid organizations on Wednesday. Leading activists, including the entire national executive of the United Democratic Front, South Africa's largest anti-apartheid coalition, have been placed under restric-

Azhar Cachalia, treasurer of the UDF, became the last member of the coalition's executive to be placed under restrictions when the police served him with an order on Friday barring him from politics and giving press interviews.

President Pieter W. Botha defended the crackdown at a political rally Thursday night, saying it was intended to "prevent the oppres-sion of a communistic dictator-

Mr. Moosa predicted that all detainees under the state of emergency could soon be released. He said he believed the government had a dual strategy of suppressing the black opposition while freeing detainees, who have become an em-

The government has come under fire at home and abroad for detaining about 25,000 people without trial for varying periods since it declared emergency rule in June 1986 after months of violent antiapartheid protests in black townships. Several bundred people are believed still held.

A Law and Order Ministry spokesman would not comment when asked if detainees were being released on a large scale.

A group of about 400 intellectu-

"Any ceremony under the symbol of this president is an insult to

the victims and opponents of Fas-

cism," said the spokesman for the

group, Silvio Lehmann, a sociolo-

prosecutors said there were 1,160

human rights activists said they be-

lieve there are several hundred po-

Mr. Chun's regime was frequent-

ly criticized for human rights

aluses. Two celebrated police tor-

ture cases last year, one resulting in

a student's death, helped generate the political pressure that eventual-

ly forced Mr. Chun to permit the

Several of those passed over Fri-

day have been cited by Amnesty International or Asia Watch as

prisoners who have been indicted

litical prisoners still in jail.

December election.

Protesters in the Estonian capital of Tallina on Wednesday, the 70th auniversary of Estonia's eclaration of independence from Russia. A Finnish tourist who took the photo said there were 5,000.

## ARMENIA: Gorbachev Calls for an End to Protests

people had gathered in the Medi-

The Estonian National Con-

eval main square of old Tallinn.

gress, quoted emigré sources as say-ing that the crowds heard speeches

calling for free elections and self-

determination. The congress said it

had reports that nine activists had

been arrested and later released.

The emigré sources said smaller

(Continued from Page 1) service of the British Broadcasting Corp. that monitors television and radio broadcasts in the Soviet

It was read over Azerbaijani television by Georgi P. Razumovsky, and over Armenian television by Vladimir I Dolgikh, both nonvotg members of the Polithuro.

The crisis poses particularly acute political problems for Mr. Gorbachev as he tries to steer a middle course between those who want faster change in the Soviet Union and those who fear his programs will produce a hreakdown in

He can ill afford to let the unrest continue but would also he damaged if he uses force to suppress it. His programs of change have come under attack by conservatives who have warned that increased openness and democracy would lead to exactly the kind of disorder that has shaken Armenia and Azer-

■ Estonia Protests Reported The emigre sources in Stockholm

and sources in Latvia told the International Herald Tribunc that demonstrations involving thoudoned after a meeting between the president, Chancellor Franz Vran-human chain around the president and day in Tallinn on the 70th anniversands of people occurred Wednesindependence from Russia,

Estonia, along with Latvia and Lithuania, was occupied by Russian troops and incorporated into Soviet Union in 1940.

The Estonian National Congress in Sweden, the main emigre organization, quoted sources in Tallinn as saying that large crowds bad moved around the capital and gathered in at least three places until

being dispersed by police.
Juris Vidins, a Latvian physician KOREA: Roh Proclaims Amnesty Juris Vidins, a Latvian physician and member of the unofficial Helsinki 86 human rights group, said an estimated 10,000-15,000 people gathered in the Viru park ocar the The government said that 1,700 cording to the Korea Times. Some fell.

Dr. Vidins said he had received his information from another member of the group who was present at the demonstration. He said police broke up the crowd hy driving huses slowly through the

But crowds reportedly formed again in another park and in the old hilltop quarter of the city with its gabled houses and cobblestone

Ivars Zukovskis, the editor of Auseklis, an unofficial journal in Larvia, said he had been told by

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ously taboo subject. demonstrations took place in the He said as many as 4,000 people towns of Voru and Paernn, where a attended meetings at Tallinn's Phil-Soviet tank used as a war memorial harmonic Hall and another audito

### Vatican Reports Deficit In many cases, his goal has been to extract an administration concession on an issue that has had little to do the nomination itself. Of \$56.7 Million for '86

By Marjorie Hyer Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — A Vatican

financial statement, made public by the National Conference of Catholic Bishops for the first time, shows that the administrative headquarters for the world's 840 million Roman Catholics had an operating deficit of \$56,723,375 for 1986. The decision to make a public

disclosure after centuries of secrecy by the church was made in 1987 by 15-member council of cardinals. They expressed the hope that such openness would stimulate the

faithful to greater generosity, ac-cording to Cardinal John Krol, an American on the council. The 1986 deficit was met by dip-

ISRAEL: totaled \$7,290,866.

### 4 Arabs Killed (Continued from Page 1)

man who died in the southern West Bank city of Hehron during clashes there. Doctors said he apparently died from tear gas inhalation.

by refugee camp of Arouh. Mr. Shultz made a special trip Jerusalem for what he hoped would tapes of papal speeches and radio be a meeting with some of the 15 programs (\$1,251,0470.)
Palestinians to whom the U.S. Consulate had issued invitations. The Palestinians had first agreed to meet with Mr. Shultz, but bowed to pressure from the PLO and local activists who insisted that Mr. Shultz meet outside Israel with a

protects Israeli security."

Mr. Shultz met alone with Mr. Shamir, who has expressed deep reservations about the U.S. initiative. It calls for an accelerated timetable for limited autonomy for Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza and the start of oegotiations on their final status by the end of this year.

Mr. Shamir has expressed repeated opposition to accelerating the autonomy timetable and starting negotiations with an international conference and to the underlying principle of Mr. Shultz's initiative, the concept of exchanging land from the occupied territo-

administration, some officials in ping again into Peter's Pence, the the administration have been relucannual worldwide collection for the tant to alienate the senator and Vatican. Peter's Pence contributions in 1986 totaled \$32,031,914. the Republican Party. To meet the deficit, church officials took \$24,691,461 from the fund's already been approved by the Sen-ate Foreign Relations Committee.

blue black and white colors of inde-

Estonian-language Estniska Degb-ladet in Stockholm, said he had

learned from radio broadcasts and

sources in Tallinn that Soviet au-

thorities for the first time had held

official public discussions on Esto-

nia's independence period, a previ-

Ulo Ignats, a journalist for the

Peter's Pence is intended to fund works of charity. Church officials have expressed increasing concern that not only the fund's entire anoual income but also portions of its reserve, which totaled nearly \$25 million in 1986, are now required annually to maintain the Vatican.

Of expenses totaling nearly \$114 million, the largest was \$58 million for personnel, the report, made public Thursday, said. Explanatory ootes said the 2.395 employees were paid \$50,638,788. In addition, pension payments to 885 retirees

Other major expenses included. \$11.681.421 for publishing, \$11,002,994 in expenditures related to investments, \$10,360,919 for equipment and operating costs of Vatican Radio and \$9,716,689 for administrative expenses.

in the Vaticao hurcaucracy whether the missile or the warheads the end of the month, officials said. (\$6,119,463), ntilization of endow-Friday night to a hotel in Arab East ment funds (\$3,491,127) and sale of

Of Arms Control Chief undercutting the credibility of Mr. Robertson and of Mr. Heims. By most accounts, Mr. Helms's

Helms Is Threatening

To Delay Confirmation

By Michael R. Gordon

New York Times Service

is a recent letter that the conserva-

tive Republican from North Caro-

lina sent to President Ronald Rea-

gan indicating that he might try to delay Senate confirmation of Ma-

jor General William F. Burns, Mr.

Reagan's choice to head the agen-

Until he sent the letter, Mr.

treaty that the senator opposes. -

While Mr. Helms has often been

thorn in the side of the Reagan

long-range arms.

tion will be:

in Cuba.

are there."

to have backfired altogether.

under the treaty to carry out in-

spections in Cuba to assure that no

Soviet missiles are secretly stored

there. Pat Robertson, the Republi-

can presidential contender, later

Senator Jesse Helms.

WASHINGTON - Officials of letter, dated Monday, was a cicver the Arms Control and Disarmatactic and was deftly timed. ment Agency, in recent days, have Uotil it was sent, General Burns had planned to retire from the army at the end of February so that he could immediately assume his had to turn their attention from arcane technical questions to politics - specifically the politics of post as director of the arms control They are asking: What does Mr. agency. Agency officials were eiger to have General Burns, who now serves as the No. 2 official in the State Department's Office of Polit-ico-Military Affairs. Helms really want? And, is the White House prepared to fight for its nominee to head the agency?

What has prompted the concern The Reagan administration is clearly eager to fill the post as stone as possible. During Secretary of State George P. Shultz's latest input in the state of the s to Moscow, the two sides pledged to accelerate work on how to verify a new agreement on long range arms before the Soviet foreign minister, Eduard A. Shevardnadae comes to Washington on March 22

Helms had indicated that he would not try to block Senate approval, The agency has been rudderless even though General Burns helped ever since Kenneth L. Adelman left negotiate the U.S.-Soviet missile as director in December. David Emery, a former congressman and But the letter has thrown the the agency's deputy director, has Reagan administration off balance. been running things since then. But Mr. Emery, who has never played an important policy-making role, plans to retire this week. An aide to Mr. Helms said the letter was the senator's latest tactic

to try to delay approval of the trea-ty banning land-based medium-Now, just as agency officials and shorter-range missiles and to complicate the Reagan administrawere preparing for the transition, Mr. Helms informed Mr. Resgan tion's efforts to seek an agreement that he had concluded it would he with the Russians on reducing "counterproductive" to consider While Mr. Helms speaks for a small minority in the Senate, he is skilled at parliamentary maneuverthe Burns nomination until the Reagan administration addressed some of Mr. Helms's concerns.

Specifically, Mr. Helms said that ing and has previously been suche wanted an investigation by the General Accounting Office of the purported mishandling of classicessful in delaying or blocking many administration nominations. fied documents by some agency officials of the arms control agency. Mr. Helms appeared to have in mind the Office of the General-Counsel, which has challenged the Reagan administration's broad interpretation of the 1972 Anti-Bal-listic Missile Treaty.

other members of the right wing of Mr. Helms also said that he wanted the administration to sub-mit some "overdue" arms control General Burns's nomination has reports to Congress, which he may seek to use as ammunition against the recent missile treaty and a pos-The White House is working on a sible new agreement on long-range response to Mr. Helms and it is not

clear what the fate of the nomina-If Mr. Burns is not confirmed Until the letter, Mr. Helms's campaign against the treaty appeared to be running out of fael. Some of Mr. Helms's tactics appear within days, officials say, Manfred Eimer, an assistant director of the agency in charge of the Bureau of Verification and Intelligence, will serve as the acting director. Mr. Eimer, a hard-liner, is respected by The senator has said that the Senate conservatives: United States should have the right

One senior administration official said of Mr. Einer. They may think that they are getting some one who is more pliable, but it is not clear that he is on their side."

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went one step further by asserting that Russian missiles are deployed If the current dispute is not pe-solved soon, Mr. Limes will serve at least a month because of the com-Mr. Robertson said that his plicated arrangements concerning source was David S. Sullivan, a General Burns's retirement from staff member of the Senate Foreign the military. He must retire by law here. Doctors said he apparently here. Doctors said he apparently lican member. Mr. Sullivan said the special position is that the Unit senator's position is that the Unit he full Senate. Under maintary pro-Relations Committee who works to assume the arms control Bethlehem hospital from the near- laneous income from departments ed States "is not able to know codure retirements go into effect at

An aide to Mr. Helms said that Mr. Robertson's charges brought the senator was aware of this proceadamant denials from the White dural complication when he sent House and the Pentagon, severely his letter to Mr. Reagan.

### PLO-approved delegation of both Palestinians from the occupied **HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL** INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED LOW COST FLIGHTS lands and those in exile. HOME EXCHANGE Speaking in the hotel courtyard. Mr. Shultz said he had hoped to (Continued from Back Page) We have properties available for half day exchanges throughout Europe and North America, and are currently as lending our register to cover Australia For brackure and registration form, please write to **ACCESS VOYAGES** hear firsthand from the Palestinians "about your aspirations and COLLEGES & ARTS **EDUCATION** your point of view." AUGUST 1988 IN THE ENGLISH Countryside. Top English turion. Too sport plus tradison. The snob English language summer school at Budsinghom. For your brochure, contoch Budsingham Turiors, The Old School House, School Lane, Budsingham, England MKI8 1HB. (44) 0280-813367. UNIVERSITIES "Palestinians must achieve conplease write to: Home Exchange International, 6 Northumberland Place, North Shields, Tyne & Wear NE30 1 GP EARN UNIVERSITY degrees a work, fire & ocademic experien evolution & information forwarm to Pacific Southern University W. Fico Birth, Dept. 12 Angeles, CA 90035 USA trol over political and economic WANTED TO BUY JAPANESE investors looking to buy for CASH, French & American Impression ish. Please send oil unfo & prioritis to Powtings, PO Box 949, Radio City Sto tion, New York, NY 10019 USA; FAX 212-360-1747; Tbr. 881126 decisions that affect their own lives," Mr. Shultz said. "Palestin-HELLAS YACHTING. Yacht charters Write to Academics 28, Athere 10671, Grance. ians must be active participants in negotiations to determine their fu-LEARN PRENCH & SIG - CHAMONIX L'Esole de Langue de Chamoniz a organizang French courses: I week from 11 to 16 April. 2 weeks from 11 to 23 April. Contact: ELC, for more detroits: 93 over Michel Croz. 74400 Chamonis. Tel- Fronce 50 55 81 60. ture. Legitimate Palestinian rights PEN PALS HOTELS HENRY MILLER ("Tropic of Conces", etc). Original, signed authenticated water-colors for sale. Box 45878, IHT, 63 Long Acre, London WCZE 9JH can he achieved in a manner which GREAT BRITAIN CONTACTS WORLDWIDE F3890

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An Israeli soldier slapped a teen-age girl in the head on Friday in the village of A-Ram north of An israeu somer support a technique gui in the protested when soldiers beat a Palestinian man.

### Israel Arrests Arm-Breakers

JERUSALEM - Israeli military police arrested Friday the soldiers shown on U.S. and European television deliberately breaking the arms of Palestinians in the occupied West Bank city of Nablus, an army

spokesman said. The senior Israeli commander in the West Bank, Major General Amram Mitzna, said he was horrified and personally ordered an immediate military police investigation.

The film shot by CBS News on Thursday, in which soldiers shattered two Palestinians' arms with rocks, sparked outrage when it was screened Friday in Britain and France.

### (Continued from Page 1) Panama, with 2.2 million people,

continue their protest against his

The police closed the offices of operations in Latin America. The was dragged across the airport by

security men and put aboard a flight for Costa Rica. In Washington, President Ronald Reagan said the United States did not plan military intervention in Panama. "No, I don't think

that's the answer," he said, responding to a question. Ambassador Arthur H. Davis of

the United States said his govern-

eral Noriega's resignation after his indicument in Florida on Feb. 5 on drug trafficking charges.

The White House called for Gen-

General Noriega said through his Miami attorney, Ray Takiff, "All American interests in the republic are and shall remain undisturbed and unharmed."

States did not instigate Mr. Del- solidarity, of Nicaragna. valle's move on Thursday. But he

PANAMA: Deivalle Seeks U.S. Help After Dismissal ment would not recognize the re- also said U.S. officials had been "very much aware of it."

There were these related developis headquarters for U.S. military ments on Friday: Latin America's "Group of the Christian Democratic Party, U.S. Southern Command has been a leader of the dents in Panama. The garrison was suspended Panama's participation

Calderón, has been a leader of the Civic Crusade. He was ejected from on alert, and Americans were told in its meetings until it had been to keep a low profile. institutions remained in force

there.

• Nicaragua became the first country to tacitly recognize the new leadership in Panama. President Daniel Ortega Sazvedra told General Noriega that, in the face of "the threats, the blackmail and the danger of the intervention by U.S. troops, the Panamanian people can-Mr. Reagan said the United count on the military and combat

(AP, UPI, Renters, AFP)

Jey cio Sa

## eatening nfirmation

Report and and of Mr. Helman.

By reast accounts, Mr. Helman. Secretary some port is director of the area come Server a server of the size count in have decision purity who as served as the No. 2 official in the State Desputational's Office of the The Reagan administration i State Garage P. Shulus later in State Garage P. Shulus later in Solid the post at an in the Carage P. Shulus later in the two sides pleded at a carage at a carage in the two sides pleded at a carage at an income. A Sheradnah A Sheradnah to Washington on March 1 The agency has been middely state white Kenneth L. Adelman V

Compression in Control of the same star then be Mr. Emery, who has acre play to making nk Care in cente this week North Tall 25 Secure offices Ver Francis Cortic managing the second concluded it would be County to county the Buttle nomination and & Ranger - imprestration address Helms's concerns Mr. Helms said it Cientral Accounting Office of & and discontents by some agency of letters of the arms control agent Mer Hours appeared to have:

temperation of the 1972 Anti-Re Esta Mussile Treaty. Mr. Heims also said that b And the Lamente Train to an This wither Teveridue arms come regards to Congress which he me arch ... der de Etterminition arm the rocer : massic treaty and app A commence of the second of th . Mr. Burns is act confine

martin the Office of the General

Courses which has challenged to

Reagan administration's broads

- anir days, officials say, Marks Elimen um assistant director d'e accept. In this re of the Bureau Vernituation and Intelligence at same as the acting director to in the a hund-limer is respected: Service in recovering. Otto Settlet administrator & think that they are gating ac mit a sur that he is on the side : .as tausut grabmanne

. . . . . Mr. Eima Fisch and because of the The Contract of the Contract o Carran Barra, remember Der um Heimestreichb - நார்க்காக மேற்ற விருந்திரும் இருந்திரும் இருந்திரும் இருந்திரும் இருந்திரும் இருந்திரும் இருந்திரும் இருந்தி 177 - The been appoint and official control of the second Att acce to Mr. Hams saids this was an are of this par the state of the s The Willer to Mr. Research



The state of the s Help After Dismis

German officials said. S. Stiller In addition, the West Germans hope to use this process to make what effectively would be a trade-off with their allies on NATO strategy. The Bonn government would like NATO to agree on reductions in arsenals of very short-range, or tactical inclear weapons in exchange for a West German pledge to support modernization of what-The second s ever weapons remain.

Volker Ruche, a top-ranking se-curity expert in Mr. Kohl's Chris-مان مسلمان من السواد المسلمان tian Democratic Union, suggested in an interview that the total oumber of NATO nuclear warheads in Europe could be cut in half and still provide an adequate deterrent, if the right types of weapons re-

minimum necessary in Europe to

deter a Warsaw Pact attack, West



## with riot police Friday, who fired tear gas to disperse the uy's headquarters, where they were protesting a lockout. U.S. Hopes Kremlin Shift on SDI Is Real

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
WASHINGTON —A State Department official said Friday that a

workable systems could be proopenly about policy on the condition that he out be named. The further peacemaking efforts by the United Nations. reported change in the Soviet Union's opposition to testing of U.S. space-based weapons "would be a very positive step."

The official said, however, that

miners at Merleback, in the French region of Lorraine, fought

"we have not yet seen such movement at the negotiating table, that it where it counts. We hope that the allow. Soviets will now be prepared for constructive negotiations on these complex issues. A senior Soviet official indicated

Thursday that the Soviet Union might drop a major objection to the U.S. development of a defense system by permitting the testing of components of such a system in

The Soviet official, who briefed reporters on the condition that he not be identified or quoted directly, said that the Soviet Union's con-cerns about President Ronald Reagan's Strategic Defense Initiative, known as "star wars," were diminishing because technological problems made it unlikely that any

NATO:

**Mitterrand Stance** 

(Continued from Page 1) senting France at the NATO meet-

ing and reportedly expected it to be mainly a poblic relations exercise, said that Mr. Mitterrand's plans

should adopt policies designed to reassure the Soviet Union and mol-

lify West German opinion by climi-

mains committed to a strict inter- meal of caviar and filet mignon. pretation of the 1972 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty, the official opened the door to a more extensive U.S. ficial, who spoke in English, would testing program than Moscow had have been unimaginable in Mospreviously said it could accept, or cow just two or three years ago.

The official touched on a varie

He said Moscow was opposed ing program to disguise the place-

testing of components would vio-late the ABM Treaty.

The occasion, an urbane, conideological presentation by the of-The official touched on a variety

The Soviet Union is prepared

ment in space of a complete system. to restore diplomatic relations with Previously Moscow had insisted Israel as part of an agreement to that testing be limited to smaller convene a Middle East peace coopieces of space-based systems - ference under United Nations ausdevices and subcomponents, for pices and would do so the day such example —and contended that the a conference began. The Soviet Union is aware that

there might be bloodshed in Af-It was unclear whether the new ghanistan among rival Afghan position represented a genuine groups after a withdrawal of Soviet the position advanced Thursday by change in policy or was intended as forces, and Moscow would favor the Soviet official would bring

A revised position on the testing of space-based systems, if incorporated into Soviet proposals at the Geneva arms talks, could alleviate one of the main obstacles to completion of a treaty reducing longrange ouclear missiles.

Moscow has said that a treaty He said Moscow was opposed only to the actual deployment of a space-based missile system and space-based missile system and would want assurances from Wash-ington that it would not use a test-an unusually constructive course.

The Soviet Union believes that reducing loog-range missiles must be accompanied by an agreement with Washington to extend the ABM Treaty, which includes prohibitions oo the development of space-based weapons.

In a joint statement issued at the end of the meeting between Mr. Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev in Washington, the two sides, in effect, sidestepped the question of defensive weapons, approving a vaguely worded paragraph that each could interpret as it wished.

Western analysts in Moscow said a hint of a possible compromise.

The briefing marked the debut in Moscow of a hallowed Washington institution, a luncheon meeting of reporters with a senior government official willing to talk relatively ground that it would be ineffective the soviet of the American view of what is permitted under the ABM Treaty. Washington has argued that the treaty can be interpreted to allow the development of space-based systems. (N)T, IHT)

## Reagan Doubtful of Summit Arms Pact

### President Says 'Time Is Too Limited' Before His Meeting With Gorbachev

By Lou Cannon Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan says that "the time is too limited" to complete work on a strategic ouclear arms treaty before he meets the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, at a summit meeting in Moscow this spring.

Speaking in an interview Thursday, Mr. Reagan added that "if there is sincerity on both sides with regard to getting such an agree-ment," as he believes, then a treaty can be signed before be leaves office in January.

In the 30-minute interview in the Oval Office, the president repeat-edly complimented Mr. Gorbachev, whom he compared to Lenin. the first leader of the Soviet state. Mr. Reagan also said he believes that the Soviets intend to withdraw their troops from Afghanistan, as Mr. Gorbachev has announced.

On other issues, the president, acknowledging a change in atti-tude, said the U.S. budget deficit, which rose from \$79 billion in fiscal 1981 to \$150 billion at the end of fiscal 1987, was "a burden" but "not the disaster some people pro-

He also defended "as the very soul of iotegrity" two former close aides, Michael K. Deaver and Lyn Nofziger, who were convicted of illegal activities after they left the White House, and Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d, who is being investigated for his role in a Mid-

east pipeline project.

And while saying he would remaio neutral in this year's Republican presidential campaign, Mr.
Reagan effusively praised Vice
President George Bush, saying he
"has been a part of all that we've has desire."

Tormer Official

At Pentagon Sues been doing.

there is oot enough time to complete work on a strategic arms treaty before the summit meeting came on a day when contradictory sigoals emanated from Moscow, where a senior Soviet official said fired from his industry job after the accord could be reached in time navy leaders complained about a for the summit meeting.

Senior U.S. officials said Thursday that the summit meeting prob-ably will be held late in May in Moscow and last four days.

Mr. Reagan said "it would be nice" if a treaty could be completed by then. But he said, "I have to tell you that common sense indicates that the time is too limited for us to three former navy executives — really think that we could bring a Secretary John F. Lehman Jr. and really think that we could bring a treaty ready for signature to that meeting

He added that the proposed pact to reduce strategic nuclear arsenals by 50 percent "is so much more complicated with regard to verification and everything else" than the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty, which would scrap U.S. and Soviet medium-range and

tion in the Senate, was signed by Afghanistan, the president said 'The terrible thing was they were Mr. Reagan and Mr. Gorbachev at that a large part of the decision was actually succeeding in their mission

strategic treaty has been Soviet U.S. aided Afghan mujahidin guer-coocern about the U.S. Strategic rillas. "They've been a very effec-Defense Initiative, Mr. Reagan's tive fighting force," he said. plan to develop an anti-missile defense system. In the interview, Mr. ments and regrets of his two-term Reagan did not show flexibility on presidency, Mr. Reagan singled out

from previous Soviet leaders, adding that he had "met most of them." Although Mr. Reagan's term in office has coincided with that of four of the seven Soviet leaders, the president has met only two of them, Mr. Gorbachev and

Leonid I. Brezhnev.
The president said that Mr. Gorbachev is the first leader who has "gone back before Stalin" and who is "trying to do what Lenin was teaching." Mr. Reagan cited the New Economic Program allowing limited private enterprise that was launched by Lenin in the 1920s and discarded by Stalin after Lenin's

Mr. Reagan said Mr. Gorbachev's advocacy of glasnost, or openness, and perestroika, or restructuring, were proposals "much more smacking of Lenin than of

lo discussing the prospective withdrawal of Soviet troops from

## Mr. Reagan's statement that Critics in Navy

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Lawrence J. Korb, the former Pentagoo and Raytheon Co. executive who was navy leaders complained about a speech he made calling for cuts in the Defense Department budget, has sued his critics for more than \$500,000, saying they deprived him of the right of free speech.

The civil suit filed Thursday in federal court in Alexandria, Virginia, asks for damages "exceeding \$500,000." The defendants are top deputies, Everett Pyatt and Melvyn R. Paisley — and Carl Smith of the Senate Armed Services Committee staff.

Mr. Korb was the Pentagon's assistant secretary for manpower from 1981 to 1985 when he became Raytheon's director of Washington operations. In the latter capacity, he called for trimming the Pentashorter-range nuclear missiles. The gon budget, including cutting back

their Washington meeting in De- probably based on economic con- and that's why the violence was ditions in the Soviet Union. He also turned on them," he said. One obstacle to agreement on a credited the fighting prowess of the

Asked to review the accomplish-Reagan did not show herability on SDI, repeating earlier statements that he would not allow it to be used as "a bargaining chip."

Pressuency, val. reagan single out the U.S. military buildup as an achievement, saying that it had much to do with bringing the Soviused as "a bargaining chip."

Mr. Reagan, who will be meeting
Mr. Gorbachev for the fourth time,

said that as a result of his attempts said Mr. Gorbachev is different to cut domestic government spending "the entire debate has been

changed" in Washington. by a suicide car bomber in Beirut

Io the face of political clamos over this incident, the marines were withdrawn from Lebanon several

Mr. Reagan mentioned two other tragedies — the loss of the space shuttle Challenger and the attack on the USS Stark by an Iraqi jet in the Gulf last year. He talked of "the calls that have to be made to families who have lost someone," adding, "those are things for which you

have to be very sorry." But be turned to a more typically When he was asked what he regretted, Mr. Reagan first mentioned the 1983 killing of 241 U.S. servicemen, most of them marines, ceived a postcard from the island that said, "God love the U.S.A."

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Robert McCartney of The Washington Pain reported from Bonn:
West Germany is refusing to support dians to modernize tactical nuclear weapons until NATO carries out a far-reaching review of **BOSTON UNIVERSITY** IN PARIS what weapons will be needed to offers a MASTERS DEGREE in ensure deterrence through the INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS Mr. Kohl said in parliament 49; Rue Pierre-Charron, 75008 Paris. Tel.: 45 61 49 23.

Thursday that modernization decisions should be made only in the framework" of an eight-month cifort by the alliance to develop a EUROPE "comprehensive concept" for disarmament and security policy.
NATO foreign ministers agreed

Mediterranean Student Voyages to work on the concept at a meeting in Reykjavik, Iceland, in June. A Former Naval Officer will be In the NATO review, which taking a group of young people on a 3.6, or 9 months sailing and study some officials expect to last until 1990, the Germans want the alliadventure into the Mediterranear sailing from Gibraltar to Greece and return. The all inclusive cost is £25 ance to decide what numbers and types of nuclear weapons are the

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## Herald Tribune.

## Leave the Fed Alone

Alan Greenspan, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, bluntly told the Reagan administration this week to stop leaning on him to lower interest rates. A reporter then asked President Reagan at his press conference Wednesday whether he still had confidence in Mr. Greenspan. The president emphatically replied that be does - and I'm going to have to find out what this is all about that you're talking about because nothing of that kind has been directed to me."

Nothing? Some of it appears over Mr. Reagan's signature in his annual Economic Message to Congress, delivered last Friday. There he, or someone using his name, ob-served that the prospects for growth in the immediate future have been diminished not only by the stock market crash but also by "the increase in interest rates and tighten-ing of monetary policy during 1987."

The president has never pretended to pay much attention to the economic statements that, like this one, the White House is required to produce periodically. But when people talk about the current campaign of needling the Federal Reserve, this is the sort of thing they have in mind. There is more of it in the accompanying report by the presi-dent's Council of Economic Advisers. The council's chairman, Beryl Sprinkel, has

earned a reputation as a zealous advocate of monetarist theory and an inveterate critic of Federal Reserve policies.

There was also the letter that an assistant secretary of the Treasury, Michael R. Darby, sent last month to most of the Federal Reserve Board and its Open Market Committee, suggesting that too-tight monetary policy was pushing the country into a slowdown and perhaps a recession. If Mr. Sprinkel and his allies continue this campaign, Mr. Greenspan observed, the result may well be a policy tighter than otherwise necessary. The Federal Reserve would be compelled to lean over backward to demonstrate to the financial markets that it is not being manipulated by the administration and its desire for election-year prosperity.

The Council of Economic Advisers does not at present have any visible impact on actual policy. But even the hint of a dispute between the White House and the Federal Reserve rattles markets where borrowers, lenders and traders have a great deal of money at stake. Economie theories are hardly the issue. It is never helpful to the economy to leave investors and businessmen in doubt as to who - if anyone - is making the administration's decisions.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Outrageous, but Free

When a Supreme Court headed by William Rehnquist declares the deepest commitment to free speech, and does so unanimously, it furthers a thrilling principle of liberty. Larry Flynt's rancid Hustler magazine may have ridiculed the Reverend Jerry Falwell in the coarsest and most outrageous way. But freedom of speech, the court declares, extends to utterances that are even detestable. The court thus reaffirms its historic trust in the people to decide for themselves what to read and what to heed.

No one can accuse Justice Rehnquist of permissiveness toward pornography. Nor can he be accused of tenderness toward Mr. Flynt, who a few years ago was evicted from

the courtroom after shouting vulgarities.

For all that, the constitutional principle is plain. Hustler depicted the religious broadcaster and political moralist as a drunkard boasting that his first sexual encounter was incest in an outhouse. The parody of an advertisement was so obviously fictitious that a jury had no trouble dismissing Mr. Falwell's claim of libel, which is a defamatory, false statement of fact. But the jury still concluded Hustler had inflicted "emotional distress" on Mr. Falwell and rendered a \$200,000 judgment in his favor.

The court had oo trouble discerning that this could prove a dangerous exception to the rules it has laid down to protect free that to safeguard free speech and a free press, the First Amendment required public officials and public figures like Jerry Falwell to prove more than negligence when they sue for libel. They must prove that the false, defaming statement was made with full knowledge of its falsehood or in reckless disregard of its truth or falsity. Now the court says they cannot collect damages for emotional distress unless they prove a factual falsehood and meet the same high burdens that apply in libel cases.

Satirists and political cartoonists have enriched America from its earliest days. Their work, the chief justice acknowledged is "often calculated to injure the feelings of the subject," yet history shows that "our political discourse would have been considerably poorer without them." He found Hustler's product "doubtless gross and repugnant to some," a far cry from the caricaturists honored by history.

But who is to decide what is too repugnant? He could find no principled way certainly not in the subjective outrage of victims or of juries - to punish Hustler yet protect more defensible satire. Better let some outrages go unchecked, he concluded,

than imperil some enriching expression. The Flynts are left in their own mire. Out of it, the Rehnquist court has fashioned a sparkling vindication of free speech.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## **Waiting for Donors**

Several months ago in New York City, a young girl died while waiting for the beart and lung transplant that was the only means of extending her life. A few weeks found that states had been laggard in put-later, a baby boy died before he could be ting the new rules into effect, and some know about those two youngsters because of the attendant poblicity. Yet today such tragedies - people dying while on fine for organ transplant surgery — are close to commonplace. Reducing them depends on enhanced public awareness and a stronger

commitment from the medical profession. Every day in the United States, a child dies for want of a liver, pancreas or heart. Half of all the people awaiting liver transplants will die before they reach the top of the list. So will half of those waiting for heart and lung transplants and about a third of those waiting for bearts.

In the last two years, 41 states have passed laws requiring that hospitals solicit organ donations from families of the dead and dying Several mooths ago Congress passed a similar law binding hospitals re-ceiving Medicare or Medicaid benefits. Yet hospitals apparently are not taking these new obligations seriously. A survey of hos

The hospitals that had complied could not report any increase in organ donations. Physicians and nurses reported reluctance to approach the dying or their relatives to solicit approval for donations of the organs when death occurs. That may be understandable, but it is oot a reason to ignore the law. State health departments need to offer training to diminish the nervousness of those whom bospitals might designate to raise the issue - physicians, trurses, social workers, clergy. As important, bealth administrators and commentators at all levels need to make the general public more aware of this urgent occo.

A few decades ago, organ transplants were the stuff of fiction. Today they are the fact, and miracle, of many lives. Given an educated public and hospital personnel trained in tact and compassion, they could be the miracle of many more.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## A New AIDS Agenda

When Admiral James Watkins took over the leadership of the foundering presidential AIDS commission in October, he promised to get the panel back on track and working hard to produce an informed report within a limited time. He has delivered. The panel's interim report, just released, is a vigorous call for action at the state and federal levels. It redirects the AIDS discussion toward the group of victims that is increasing fastest: intravenous drug users, their sex partners and their children.

Homosexuals have been successful in promoting behavior changes that reduce the risk of AIDS. Drug addicts have not responded in the same way. But statistics indicate it is known that many thousands of addicts want rehabilitation help and cannot get it. Admiral Watkins suggests priority attention to this group. Of the \$2 billion in additional yearly spending recommended by the AIDS commission, \$1.5 billion would be earmarked for treatment programs for addicts. This makes sense. Not only are addicts infected with the virus at a high rate, they are the group most responsible for spreading the disease.

Appropriations for AIDS research have risen dramatically in recent years. President Reagan has called for a 38 percent increase in federal funds to fight the disease. In the case of research, there is a legitimate debate about how much money scientists can use effectively in a given year without waste. Some knowledgeable people suggest that current allocations for this purpose may be as high as is practical now. But there is no debate about the oced for programs to rehabilitate intravenous drug users and for another commission priority, hospice and

outpatient services for those with AIDS.

The question for policy makers is whether, in light of severe budget restrictions, the money can be found without harming some other worthy programs. But that is not a problem for commission members. They are properly concerned with telling the government what should be done, not how to find the money to do it. Their primary recommendation has the double-barreled appeal of being directed not only at AIDS but also at drug addiction and at the terrible crime that comes with it.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

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## **OPINION**

## Don't Let the Kremlin Hedge Its Bets In Afghanistan

By A. M. Rosenthal

N EW YORK — There is still time for President Reagan to make sure that a great victory in the making does not become a tragedy. But not much time.

The Soviet Unioo has agreed in theory to pull its troops out of Afghanistan. This can be a smashing political, military and moral triumpli for the Afghan resistance fighters, for Pakistan, which gave them refuge for a decade, and for a strong bipartisan American policy of military and economic support to the resistance.

But there is a critical debate taking place in Washington to which neither the president oor the country has paid enough attention. It did not rate a presidential statement or even a question at his news conference Wednesday.

The debate in Congress, the State and Defense Departments, the White House and in the intelligence agencies is not between political carica-tures — the war-minded and the peacenik. On both sides are rational people who range from mildly radical to devotedly conservative.

The heart of the debate is this: Will the pullout mean that Afghans will be able to choose their own government or is the Soviet Union planning and the United States falling for a withdrawal plan that will keep Moscow's puppet government in power in Kabul?

Two specific questions are involved:

Will the United States out off side to the said.

Will the United States cut off aid to the resistance while Moscow supplies the Kabul Communist regime with arms and economic assistance? Should the United States accept the Soviet determination to leave the Kabul regime intact and in power after the pullout or should we insist on an interim government in which the Afghan resistance, which fought oot only against the Russians but their Kabul satellites, has a dominant role as the fruit of its victory?

In Congress and the administration, there is a strong inclination to make the pullont deal quickly, to ensure Soviet troop withdrawal. As for aid cutoffs, they say, we will make the best deal possible. It doesn't matter that much, anyway; once the Red Army is out, the Kabul regime will soon be torn apart by the Afghan resistance.

But there are also Congressmen and specialists convinced that the administration's eagerness for agreements with the Russians can turn an anti-Communist victory into a Communist triumph.

They believe it is naive and pantingly optimistic to assume Moscow will not keep up the struggle for Afghanistan. So do I.

The Soviet Union will leave behind a wellarmed Kabul government that will fight from fortified cities. The Kremlin will keep supplying the Afghan Communists after the United States cuts off aid to the resistance.

The resistance forces will indeed triumph over Kabul one day. But we owe it to them and ourselves not to leave them with a clap on the back and very best wishes as they face more years of war

against a Soviet-backed Kabul government.
There is confusion and double-talk about what
the United States has promised or hinted at. In a day or two, the president will get a letter from at least 29 senators of almost every political sharing urging him to step in and clear things up. They want him to make sure himself that aid to the resistance is not cut off until all Soviet troops leave

Afghanistan and Moscow ceases to aid Kabul. The letter is signed by conservative Republicans like Gordon J. Hamphrey of New Hampshire, one of the strongest backers of the resistance, and Strom Thurmond of South Carolina. It also has signatures of Democrats Daniel Patrick Moyni-han of New York and Christopher Dodd of Connecticut. Alfonse D'Amato of New York and Malcolm Wallop of Wyoming, Republicans, have signed and so have the Democrats Joseph Biden of Maryland and Dennis DeConcini of Arizona.

So it is oow up to the president to call a meeting of the National Security Council, find out what has been committed and decide what he is willing to stand by.

But that is not enough. The next round of talks starts in Geneva on March I. The agreements should be made public before the United States commits its power and honor to them.

The United States need not agree with the resistance on every point nor satisfy every demand. But at least the president should pay attention to the last sentence in the letter he will be getting from the senators of both parties: "We have no right to endanger the gains the Afghans have made at a terrible price to their nation."

Then let's hear from the president fully and soon. Secret diplomacy is now unjustified. Whatever Washington tells Russians is what it should tell Afghans, Pakistams and Americans. The New York Times.

## Reaganomics Ends Up More a Slogan Than a Policy

By Robert J. Samuelson

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's annual economic and budget reports are full of gloating. They say the United States is in its peacetime expansion." Un-

But is Reaganomics in triumph? Not if you listen to the presidential campaign. Democrats are predictably critical. Even Republicans are not so confident that they're simply

promising "four more years."
What to believe? Forget Reaganomics. It is a slogan, oot a policy. To Reagan's champions, it is wonderful: low inflation, a strong economic recovery. To his critics, it is awful: huge budget and trade deficits. Confusion is the message. Somehow this presi-dent missed his chance to mold pub-lic opinion. His legacy stops well short of being a set of ideas that

commands popular support.

It is a great failing of the Reagan
years. The economic debate in the United States lacks any core ideas about the limits of the government's economic powers. People believe in

REMEMBER, I WANT

BIG FOR THE

FINAL ACT.

C HICAGO — Strange and unset-tling things are bappening in American medicine. On Jan. 8, The

Journal of the American Medical As-

sociation published an anonymous

article by a young, tired, unsuper-

vised physician-in-training who ad-mitted that he deliberately killed an-

other doctor's patient by administering a fatal dose of mor-

phine sulfate after the patient told

Even stranger, this voluntary con-fession is sublished without editorial

comment from the American Medi-

cal Association, an organization oc-

casionally accused of being sightly

staid and conservative.
Not this time. Dr. George Lundberg, editor of The Journal, says he

was just doing his job in publishing the article, "It's Over, Debbie." Dr.

Lundberg says he hoped to stimulate

a debate among physicians about the

This is not conservative, it is radi-

cal. It is like the Defense Department

sponsoring an essay contest for mili-

tary personnel on the topic; "Trea-

The Journal acted irresponsible in publishing this cases additional attribu-tion, without verification of the facts

and without a hint of legal or moral

disapproval, thereby giving the ap-

Killing of patients by physicians is not a proper topic for value-free dis-

cussion. The prohibition against kill-

ing is a fundamental rule in medicine.

as elsewhere, and it is a rule we

tamper with only at enormous peril

issue of "mercy killing."

son: For or Against?"

pearance of tacit approval.

him: "Let's get this over with."

TO SAVE SOMETHING

oothing but expect everything. There and individuals are striving to raise is cynicism about the power of economists and economic theories. And produce prosperity, higher living standards and job security. The paradox reflects a quarter century of false

economic advertising.
Waves of economists exaggerated the potential of their theories. The Keynesians claimed that through clever tax and spending changes they could abolish business cycles. The monetarists argued that rigid control of the money supply would produce a stable, inflation-free economy. "Sup-ply siders" contended that lower tax

popular illusion. People began to be-lieve that government policies create economic growth. For economists, the illusion was self-serving, it was their ticket to power. But in fact, the

Physicians Can't Be Healers and Killers

By Mark Siegler

for patients, physicians and society.

with us and must be discussed re-

sponsibly. Opinion polls show that many people support legalization of

physician-assisted suicide, which is

advocated by proposents of euthana-

sia like the Hemlock Society.
Clearly, a problem exists. The public has decreased about the dependent and about whether doo-

tors will provide adequate relief of

pain and suffering even for terminal-ly ill patients. Medical killing is re-

garded by some as a quick fix to the dual problems of dying and depen-

dence and, further, as a way to coo-

trol the power of physicians.
But this quick fix will fix oothing

and will cost plenty. If killing by physicians is legalized, everyone will lose. All patients will be endangered

by such a policy but particularly those who are old, physically dis-

abled, mentally impaired, poor and

uninsured. Moreover, if doctors and

ourses begin intentionally killing pa-tients, the public's trust and confi-

dence in them will be severely under-

mined, if not permanently destroyed. How could a vulnerable, disabled pa-

tient be sure that the doctor an-

proaching the bedside with a syringe

person's claim to a "right to die" to a

society that enforces a "duty to die"

Moving from acknowledgment of a

might prove all too easy with our comment to The New York Times.

JAN Ciolisa

was there to help and not to kill?

The question of medical killing is

their profits and incomes. That is the essence of capitalism. Government process. But the basic impulses for growth are largely spontaneous.

Dwight Eisenhower was the last

president with sensible economic ideas. Unlike his successors, he did not make wild promises. He feared inflation, fought to balance the bud-

thinking that government created growth. His opposition to inflation and big budget deficies reflected his belief that bad policies might hurt confidence and damage the econo-

INFLATION

aging society caught in an environ-

"Debbie" case, the AMA should ac-

knowledge its mistakes and cut its

losses. It should turn over the name

of the author to proper legal and medical investigators. If the facts re-veal that a crime has been committed,

the person responsible should be

brought to justice and should never

again be permitted to care for patients.

The situation is more complex re-

garding calls for medical killing

First, physicians must convince the

public that its fears of dependency, of

loss of control and of terminal illness

are well understood and will be ad-

dressed in a more bumane and considerate way than in the past.

Second, the medical profession must educate the public to realize

that the quick fix of killing patients is

not a solution to the lear of dying but is likely to create new and troubling

fears. The California initiative should

Finally, physicians should repudi-ate any effort to require them to kill

patients. Physicians and ourses and

their professional societies, including

the AMA, should state that they will

refuse to participate in killing of pa-

tients and that they will censure and

revoke the professional licenses of

The writer, a physician, is professor of medicine and director of the Univer-

sity of Chicago's Center for Clinical Medical Ethics. He contributed this

any doctor or nurse who does.

be vigorously resisted.

What should be done? In the

pleas for tax cuts and knew that periodic recessions were necessary to prevent inflation. There were three recessions in his years (1953-54, 1957-58 and 1960-61). Even so, his record favorably with anything since. Average unemployment and inflation were lower in the 1950s than

Mr. Reagan might have re-estab-lished Eisenhower's common sense tradition. His convictions mirrored Fisenhower's: faith in the private economy, fear of inflation; a belief in balanced budgets. Where he followed these convictions, he succeeded. The collapse of inflation and sustained economic growth since 1982 represent substantial achievements.

The high average memployment reflects the severe 1981-82 recession; which reduced inflation. Likewise the inflation average is held up by the high rates inherited from the 1970s. But Mr. Reagan failed because he abandoned his conviction and ar-

lowed the budget deficits to explode. The deficits will surely complicate the job of the next president. They may also hurt future living standards by reducing investment. Most important, Mr. Reagan's indifference to the deficits perpetuated the make-believe quality of our economic debate. If he did not take these problems seriously, why should anyone else?

The United States needs a public climate that tolerates unpopular ac-tions that serve the country's longterm interests. Eisenhower's convictions fostered such a climate. They made it possible to resist inflation. They made it possible to limit budget deficits. Eisenhower had three surpluses - two more than in all the succeeding years - and his deficits were mostly small.

But then once the faith in sound money and sound budgets became unfashionable, the political system was rudderless. It was swept along by every new intellectual fad

Eisenhower's philosophy was not laissez-faire. As economist Herbert Stein has pointed out, Eisenhower did not believe in passive government. In recessions, he let the budget slip into deficit. As the country grew richer, he expanded government spending. But his basic convictions mposed limits on government. Not all desirable programs could be afforded immediately. Government could not create perpetual booms: Present self-restraint was necessary to protect the future.

Mr. Reagan squandered a chance to recast the debate. Little wonder there are such conflicting judgments on his economic performance. Poli-cies must rest on sound ideas that are widely understood. Mystifying eco-nomic theories will not do. Mr. Reagan might have defined the practical and possible. Instead, he leaves a catehy phrase. In the end, Reagano-mics is little more.

The Washington Post.

## Giscard **Drops Some** Nuggets

By Jim Hoagland

P ARIS — Ever wonder what Leo-nid Brezhnev really thought of Jimmy Carter? Who Brezhnev wanted as his successor? Why Anwar Sadar's plan to invade Libya in 1977 was suddenly called off? Whether Helmut Schmidt was sensitive about his father's being half-Jewish?
All of this came to light here this week with the publication of a slice of memoirs by France's former president Valley Greened d'Estatage In a

dent, Valery Giscard d'Estaing. In a book entitled "Power and Life," Mr. Giscard d'Estaing lifts the vell in a very selective manner on confidences made to him by these and other leaders while he was in power.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's faith in what he was told, leader-to-leader, is perhaps the most striking thing about this account. His descriptions of the small and exclusive club that exists at small and exclusive cub mat cases at the top ring true. There is an "us against them" quality that madva-tently suggests why leaders of all polit-ical stripes so quickly lose touch with

those they are supposed to govern.

Memoirs by fallen politicians are notoriously inreliable history. They are usually rife with retroactive justification and self-pity inspired by the public's failure to understand and

support grand schemes of great men. These qualities are not absent from Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's book. But a certain ritythur of recent history also pulses through this volume, which provides useful insights into the changing nature of political leadership in Western democratics over the

past decade.
Without meaning to, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, the aloof technocrat elected to the Elysée Palace in 1974 and denied re-election by a fed-up French electorate in 1981, frequently highlights his similarities with Mr. Carter and Mr. Schmidt, who were also driven from office by the political and economic turbulence that shook the world at the turn of the decade.

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Each of the three saw public opinion as a hindrance in the job. In diplocration and in other areas, each was ready to subordinate domestic politics and to go for a larger international payoff, either as a matter of principle or as intellectual gamesmanship. This helped seal their political fates, as Ronald Reagan dispatched Mr. Carter, Helmut Kohl followed Mr. Schmidt and François Mitterrand de-feated Mr. Giscard d'Estaing.

In one of his best-passages, Mr. Giscard d'Estàing recounts Brezhnev in 1979 complaining that Mr. Carter "is always writing me letters" that Brezhnev finds useless "and then insulting me in speaches that he thinks I don't know about." Who, the Russian leader demanded, does he take me for? "And who does he think he is?"

breakness chance he 1980 to seeceed him was Konstantin Chemenko, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing is told by Ed-ward Gierek, Poland's Communist Party leader in a chat.

Another maget turned up is con-firmation by Mr. Giscard d'Estaing that France, during his presidency, did not station civilian intelligence agents in the Soviet Union. He does not explain, but French concerns about the deep Soviet penetration of their intelligence service at that time probably would have made such an effort more dangerous than useful.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing also con-firms that he and Sadat discussed in detail Egyptian plans for the over-throw of Colonel Moammar Gadhafi of Libya in 1977. Sadat later told Mr. Giscard d'Estaing that the Carter administration learned of the plan on coming to office and blocked it. The former French president alludes to approaches by his own emissary in February 1981 to the Reagan admin istration, which agreed to join forces with France to eliminate Mr. Gadhafi. Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's defeat took France out of that effort.

Only one confidence from Mr. Carter is quoted, and Mr. Giscard d'Estaing uses it to undercut the Georgian, whom he clearly dislikes. As the shah of Iran is about to flee in January, 1979. Mr. Carter assures his fellow leaders that all will turn out well because the Iranian military will take control. Mr. Carter says this is a happy prospect because "our generals are on a first-name basis with them."

In contrast, Mr. Giscard d'Estam wants it known how close he is to Mr. Schmidt. I can see no other reason for the long and sentimental description the long and sentimental description he gives, with the former chancellor's approval, of Mr. Schmidt's disclosing to him the family secret that his father was half-Jewish. "Because of his position as chancellor," Mr. Giscard d'Estaing notes archly, "this was a state secret."

The Washington Post.

### 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

ST. PETERSBURG - Notwith-

standing that no special indications of disorder are apparent, it appears that the Russian police authorities apprehend fresh terrorist manifestations on March 13, the anniversary of the assassination of the late Czar. A bundred detectives have already been stationed on guard, not only in the Nevski Prospect, but also in the side streets leading into it. The police have also been furnished with large pecuniary resources.

1913: Canal Pact Signed

WASHINGTON - The United States has concluded a treaty with Nicaragua, by which the latter agrees that no nation other than the United States shall be permitted to construct an inter-oceanic canal through Nica-ragua. This treaty was made to fore-

1888: Russians Are Wary Panama Canal The treaty has been sent to the Senate for ratification.

1938: A U.S. Spy Ring NEW YORK - The existence of a large espionage ring trading in U.S. military secrets was confirmed [on Feb. 26 by J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-

tion, following the arraignment here of three spies. Mr. Hoover predicted further arrests. Gustave Gunther Rumrich, whose arrest a week ago led to those of the other two, has confessed, according to Mr. Hoover, to obtaining to be secret agents of a foreign government in return for information concerning coast artillery and other fortifications. It is alleged that Runnich, a deserter from the U.S. Army, had revealed the names of several persons in Europe to whom he gave information. The identities were stall action by an European Government seeking to build a Nicaraguan
canal as a rival to the American-built
more to care them unawares.

### get and believed in private enterprise. These notions were ridiculed as old-fashioned. But they have survived the test of time better than the elegant theories that followed. Keynesian policies — adopted in the 1960s and pursued in the 1970s — ignited inflation. Supply-side eco-oomics led to huge budget deficits. rates would increase economic growth so much that higher tax revo-oues would end budget deficits. These unrealistic claims fostered a Eisenhower was not duped into

# Giscard Props Some Nuggets

By Jim Hoagland ARIS — Ever wonder what Is anny Carrier. Who Brethner was as his secressor? Why Amer & as his secressor? Why Amer & as his secressor? Why Amer & as his secressor? 25 his second of Whole s scance was sensive the street street and street s All of this came to light here & and with the publication of a sing encors in France's former pe-ent. Valery Gracard d'Estaing hi sook envited "Power and Life," h issent d'Estaine lifts the val in Any selective manner on confiden sale to him by these and other les Mr. Crashed d'Estang's faith. erhap, the most striking thing the and exclusive club that come he top rang true. There is an garage change drawn that make entire suggests why leaders of all put an surpes so quickly lose touch a have the are supposed to gover Memours by faller pointings potostonal anreliable history. The second in the with retroactive je catter, and self-pity inspired by

public s fairnes to understand a support grand schemes of grown a These qualities are not absent to Mr Giscard d'Estaing's book be or create a county over a correct invitation of recent bistory a pulses through this volume of provides assisted unsights into a provides assisted unsights into a pulse of the provides assisted unsights into a pulse of the provides assisted unsights into a pulse of the in Western democracies over pas: decade. Without meaning to Mr. Gird a Listance the aloof technocras de est to the Elisse Palace in 1974;

deried re-election by a fed-up Fig. Commente in 1981, frequently is inghis has simularities with Mr. Ce arti Mr. Schmidt who were also b en from office by the politicals economie turbuisace that shock: world at the turn of the decade. fluch of the three saw public or ion is a hindrance in the job in the

man, in international comomica emation and in other areas ends and to go for a larger internate payor! either as a matter of price es as antellectual gamesmanship i heiped and their political fais, Romaid Reagan disputed Mr.(4 ter. Helmut Kohl followed! Schmidt and François Minorali Sauced Mr. Greated d'Estaine in one of his best passant

Lisant d'Estung rooms line and the second and the second is livery among me know't Brewner finds wellas within and the substance of the party tare for about Whether And and coss he thank are Becamer's thoice in 1980 us the Country of the Property of Party of the Party of Party of Party of the Party of

Aura Cierra Poiand's Come Part hade mache Amother mugget turned up at formation by Mr. Giscard disc that France, during his prese dia nei station civilian mide in the Seviet Union Bei and raplace has French on about the deep South penemie prohably aculd have made se elfert more dangerous than at Me Cream de Esting du dens Environ Plans for the Monthly Co. comments to office and blockeds

Which larged to jour A Carrer stylings

150 1EARS 460 1038: ALS. Sp. R. The 20-Year-Road to High Performance THE early morning every 1000 children between

suburban train ioto

Frankfurt is full of

students adding the finishing

conches to their homework.

One group is wrestling with

Latin grammar. Another is

embroiled in current affairs. In

the aftermath of Black Mon-

day, regular commuters rune

into their analysis of Wall

Such insights reflect the

nich mix of vocacional and

academic training that forms

the basis of the West German

educational system. Almost

entirely state-run, it follows a

national curriculum set in

An American researcher at

Frankfurt's Johann Wolfgang

Goethe University comments:

"German professors say stu-

dents don't work hard or read

much and yet - at the end of

their time — they emerge very

Learning begins early here.

Government figures reveal

that 767 places in Kindergar-

ten, or oursery school, exist for

well educated."

Bonn, the federal capital.

Street's 508-point tailspin.

Kindergarten provides a mix of child care and preschool preparation. At the age of six the children embark on what, for many, will be a 20year odyssey prior to completing college in their mid- to late-20s. The first four years of this are spent at Grundschule, or elementary classes, before moving into the twin-track secondary system.

the ages of three and six.

This consists of Hauptschule, main secondary schools, which emphasize vocational training, and Gymnasien, for students likely to follow professional careers. Some switching between the two systems is possible if students attend Realschule (intermediate school), and sometimes they are combined as a Gesamtschule or comprehensive school. Of 1988's estimated 6.6 million students, 2,4 million are in intermediate schools or grammar schools, and 200,000 in comprehensives. The rest attend various specialist schools,

An impressive proportion of these students will leave with qualifications. Of apptoximately 1.7 million completing their education in

1985, fewer than 100,000 left with no qualifications at all. Where do these youngsters go when they leave? For vocational training, the most popular male caréers are motor mechanic, electrical fitter and mechanical fitter. The leading female careers are haitdresser.

> salesgirl and office worker. Many of the remainder go to swell the university and college population, which had reached 1.3 million by 1985. The most popular courses were arts and languages, economics and social sciences, mathematics and science and engineering - all of which had over 200,000 students.

> The high level of performance achieved in Germany helps explain why private education is less popular here than in the U.S. or Britain.

According to W. Tumulka, author of the German and Swiss boarding schools handbook, there are about 70 private boarding schools and a further 700 institutions run by churches in West Germany. Annual fees for these private schools can be as little as 6,000 DM and rise to 30,000 DM. Beyond the national sys-

tem, international schools cater to the children of mobile. expatriate parents. In West Germany, there are eight such schools; in Austria four. The schools, which generally teach in English, prepare students for the international baccalaurest or, if aimed at entry to North American universities, the high school diploma.

Austria's youngest international school, the Innsbruck International High School, provides a good example of the latter approach. Founded in 1986, the school has 25 boarders and emphasizes its strong academic program. At Salzburg International Preparatory School, Headmaster Theodore W. Rowley says he often receives twice as many applications as annual places at his 150-strong school.



### German without Angst

O publish in German is a form of concealment." The old academic joke is losing some of its force as more and more foreign students, according to schools and observers in Germany, appreciate the need to know German. Much of the interest has been spawned by West Germany's emergence as a leading economic power, which has made foreign partners aware of the value of business German, "As the English say, language follows trade," says Karl Badde, Bonnbased publisher of Where and How, a world guide to lan-

Yet, even supporters of the language agree, German has an image problem. It is seen as a difficult language in comparison to the seemingly grammarless English. And, to non-speakers' ears, it has none of the cuphonious qualities of French or Italian.

guage learning.

The most active and effective promoter of German language and culture is the staterun Goethe Institut. Founded in 1951 and named after Germany's most famous poet, the institute has 148 offices in 67 countries, including 11 in the U.S. and four in Britain.

Nearly all of these cultural institutes offer a mix of German-language courses and further training for German-lanand inexpensive German-language teachers in the host guage courses for foreigners. country. They also mount exhibitions, run seminars and show German films. Hochn, a Goethe Institut

The language curriculum offers courses at all stages and is unified, which means a student can switch to another institute. The lessons themselves are in German and teaching material is provided by the Goethe Institut.

The institute now offers diploma courses in business German ar foreign centers. In West Germany, there are has 34 of its 250 schools here. summer courses in business German. Each year, nearly 20,000 students pass through the institute's 16 national cen- firms wanting to boost expa-

ters. Increased interest in triate executives' knowledge learning German has been of German. noted from Italian, Japanese,

Chinese and French students,

In its own backyard, the

Goethe Insorut faces competi-

tion from private language

schools and the state Volks-

hochschule, a narional high

school which offers excellent

The latter is not exactly a

threat because, as Susanne

spokeswoman, points out:

We cooperate excellently to-

Of the private schools, the

best known and best repre-

sented are Inlingua and Ber-

litz. Based in Switzerland, In-

lingua has some 60 schools in

Germany and about 200

worldwide, American Berlitz

Both use German as the exclu-

sive reaching medium and

have a large clientele among

gether."

the institute says.

The scene, however, is nor dominated by the large schools. In Frankfurt, West Germany's finance center and the city with the largest proportion of non-German residenrs, nearly 30 schools reach German to foreigners.

in West Germany as a whole, there are about 50 schools which teach exclusively German, estimates Mr. Badde, As a result, the foreign student is well served for language provision, he says.

Visitors will get a chance to judge for themselves later this year. In November, the German-language reaching profession hosts its own show for the first time. Expolingua is modeled on Paris Expolangues, which arrracted 250 exhibitors in mid-February.

> This Advertising Section was written by Raymond Hawley.

## Linking Education and Employment

CCORDING to Tvll Necker, president of the West German Industry Federation (BDI): "In general, the quality of training given at universities and technical institutes meets the expectations of industry."

Not everyone takes such a rosy view. The Institute for the German Economy (IDW), an economic research organization close to the BDI, wrote in its 1987-88 Report on ing - especially in business - that education and work

occupy different planets." West. Germany's worsening unemployreent problem - at present 2.2 million or almost 10 percent of the work force are jobless - has srimulated the debate on how to bring them closer together.

The IDW report revealed that employers were troubled by the lack of literary and mathematical skills among graduates. On the plus side, its survey disclosed a high lev-

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el of data processing skills among trainees. In only one area were the results almost unanimous: 86 percent of the firms said more attention should be paid to employment issues during general school-

An increasing number of German politicians and educationalists now agree that the intractable unemployment problem can best be tackled if education and training con-Education Policy, published centrate on new technologies and help-the workforce adap of the education system, a feel- to new requirements. Economics Minister Martin Bangemann recently underscored the point. "Looking at the unemployed as a whole, we have to admit that qualificarions are the number one structural problem," he said at 2 Bonn press conference in

late January. DO YOU NEED -TO LEARN GERMAN? YELLINGEN HILINGIA SCHOOL of EARCHAGE Obere Str. 11, D-7730 VS-Villingon, Tel.: 07721-57016.

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The aim is to move appropriztely qualified workers toward the careers where staff shortages exist. A late-1985 study revealed that, in 32 fields of industrial production, skill shortages exist in 24. Training researcher Rudiger Falk has called for a "qualification offensive" to fill the gap.

Exactly how this enthusiasm to link education and employment will shape schoollife remains to be seen. The government is eager to see than the four years ir took 1984's average graduate. Necker also singled out the

late entry into working life as a major shortcoming in his otherwise "posiove picture" of higher education.

Shorter study will not, necessarily, mean less. Today's buzzword in both education and industry is Weiterbildung continuing education or training. Long-term learning is seen as the means of helping everyone, regardless of their job, adapt to the demands of a rapidly changing world.

Finally, for students that feel threatened by the prospect of curtailed university careers, a word of reassurance from Dr. Erich Staudt of Ruhr Uni-

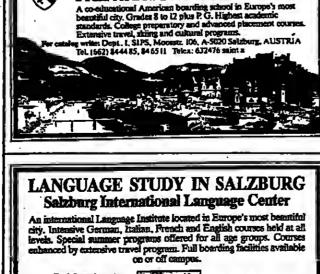
In a recent contribution to the German business press. Dr. Staudt argued that the time for Weiterbildung to begin was the moment professional training ends.

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describes reputable boarding schools of all types in Germany and Switzerland, selected according to important criteria with detailed information on educational possibilities, state registered degrees, facilities provided for leisure time, prices and many useful hints for parents.

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## SPORTS / 1988 WINTER OLYMPICS

## Schneider Wins 2d Slalom Event

## Soviet Team **Takes Gold** In Biathlon

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches MOUNT ALLAN, Alberta -Vreni Schneider of Switzerland got her second gold medal in three days, winning the women's slalom by the biggest margin in 28 years, and the Soviet Union won the 30-

kilometer biathlon relay.
Schneider finished 1.68 seconds ahead of Mateja Svet, the first Yugoslav woman to win a medal in an Alpine event. Christa Kinshofer-Guetlein of West Germany added a bronze to the silver medal she had

claimed two days earlier.
Schneider won Wednesday's giant slalom and Kinshofer-Guetlein was second in that race.

Schneider, 23, who has been overshadowed by ber more illustrious teammates Michela Figini and Maria Walliser, had said in early January that she was looking forward to the Olympics because she could be away from the spotlight. But she has emerged as the female Aloine star of the Games. Walliser claimed only two bronze medals in the Olympics and Figini one silver.
Schneider was the fastesi on

both slalom runs. She completed the morning run, through 63 gates, in 48.81 seconds and the afternoon run in 47.88 through 62 gates. Her overall time was I minute. 36.69 seconds, and her 1.68-second edge over Svet was the largest mar-

since Anne Heggiveit of Canada won by 3.3 seconds in 1960. Svet edged Kinshofer-Guetlein by 3-100ths of a second for the

gin of victory in an Olympic slalom

silver medal. Camilla Nilssoo of Sweden, who stood second after the morning run, missed a gate halfway down the course in the afternoon and was disqualified, "It went so fast I oever knew what happened," she said.

ished fourth in 1:38,77 and Blanca Fernandez-Ochoa of Spain was fifth in 1:39,44. On Wednesday, Fernandez-Ochoa led the giant slalom after one run before falling in the second and being eliminated.

Alberto Tomba

ning the cross-country relay.



Vreni Schneider in the slalom: Widest winning margin in 28 years.

through the first run and had to right leg in November and had only been back on skis since January,

Biathlon combines cross-country stamina. In the relay, each of the burger and Andrea Ehrig. four athletes made two stops at the

Olympie relay victory for the Sovi-et Union, the longest unbeaten Dmitri Vassiliev and Alexander

Tamara McKinney of the United was I hour, 22 minutes, 30.0 sections, the former world overall champion missed a gate midway shot clean at the shooting stations.

Games. The team's winning time was of the United was I hour, 22 minutes, 30.0 sectiately on the final leg when Fritz. "And there will still be a little prescribed overage when Fritz and there will still be a little prescribed overage. The purpose of the United was I hour, 22 minutes, 30.0 sections of the United was I hour,

"I want it red," Alberto said

standing position, enabling Fischer to take the lead.

Austria, which led after the first lap ahead of Italy and the Soviets, finished fourth, 1:47.6 behind.

Frank-Peter Rötsch of East Germany, winner of the 20-kilometer and 10-kilometer individual titles, moved his team from 12th to 5th in the second leg, but that was as close as the team could get in a bid for Rötsch's third medal of the Games. The East Germans had to settle for fifth, 1:58.4 behind.

"I skied really hard, but I was hyper when I shot," said Rötsch, who nonetheless shot clean at both

East Germany was expected to challenge the Soviet Union, but the team's first skier, Jürgen Wirth, fell too far behind the leaders and the team was never able to make up the

"We know we have a very strong team," Medvedtsev said. "We felt that we would win before it began because we have good skiers and can shoot well. We were not concerned early when Austria took the lead because you need four good skiers in the team event and we knew we had the four."

Later Friday, Bonnie Blair of the United States, winner of the gold medal in the 500-meter speed skaing event, was to go for another medal in the 1,000 meters, her secand best event.

As usual, ber chief competition for medals in the 1,000 and in the 1,500, which will be raced Saturday abandon yet another comeback at- skiing with the precision of rifle night, are the East German sprinttempt. McKinney, who broke ber marksmanship in a grueling test of ers Karen Kania, Christa Rothen-

Kania, the world record-holder also missed a gate near the top of Wednesday's giant slalom.

In the biathlon at Canmore, the In the biathlon at Canmore, the to shoot live times in the standing seventh Olympic gold medal.

In two events skated so far, the 500 and the 3,000, East Germany Valeri Medvedtsev, a silver med-took four of the six medals. Yvonne won the gold in the 3,000-meter

The East Germans won 9 of the 2.5 kilometers into the second lap, 12 medals in 1984 at Sarajevo, Yu-

> "It's nice to be able to have a gold medal, to be able to relax a little bit, but I still have two more

## Thomas Retains Edge on Witt Despite Disappointing Score By Michael Janofsky CALGARY, Alberta — She did Fassi coaches, Kadavy and Trea-

not receive the scores she wanted, but Debi Thomas of the United lead of the women's Olympic figure royal blue costume accented with

might.

With a performance judged to be more technically sound than esthetically pleasing, she maintained ber edge over Katarina Witt of East Germany. The final portion of the competition, the freestyle, worth 50 percent of the overall score, is scheduled for Saturday night.

Witt, the defending Olympic and current world champion, won the short program, worth 20 percent of the overall score, with Thomas finishing second.

That placement, combined with her second-place finish in the compulsory figures Wednesday, en-Alex McGowan, Debi Thomas's coach, shows what he thinks of abled Thomas to move past Kira the judges' scoring of Thomas on artistic impression in her routine. Ivanova of the Soviet Union. Ivanova won the compulsories but finished ninth in the short program to

> Elizabeth Manley, who had literally stambled her way to the Canadian championship last month, fin-

ished third in the short program to take third place overall. Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

"The players wanted to demonstrate they to capable of playing Jill Trenary of the United States held the lifth position she had after

Zalapski triggered a four-goal second-period outburst Friday to lead onstrated that. Canada's assistant enth to sixth. Witt won higher marks than Thomas from seven of the nine international judges. They included eight 5.9s for artistic impression. A

mark of 6.0 is the highest possible, considered "perfect." Thomas, whose program was technically more difficult, earned 5.7s, 5.8s and three 5.9s for technical medit. But her presentation

scores were cariously low, from 5.6 As triumphant as she seemed tory, the Americans had to defend leaving the ice, embraced by a warm shower of applause and trinkets from the authence — even a yet another critic, this one at the highest level of the International few claps from Witt, who stayed to watch - she seemed genuinely annoyed when the second set of scores was posted. Four times, Alex-

is a pity the Americans are so weak. shot Canada, 17-7, and were held at They are good players, but they bay by the outstanding goaltending have no cohesion. They have no Except for the oohs and ashs ofthe spectators in the Saddledome after a skater fell, the competition was devoid of any real drama until Midori Ito of Japan skated. She performed early because of hertypically low ranking - 10th fter the compulsories.

But, with 26 seconds left in the period, Serge Roy's innocent-looking shot from the point was deflected by his teammate, Serge Boisvert, past goalie Josef Schlickenrieder.

West Germany's Dieter Hesen But her short program was virtually without error — with high, Dave Peterson, the U.S. coach, period. And even though Zalapski Dave Peterson, the U.S. coach, scored to put Canada ahead 2-1, it who spent most of his final press known - and her marks showed it. Winning all 5.7s and 5.8s for techconference criticizing the media for nical merit and a range of 5.5 to 5.8; gain control when Canada was having "expectations that are not called for consecutive penalties." finally took the diplofor presentation, she jumped two places to move into eighth.

marks for one skating 17th in the "He has the right to his own opinion," Peterson said. "I don't Ken Yaremchuk beat Schlicken- have a quarrel with his opinion. I

She smiled to the crowd during and after her skating and later returned their applause with her own ciapping. When her marks flashed, she jumped up from the bench she was sitting on and waved excitedly to the audience again.
Then, the tone quieted again un-

til the leaders appeared in the last how these kids played against the of the four groups. Joanne Cooway, the English

champioo who trains in Colorado Katarina Witt: Resplendent in

first of them. But she had little of the magic of the two other skaters ary. Conway fell twice within the first minute.

Next was Witt. Resplendent in a skating competition Thursday strings of silver sequins, a sequined riara and feathers, she opened her program with a double axel. Before 30 seconds had clapsed, she completed her combination jump with ease. Each short program is comprised of seven required elements, including one combination jump in this competition, a double the with any other jump before or after

> Wit, 22, looking totally at east, played to the audience as she pranced about.

falie Sours.

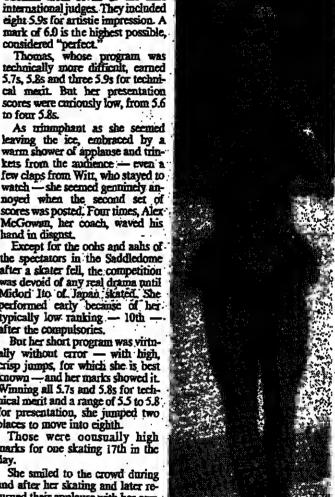
The judges loved her, too, awarding scores that were too high for Ivanova to match to keep her lead. Thomas, in a black body smt

with silver sequins, followed Ivan-ova. The most difficult part of her program came within the first 15 seconds, a double toe loop, triplefall to fourth place overall.

Witt had been third after the completed with ease, as she did all of her moves. .

Kadavy, in royal blue and lavender, was next, showing little of the nervousness that had characterized her work in the compulsories. ...

Trenary, in pink, was the last skater, after Manley, the Camadian champion who received a wild rethe compulsories, and compatriot champion who received a wild Caryn Kadavy moved from sev-ception by the capacity crowd.



Springs with Carlo Fassi, was the royal blue, plumes and sequins.

### Soviet Union took the lead on the position. For each miss, the biathiete must ski a lap around a 150-

brouze in 2:08.39.

He had won the gold medal in After being hoisted on too many

the giant slalom, the great ski race shoulders to count. Tomba finally

of these Olympics. He had defeated came to earth long enough to say,

Pirmin Zurbriegen, who many had "I'm no beast, I'm no Bomba. I'm expected to be the star of the just a happy man today."

Games. He had predicted his own

Tears welled in his eyes as he

So he shid on his skis toward his He has said he wants to be a

Italian countrymeo who were movie star. He stopped and smiled

pressed against a fence, waving for all the cameras. His father, a their flags and chanting his oame. wealthy textile wholesaler in Bolo-

He turned sharply and sprayed gna, promised him a Ferrari if he snow in their jubilant faces. He won an Olympic medal.

handsome and headed for the silver Just a year ago, Tomba was a

screen, was swallowed up by the struggling skier of great potential,

adoring crowd, which pushed so whose undisciplined lifestyle ap-hard to be close to him that it bent peared to be denying him a world-

of the giant slalom course in 2 min- Switzerland, he washed cars for his

In Moscow, Symptoms of Olympic Fever

Then, Alberto Tomba, tall, dark. Thursday afternoon.

spoke,

second lap of the four-lap relay and coasted to victory by I minute, 7.4 meter penalty course. Germany, led by the 1984 Olympic alist in the 20-kilometer and 10- van Gennip of the Netherlands

streak by any team in the Winter Popov.

The team's winning time West Germany pulled ahead of races to concentrate on," Blair said.

West Germany pulled ahead of races to concentrate on," Blair said.

"And there will still be a little pres-

the Winter Olympics.

victory. He had been right.

the fence to the ground.

isqualified, "It went so fast I oev-knew what happened," she said. gerer, finished I4.1 seconds ahead chored the Soviet team. Serger Roswitha Steiner of Austria fin-bed fourth in 1.32 77 and Blazzer It was the sixth consecutive after the first shooting stop of that goslavia.

Beast? Bomba? No, Just a Happy Man Compiled by Our Stuff Fram Dispatches utes, 6.37 seconds. Hubert Strok of Italian teammates to earn extra

> ing program last summer, Tomba was a force from the very start on this year's circuit. He has won seven races in the giant slalom and the slalom, and ranks second in overall

He still is very much the rogue, but says he will temper his behavior

"I can wait for two days. For e fence to the ground.

Class ranking. At the world champiTomba raced down the two runs on ships at Craos Mootaca, today, I am very happy.

He had dreamed of being a soc-

for the remainder of these Olympics. "Tonight I'll go out but I'll come back before morning," he said. "I have the slalom Saturday.

## MOUNT ALLAN, Alberta — Austria, the gold medalist in the For the man called "Tomba la Alpine combined last week, won the spoils of victory came the silver medal in 2:07.41 and Zurthe second after he crossed the finish line as the new skiing hero of medalist in the downhill, won the head of the following a rigorous train-After following a rigorous train-

World Cup points to Zurbriggen.

oer player, but now has found fame and fortune after following his father's wishes and learning how to ski. "I often trained on the grass behind our villa, running through gates in tennis shoes," Tomba said.

followed with goals 16 seconds apart to give Canada a 5-1 lead with 8:40 left in the period and Berglund, said, "I'm disappointed chase Schlickenrieder in favor of in Mr. Samaranch for criticizing

Karl Friesen. Wally Schreiber, Boisvert and Habscheid scored third-period goals for Canada, which outshot

rieder to make it 3-1.

## two periods.

## (WP, NYT)

### peted hard and done well. Look. Czechs and the Russians. We were West Germany, 31-14, over the last in every game we played. We're two periods.

West Germany's Dieter Hegen playing another way.

But West Germany failed to cap- matic route in response.

Canada Defeats

West Germany, 8-1

Canada to an 8-1 pounding of West coach, Guy Charron, said.

The result guaranteed medals for U.S. Team Criticized the Soviet Union and Finland. If

and West Germany remained alive making the medal round finished

for a bronze. A Soviet-Sweden tie with a sloppy 8-4 victory over Swit-would eliminate West Germany but not Canada, Finland was to

A U.S. team that came into the

Olympic tournament with a goal of

record and seventh place in the

tournament, the same finish of the

But rather than celebrate the vic-

themselves from the comments of

Juan Antonio Samaranch, the

IOC's president, said in an interview with The Associated Press: "It

coordination between them.

didn't know he was a bockey ex-

this team when we think it's com-

1984 team at Sarajevo.

Germany in the medal round of the

the Soviet Unioo defeated Sweden

in Friday night's game, Canada

play Czechoslovakia before the So-

To gain a medal, Canada must

defeat Czechoslovakia in its next

game, with West Germany down-

ing Sweden, Canada has not won

an Olympic hockey medal since

West Germany, which had a sur-prising 4-I record during divisional play but lost 8-0 to Finland in its

medal-round opener, dominated

the first period. The Germans ont-

of Andy Moog.
But, with 26 seconds left in the

made it 1-1 at 5:45 of the second

appeared the Germans would re-

called for consecutive penalties.

italize on its two-man power play and, with 10:16 left in the second,

Marc Habscheid and Ken Berry pert."

viet-Sweden match.

Olympie hockey tournament.

## OLYMPIC NOTEBOOK

■ A doctor with the Austrian ski team was killed by a snow-grooming machine in an accident between runs of the men's giant slalom at the Winter Olympics. Joerg Oberhammer, 47, a team doctor for the Austrian Ski Federation and his nation's leading knee specialist, died when he fell beneath the machine after colliding with another skier.

Authorities said Friday that there was no negligence involved in the accident. Officials of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, the International Olympic Committee and the Calgary Olympic organizing committee said all security measures were functioning properly and could not have prevented Oberhammer's death

Oberhammer, from the University of Imsbruck, operated on many of the most prominent skiers on the Austrian team, including Hubert Strok, who won the alpine combined gold medal early in these Games and took the giant stalom silver medal Thursday.

(UPI)

Willie Gauls, the wide receiver for the Chicago Bears whose presence on the U.S. bobsledding team has caused such a commotion, has lost his bid to compete in the four-man event on Saturday. The American team, coaches and officials have been bickering for weeks. Some resent the way Gault was added to the team at the last minute; others disputed

the selection process and whether it was final or subject to change.

Gault is a pusher on the U.S. No. 3 sled driven by Randy Will. Each nation can enter only two sleds in competition; and the sleds driven by Brent Rushlaw and Matt Roy won trials in December for the U.S. berths. On Wednesday, the American officials and coaches decided to give wanted one more chance, saying it could compete if it beat either Russian's or Roy's by a total of more than half a second in two training runs. Will a second in two training runs.

"I think I got a fair opportunity," Gault said. "The athletes treated me fairly. If I had to do it all over again, I'd do it again." (NYI)

The Soviet cross-country sider Nina Gavriliuk was disquantified after placing eighth in Thursday's 20-kilometer race because she displayed a shoemaker's logo on her headband. Gavrilink violated an Oylmpic rule which limits advertising during the Games, Bjorger Petter-sen, the chief of competition, said. Pettersen said Gavriliuk would have been allowed to wear a headband with the logo of a company that makes headbands, but the logo represented a shocmaker.

■ Glasgow has withdrawn its bid to be the British candidate city to host the 1996 Olympics. Glasgow officials informed the British Olympic Association by telephone of their decision, said Caroline Searle, the association's press officer. Glasgow's withdrawal leaves two English association's press officer. Omagow's windings and cities, Manchester and Burningham, in the running.

The Winter Olympics, which normally last 12 days, were extended

to 16 days this year, partly to allow television to show the Olympics over three weekends and thus command higher fees. Frank King, the chairman of the Calgary organizing committee, says the longer Olympics were a good idea. "I think there is a great deal of wisdom in 16 days," he said, because no place can guarantee good weather over that period of time. I constantly ringing," said Vladimir event. With the broads history, four days before her events. We've had the most adverse weather in this part of the country in

### said Vladimir G. Deikun, deputy pre-empted by the ski competition, the victory was not then the open-ternational sports for Sovetsky By Esther B. Fein New York Times Service MOSCOW - Two of the more sion of the State Committee on ing story. unusual minutes in Soviet television and Radio. But we had to call the first sight when the familiar "Greetings, comrades; here is the news tonight" Television and Radio. But we had to call the first deputy chairman of the State Committee on Television to ask for his approval, and be was at home But a close now a media, and conversations on the street, reveal that Moscow is empired. Even my mother-in-law." Hours of Olympic competition are broadcast live on television are broadcast live on television and Radio. But we had to call the first deputy chairman of the State Committee on Television to ask for his approval, and be was at home Calcary where ordinarily because the calculation of the back pages of Pravda and Izvestia have been devoted to news each evening — there will be 100 from the committee of the back pages of pravda and interest in the committee of the back pages of Pravda and Izvestia have been devoted to news each evening — there will be 100 from the committee of the back pages of Pravda and Izvestia have been devoted to news approval, and be was at home

But unlike a recent famous flap and obvious in the snow-packed in the United States, the anchor- streets of Moscow, even as the Soman didn't storm off the set. In- viet hockey team nears the gold man didn't storm out the sect inviet noticely team locally the last of the Soviet skiers medal. Sports bars jammed with lished a letter from one A. Nagatheir normal midnight closing to crossed the finish line, the team fans are not a Moscow tradition, captured a gold medal, and the news began two possibly unprecedented minutes late.

The solution of the Soviet of The news is a sacred cow here," success, and although the news was

have worn fur coats to the opening bockey.

"Stop anyone on the street," said

Sport, the national sports daily

ick."

Izvestia have been devoted to news each evening — there will be nown calgary, where ordinarily there is perhaps a single sports story, and often none at all. Even morning for those who may have streets of Moscow, even as the So-Sovetskaya Kultura, the arts and worked the night shift. Stations literature daily newspaper, pubchin of Moscow complaining that the Soviet delegation should not the Soviet delegation should not

"My mother let me stay up until 2 in the morning to watch the bockey game against Czechoslovakia," said Pyotr Malikov, a 12-year-old who was playing in Gorky Park with friends — all of whom had opinions on the team's skills. "I hope she will let me watch the game against Sweden."

Although cross-country skiing caused the delay of an institution, it is hockey that seems to be the biggest barometer of national sports pride. And so it was with great relief that people here saw the team rebound from its poor showing at the Izvestia tournament held here in December.

At Sovetsky Sport, which says it has a circulation of five million, thousands of people have been calling and writing each day since the Olympics began, asking for results or answers to Olympic trivia ques-

"We set up two special phone lines, manned by sports correspon-dents, to deal with it, and they are constantly ringing," said Vladimir



Raisa Smetanina of the Soviet Union acknowleding cheers Thursday after placing third in the women's 20-kilometer cross-country event. With the bronze, her ninth, Smetanina became the most

### put a layer of thick ice over the canals and lakes of the province of Friesland, the blood gets to the point of boiling. It is in this northern province that a unique 200-Olympics. kilometer (124-mile) skating marathon called Elf-Sunday night will be long night for many Dutch: stedentocht, the Eleven-Cities Tour, has been staged, whenever possible, since 1909.

"When you take the train from Amsterdam to Friesland and watch the skaters on the canals as

of thousands each night watch the Olympic Winter Games until 3 or 4 A.M. They are not interested in

Skating a centuries-old pastime in the Nether-

lands, warms the blood of the cormally rather

sedate Dutch. Most look forward each winter to a

spell of cold so they can pull their skates out of the

closet and take to the country's many canais, pools

and lakes. When a cold spell lasts long enough to

skiing, or ice hockey, or even figure skating.

The Dutch watch speed skating.

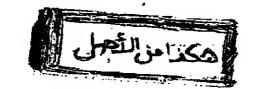
For the Dutch, It's Speed-Skating Mania steps of numerous Dutch on their way to work in the morning have been bearing witness to a national passion. Glued to their television sets, hundreds of thousands each night watch the Observing Williams of the Make and Secret Make and Sec

Four million of the more than 14 million Dutch watched the 10,000-meter speed skating in the evening and 1.7 million saw the 15,000-meter, which ended at 2 A.M., according to Dutch television figures.

The number drops below 1 million when it comes to those who can't stop watching until the early morning hours. But even those who have not sat up through the night risk being late for work when they turn on the "breakfast show" at 7 A.M.

Two of the Netherlands' three TV channels are all but monopolized by the Games. The new third channel, which was to start transmitting on April 4, changed its schedule to begin with the Winter

The speed skater Yvonne van Gennip, who has already won one gold medal, in the 3,000-meter event, will try for her second one in the 5,000-meter race. That will end at about 5 A.M.



first of them. But she had like the magnit of the two other the first order the first conditions. Kadays and he can constant fell mark within Next was Witz Replaced Total of the costillar action by strings of silver costains around a strings of silver seques a substant and feathers, the opening of seconds had classed by seconds had classed the seconds had classed the seconds are combination into a the second state complication in the burses of seven leading po-egge graph great broads in a because the confidence in the including one combination as the combination of the with any other jump belong as

With 12 looking totally no princes 270 ut. The uces local har too as ing scores that were too high Thomas in a black body; - 174 Street internet followed b The most difficult pane program carrie within the fire the commission part and complete with case, is she in  $\sim$  that  $\pi_{\rm sign}$ Karani ar royal blue and be was next showing inter name of the said charge and the said charges

they work in the compaisons. Treasery, in pink was the sheler, after Manies, the Care the barezes of a ne-grand ception by the capacity tree!



Katarina Witt Replent ren al blue, plumes and se

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WOMEN'S OLALOM
First Rus

1. Vreni Schneider, Switzerland, 48.81 seconds.

2. Comilio Illusyon, Sweden, 48.82.

2. Marbei Swet, Vugoslavia, 49.21.

4. Ida Ladsterler, Austria, 49.71.

5. Christ Kinshoter Guetlein, West Germany. A CONTROL OF THE CONT

49.34.
4. Blance Fernandez Ochoa, Spain. 49.37.
7. Brigitte Oertil, Switzerland, 49.95.
2. Dorati Mogare Tlaiko, France, 50.22.
9. Povietta Magan) Sforza, (taly, 58.42.
12. Rossetipo Steiner, Austria, 50.43.
11. Ablar Demon. Yugoslavia, 50.85.
12. Catharing Glosser-Ajerner, Sweden, 50.86.
13. Ufrise Moler, Austria, 50.94.
14. Lenko Kabriova, Ceschaslovakia, 51.01.
15. Katra Zeic, Yugoslavia, 51.86.

Flaci Results 1. Vreni Schneider, Switzerland, 1 minute. 2. Martid Suer, Yugoslavia, 1:38.37. 3. Christ-Kinshoter Guerlein, West Germany.

3. Christ Astronomer 1:38.40.
1:38.40.
4. Rossvilho Steiner, Austria, 1:38.77.
5. Blonce Fernandez Ochoa, Spain, 1:39.44.
6. Ida Ladstapter, Austria, 1:39.54.
7. Paoletta Magani Storza, Huty, 1:39.26.
7. Paoletta Magani Storza, 1:101, 1:39.26. 6. Idd Lodstopter, Austria.
7. Peolette Magoni Storza, Italy, 1:39.76.
8. Doroto Mesere Yielita, France, 1:39.86.
9. Molca: Dearison, Yugoslavia, 1:40.27.
10. Ulrite Meder, Austria, 1:40.54.
11. Beth Madern, United Stotes, 1:41.18.
12. Lenkd Kabriova, Czechosłovakia, 1:43.12.
13. Lecia Medzihrodska, Czechoslovakia.



### **SPORTS**

## Lovable Losers? There Is Room of Sorts for All Sorts at the Olympics

CALGARY, Alberta - The most celebrated competitor in these Winter Olympics is an athletic burn, but Eddy Edwards had as much right as any to join the world's best

ski jumpers here.

Britain's "The Eagle" also is immensely appealing.
There even is a place for him and his kindred souls at the Olympics, for they offer a measure of how extraordinary the winners really are - and take some of the stuffiness out of what has become a quadrennial made-for-television

Edwards and the other lovable losers here - the Mexican bobsledders, the biathlete from Puerto Rico who was selling sweatshirts an hour after crossing the finish line illustrate a dilemma growing proportionally troublesome as the Olympics have in popularity. Every halfway competent athlete dreams of being in the Olympics. More than you would imagine actually make it. Which has many. perhaps most, sporting federations wondering: at what point does allowing the greatest number of nations in compete cheapen the event?

I am drawn to Edwards-like characters. At the Montreal Games in 1976, I watched in smiling disbelief as a Haitian took about half an hour more than the next-to-last runner to finish the 10,000 meters.

### VANTAGE POINT/ Ken Denlinger

At Lake Placid, New York, in 1980, I chuckled when an official for one of the slaloms said some of the warmcountry competitors had to be practically pushed out of the starting area. They had not seen mountains anything close to that imposing - and were properly frightened. In Moscow later in 1980 for the Summer Games boycotted by the United States and other Western countries, I was told that a woman swimmer from Libya had to be dragged from the pool during a long-distance event.

These are Olympians? Sure are. The driver who won the gold medal in two-man bobsled

in 1984 and the silver medal here, Wolfgang Hoppe, complained bitterly about too many teams cluttering the competition. My immediate reaction was: lighten up. The guys from Mexico, the team of 50ish native Marylanders epresenting the Virgin Islands and, especially, the Prince of Monaco, have just as much right to the track as you do. Probably, they are more true to the Olympian notion of

That knee-jerk reaction eventually was replaced with: everybody else, among them Prince Hubertus von Hohen-

Hoppe has every reason to be hopping mad. The darling no-chancers really do affect who wins. The bobsled federation agrees. Its chairman, Klaus Kotter of West Germaoy, announced the other day that proposals for improving the event will include some form of seeding

"We want sleds with equivalent potential to have the same race conditions, so there can be no controversy," Kotter said. "It is very nice to see new nations ent bobsledding and to have 41 sleds at the Olympics.

"But the growth of our sport has to be regulated. We cannot let the Virgin Islands, Jamaica or Mexico run side by side with the East Germans, the Russians and other ding countries. We are penalizing nobody" by seeding the sleds. "We want to keep the doors open for everyone, but we want the competition for medals in be fair.

Skiing already has adopted that wisdom. For the Alpine medal were given first run of the mountain. Then came

"We need R similar system," said Hoppe. "A first group with the top sleds, then a second group with the average sleds really battling for a medal have the same chances."

Ski-jumping officials were offended by Eddy The Eagle, the myopic Brit who finished 166.5 points behind winner Matti Nykanen and 53.3 points behind the next-to-last 90meter jumper. An orange rolling off the slope would have gotten the same distance points as Edwards: zero. "The Eagle drops out of the sky, he doesn't jump," huffed the chief of competition, Rob McCormack.

"We have thousands of Eddy Edwards in Norway, added the technical delegate for the ski federation, Torb-jorn Yggeseth, "but we never let them jump. When you cheer Eddy Edwards, it means you don't have the base to really appreciate ski jumping."

No, it doesn't, although a good portion of the estimated events here, the 15 or so competitors with any chance at a 80,000 watching the 90-meter jump surely were there to see if Edwards would break his legs. Or worse. It is possible in appreciate the Flying Finn, Matti best.

lohe, representing Mexico; two Cypriots and fellows from

Nykanen, and to generate great affection for the Flapping

Puerto Rico and San Marino.

Eagle, Even Nykanen said the sport "needs more clowns" Eagle. Even Nykanen said the sport "needs more clowns

Evidently, Edwards did not intrude on his competition the way the bad bobbers did on theirs. But his popularity competitors and a third with the newcomers. So all the almost surely will convince other fools to find a way, through some obscure country, to the top of the Olympic jumps. Some Olympics sometime soon, ski jumping will need qualifying standards. Same as the U.S. Golf Association sets limits on who may enter the qualifying process for its Open; same as the Kentucky Derby recently set money-winning criteria in winnow its field

The biathlon required the Michigan native representing Guam in the 10 kilometers here to pass two tests, so he at least knew enough to make way for the superior athletes.

"If you'd seen me back in November," said Judd Bankert, "you'd understand wby."

To Edwards, to the Jamaican bobbers, to the Puerto Rican biathlete, Elliot Archilla, who finished behind even Bankert, I say: I'll pay dearly for your sweatshirts; I'll even tell your tale, for it usually is more interesting than the winner's. But I won't buy your stuff about being entitled in be on the same stage at the same time with the

### Eddie Soars, in Price at Least

CALGARY, Alberta - Eddie Edwards, the overweight, bespectacled British ski jumper who became a hero of the Olympics with his last-place leaps, has left the Winter Games to appear on "The Tonight Show."

"I've heard that he is good at poking fun," Edwards said of the show's host, Johnny Carson, before leaving the Olympic Village on Thursday.

"But I think I can cope with it. I have a few weapons up my sleeve."

Edwards, Britain's only ski jumper here, finished last in both the 70and 90-meter competitions, his two jumps combined barely surpassing one of triple gold medalist Matti Nykanan of Finland.
In Calgary itself, Eddie "The Eagle" mania was soaring to heights the intrepid 24-year-old Englishman would oever dare attempt.

A series of posters, issued by the Alberta government and featuring various Olympic athletes, have become especially popular. Although the government prints a new poster each day and distributes 15,000 free, a limited edition, autographed poster of the man who has become the most famous loser in Olympic history was being offered Thursday for \$75.

Soviet Unio

FREESTYLE

Women's Boile!

1. Christine Rossi, France. 45.8 points.

2. Jon Bucher, Sail Lake City, Utoh, 448,

2. Copen, Kissling, Switzerland, 42.2

4. Lucle Barmet Conada, 48.5

4. Richard Petroe, Conada, 414. 5. Georg Fuermeier, West Germany, 411.

Saturday's Events

Bobsled: 4-Man, 3rd and 4th runs. Nordic Combined: 15-km cross-cour

Y. Hockey (medal reund): West Germa my vs. Sweden; Finland vs. Saviet Union Speed Skating: Women's 5,000 meters. x-Figure Skating: Exhibition. CLOSING CEREMONIES

SATURDAY, FRB. 27

mir kg--06:80, 16:00, 16:25, 21:00.31:25

points. 2. Lane Soine, Rene, Nev., 45.6. 3. Rune Kristiansen, Norway, 44.6.

SKIING

SPEED

SKATING

**OLYMPIC RESULTS** 

**FIGURE** SKATING



Wemen's Short Program aring Witt, East Germany, 0.4 fact 1. Kolorino Witt, East Germany, 0.4 factored placings.
2. Debt Thomas. Son Jose, Collf., 0.8.
3. Elizabeth Monley, Canada, 1.2.
4. Mideri Ha, Joonn, 1.6.
5. Cairyn Kaddry, Colorada Springs, Cola., 20.
6. Jill Trapary, Colorada Springs, Cola., 20.
6. Jill Trapary, Colorada Springs, Cola., 24.
7. Anna Koodracheva, Seviet Union, 28.
8. Sinnois Kach, East Germany, 3.2.
9. Claudia felshier, West Germany, 3.6.
10. Kirá tyanova, Saviet Union, 4.8.
Leaders
After first two staces
1. Debi Thomas, Son Jose, Collf., 2.6 factored placings.

placines. 2. Katarina Witt, East Germany, 22, 3. Effecteth Monley, Conada, 3.6. 4. Kira Ivanova, Soviet Union 4.6. 5. Jili Trenory, Colorada Sorinos, Colo. 5.4.

HOCKEY

Conada 8, West Germany 1

Madet Round Stu Soviet Union Fioland Sweden Canada

Czechoslovekio vs. Flatand Soviet Union vs. Sweden Saturday's Game Conoda vs. Caschoslovakla Senday's Game West Germany vs. Sweden Finland vs. Soviet Union

BIATHLON



30K Biothion Relay Results
3. Soviet Union (Dmitri Vossiliev, Segei
Tchepitay, Alexander Popov, Voleri Mad-vestisevi, I four, 22 minutes, 38.0 seconds.
2. West Germany (Ernst Relter, Stefan Hoeck, Peter Angere, Friedrich Fisher).

3. Italy (Werner Kiem, Gattlieb Taschier ohonn Possier, Andreos Zingerie), 1:23:51.5. 4.Austrig (Anton Stockner Lengouer, Bruno er, Franz Schuler, Alfred Eder).

Cross-Country Skiing: Men's 50-km. Bobsled: 4-Man, 1st and 2nd runs. Alpina Skiing: Men's slalom. Hockey (medal round): Canada vs. zechosjovakla. Nordic Combined: 70-meter ski jump. Speed Skatiga: Women's 1,500 meters Figure Skating: Women's free skata. Sunday's Events

Hofstoetter, Franz Schuler, Alfred Eder).
1:24:17.4.
5. East Germany (Juersen Wirth, Frank-Peter Roetach, Marifas Jocob, Andre Sehmischt, 1:24:28.4.
4. Norway (Gelf Einane, Frade Lobert, Gisle Fenne, Elrik Ks. foss). 1:25:57.0.
7. Sweiger (Peter Sloden, Mikale Loberta, Roser Westling, Lell Andersson). 1:29:11.9.
8. Bulsorta (Vassil Bolllov, Vladknir Velitchkov, Krassimir Videnov, Hristo Vadenlichkov, I:29:24.9.
9. United States (Lvie Nelson, Curtis Schreiner, Darin Binning, Josh Thomsson).
1:29:33.0.

1:29:33.0. 10. Prance (Eric Clouden, Jean-Paul Gio-chino. Hierve Flandin, Francis Mougel). 1:30:22.2.

SLALOM



(F5 2).

8r#ioln—12:15-17:05, 22:35-00:05 (BBC 1); 17:15-19:30, 20:15-21:00 (BBC 2).

Denmork—15:00-18:10, 21:45-00:45 (Donmorks Rodio).

France—08:10-08:30, 24:00-00:45

(TF1); 23:30-02:00 (Anienne 2). Hong Koog—20:00-20:30 (Peori). Hely—17:30-18:55, 21:20-22:20 (Ch. 2);

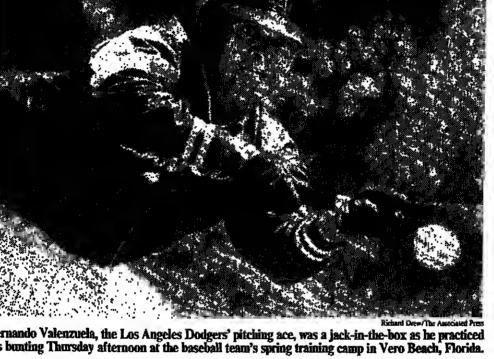
Olympics on TV

| Heby—17:30-18:35, 21:20-22:20 (Ch. 31; 10:00-19:35 (Ch. 2), 3pppn—14:10-16:00, 19:20-20:45, 23:25-20:35 (Ch. 1); 12:35-14:00 (Ch. 12), Mesden—11:00-17:00, 19:00-20:00 (Co-nol 5), Metherlands—08:30-09:55, 79:12-22:22, 22:45-05:00 (Nederland 21; 18:20-19:30, 22:22-22:15 (Nederland 31, 5ppln—17:50-20:15, 00:15-02:20 (TVE1. 5meden—14:25-10:30, 21:30-22:00 (TVE1. 5meden—14:25-10:30, 21:30-22:00 (Konol-11, 5methen-16:45-02:30, 21:30-22:30, 21 Sw(fzertex6 -07:45-09:15, 16:25-20:34, 21:15-01:00 (ORS); 12:00-14:09, 22:35-

05:15 (TOR). West Germany 09:00-09:20, 13:15-13:45 (ZDF); 16:00-19:50, 21:00-05:00 SUNDAY, FEB. 26 Austrio-09:00, 17:30, 17:55, 19:20, 20:12, 21:55 (FS 2). e ≥1. n=-17:00-20:10, 22:90-midnight

(aBC 2). Desimark—15:00-16:25. 2):50-00:50 (Denmarks Rodia). France—08:05-08:20, 22:30-05:15 (TF1): 23:50-01:15, 01:55-05:00 (Antenne i). Hope Kong—20:50-20:20 (Pearl). Japan-12:00-15:30, 19:20-20:00, 22:00-23:15 (Ch. 11: 12:25-15:27 (Ch. 12).

Mexico-11:00-22:00 (Conto) 5). Neitherlands-08:30-10:00, 15:45-17:00, 23:15-05:00 (Nederland 2); 18:00-23:30 22:15-05:00 | Neotre tax 21 |



Fernando Valenzuela, the Los Angeles Dodgers' pitching ace, was a jack-in-the-box as he practiced his bunting Thursday afternoon at the baseball team's spring training camp in Vero Beach, Florida.

## Chicago, Midst Bitter Debate, **Allows Cubs to Install Lights**

By William E. Schmidt New York Times Service

CHICAGO — After 72 summers of daytime only baseball at Wrigley Field, the Chicago Cubs were given permission Thursday by city offcials to install lights and play night games at home this season.

The City Council's decision, on a vote of 29 to 19 after an emotional and often bitter debate, foretold the end of one of the most enduring traditions in U.S. professional sports. Wrigley Field has been the only major league ballpark without lights since 1948, when the Detroit Tigers installed them at Briggs Field, and the Cubs were the last team to play all their home games in the sun.

Earlier Thursday, in West Palm Beach, Florida, major league base-ball club owners voted to hold the 1990 All-Star Game in Wrigley Field — if night baseball there was ap-proved by the City Council. The All-Star Game is played at night to catch and more lucrative advertisers.

The new ordinance amended a city law that had barred night built in 1914 and became home to the Cubs in 1916. It will allow the team to play eight night games there this season, after July 1, then 18 games a year until 2002.

[The Cubs said later that they would install a \$5 million etace-ofthe art lighting system that should be ready in four to six months, The Associated Press reported.]

parking problems, crime and rowdy fans to their oeighborhood. Sharon Lenihan, who lives there,

said, "If I were a Cubs fan, I'd stay

prime time television audiences out of that neighborhood at night

There is going to be vandalism."

Outside the City Council, the debate over night hasehall has seemed games at Wrigley Field, which was at times to he be an argument over the very soul of baseball. On one side are those purists who regard the ballpark, with its ivy-covered walls and hand-operated scoreboard, as a kind of shrine to baseball nostalgia

that ought to be left as is. On the other side are those who argue that baseball is, for better or worse, a business that can no longer survive on a daytime schedule alone.

The Tribune Co., a Chicago-The City Council passed the ordinance over strong opposition from community groups and others in the North Side neighborhood of home and shops called Wrigleyville based media conglomerate, has sought to install lights at the stadimm since it bought the Cubs six based would avoid the loss of baseball would avoid the loss of that surrounds the ballpark. They millions of dollars and fill stadium argue that night baseball will bring seats that were empty because most Cubs fans work during the day.

It also argued that, by having to play games by day at home, the Cubs were put at a competitive disadvantage because of having to adjust to a constant schedule of night games on the road. Moreover, with no lights, they faced the prospect of not being able to play post-season

games at home. Among fans, that argument was not especially persuasive: the Cubs have not won a World Series since 1908 or a National League pennant since 1945. They did make the National League playoffs in 1984, but

last year were last in their division. The Tribune Co., which publishes The Chicago Tribune, talked in recent years about the possibility of moving the team out of Chicago: the city did not allow lights to be

installed at Wrigley Field. In the kind of dialogue that has always marked a good political scrap in Chicago, The Tribune inflamed the debate earlier this month when it published an editorial characterizing some aldermen as "boncheads," "political bums" and "manipulators" for failing to

back lights for Wrigley Field. In addition in limiting the mimber of night games - most major league teams play a majority of their 81 home games at night - the city has agreed to cut off beer sales in the stadium at the end of the seventh inning, or no later than 9:20 P.M.

To assuage neighborhood groups, the ordinance also orders the city to develop, by June 1, a proposal for additional parking, police patrols, traffic management and litter control in the stadium area. At the same time, the ordinance will let the Cubs build luxury suites of sears atop the historic park and expand the num-ber of seats inside the ballpark to 42,000 from 38,143.

Still neighborhood opponents have vowed to thwart night baseball. Among other things, they have discussed a campaign in vote the Wrig-ley Field precinct dry, a move that could bar beer sales in the ballpark.

## Ireland's McGuigan: Painful Saga

By Andrew Warshaw The Associated Press

LONDON - The wide blue eyes sparkle, the soft Irish tones once more ooze charm and charisma despite the broken friendships, family traumas and legal hattles that have engulfed the past two years of his life. Barry McGuigan, the shop owner's son turned world

featherweight boxing champioo who briefly drew a politically divided nation together, is about to make a comeback. reland's prodigal son, who punched his way to a fortune, then disappeared after losing his title in one of boxing's great upsets, is being lined up for a return to the ring in April.

McGuigan won the featherweight title in June 1985 and successfully defended it twice. But after he lost it a year later,

he says, "I lost my hunger, I went underground, I became a recluse. It turned my life upside down."

Only now, he says, has he come to terms with the death last June of his father — "My greatest inspiration" — and an acrimonious dispute with his former manager and imagemaker, Barney Eastwood, whom he accuses of ruining his

Mea's 3000 Meter 1. Joon Ho Lee, South Korea, 5 minutes, 21.43 The high-powered impresario from Belfast and the country boy from the bttle town of Clones in the Irish Republic seconds.
2. Carolus Verdhoven, Netherlands, 5:22.39.
3. Michel Daismaull, Canada, 5:30.48.
4. Petrys Vanderveide, Netherlands, 5:31.07.
5. Mario Vincent, Canada, 5:31.15. were once regarded as inseparable, but their bond dissolved in legal wrangling. On Tuesday they return to a Belfast court for what both hope will be the final round in a 20-month legal fight that soured this most appealing of boxing partner-

Women's 1809 Meter

1. Yan Li, Chino, 1 minute, 39,00 seconds.

2. Sylvie Dalgie, Conado, 1:41.15.

3. Monique Veizeboer, Netherlands, 1:43.10.

4. Jing Gloo, Chino, 1:44.38.

5. Maryse Perreault, Canado, 2:25.59. Eastwood claims a previous court agreement entitles him to the promotional rights to McGuigan's first two comeback fights, as a super-feather weight. Not until the judge makes his ruling can McGuigan'a new manager, Frank Warren, name an opponent, date or site for the return of the "Clones

> "That man destroyed my confidence and betrayed my trust," McGuigan said. Interviewed separately, Eastwood countered: "We built him up out of nothing. I found him in a little village working for his mother in a grocer's shop and earned him more money than any fighter in the history of British boxing. I dedicated five years of my life in Barry McGuigan. I hand-picked every opponent. I devoted time, effort and expertise to him. He should get down and kiss my

Ireland has ever had." But he added: "He's also the bestmanaged fighter. There is a lot to be said for what Eastwood did for him. The whole puzzling thing is why he no longer wanted to be a fighter just because he loses one title fight Perhaps it was heavy family pressure or lack of desire. It's wasted talent. But we in Ireland have a capacity for selfdestruction."

Since Stevie Cruz of the United States took away McGuigan's World Boxing Association crown in an open-air ring in Las Vegas in June 1986, the Irishman has eschewed boxing for sports car racing, television talk shows and the pop music business, activities, be now says, that were just ways of passing time while making up his mind whether to box again.
"I should never have gone to Vegas," McGuigan said. "I didn't want to go. I begged Eastwood to bring me home and I hold him personally responsible for what happened."

That defeat, he said, was less painful than what followed. Eastwood, he claims, got payments that should have gone to the boxer. He sucd the Eastwood organization for financial loss and personal injury, and sought release from his contract. The dispute was settled out of court last May when McGuigan dropped his suit and Eastwood withdrew a counter claim. No sum was disclosed, but legal sources said Eastwood, who runs a string of betting shops in Northern Ireland and handles several other highly-rated boxers, handed over \$1.75 million.

Eastwood "was like a second father to me" who "I trusted with my life," McGuigan said. "When he betrayed my trust, I was deeply hurt, I couldn't get over it. He intimidated me into taking the Las Vegas fight but the blistering heat damn near killed me. Cruz beat me fair and square, but he came from Texas and was used to the heat. I've never experienced anything like that in my life and I never want to again."

McGuigan, who went down twice in the final round, lost narrowly on points. But promoter Brian Eastwood, who works with his father, says McGuigan was already on the way out when he won the title from Eusebio Pedroza of

"I don't think be ever had any intrinsic talent. He was not born with it like some fighters are," said Eastwood. "My father guided McGuigan through a minefield. A blind man on a galloping horse could have seen that the zenith of his career came just before he won the world title.

Jack Magowan, for 35 years boxing writer for the Belfast

"His performances deteriorated thereafter as he gained plunge. I ve an old head on your relegraph, said "McGuigan is quite simply the best fighter more control in his own affairs. His Waterloo came in Las learned in the last two years."

Hockey.

### McGnigan, who is planning a comeback in April, after losing his title: Former manager Barney Eastwood "was like a my feet."

second father" trust." Eastwood counters: "He should get down and kiss

Vegas where he had changed from someone who was motivated to winning the world title to someone who was afraid Questioning McGuigan's motives for fighting again, he

said, "I wonder whether he would be doing it if his motor racing, chat show or pop record interests had been a success. Could it he he is willing to take punches again because all else has failed?" But McGuigan's supporters are convinced the cyclone will

rise again, this time as a super-featherweight.

"I've seen him when he's been totally miscrable and depressed," said Tony Clarke, McGuigan's business partner, who added that a oumber of lucrative investments and commercial interests have made the boxer financially secure. "He's dead sincere and still very much a man of the people," Clark said. "You only have to see him communicate to realize that "

deared him to fans when he was a winner still shine through. But bow long the comeback lasts depends on the next fight.

"If I retired now, I'd always ask myself whether I could have done it again," McGuigan said. "People say champions never come back, but I'm only 26 and I'm ready to take the plunge. I've an old head on young shoulders after what I've

Indeed, the unfailing bumility and graciousness that en-

wales conference
Patrick Division
W L T Pts GF GA
which Divisi Lendl had trouble making his first serves and grew irritated by distractions from a game on the oeighboring court, slamming a ball into Let the record show that, as of the Spectrum's overhead scoreboard at one point and complaining to the

> fore. The Knicks had gone through a ward. "I just couldn't handle the conditions mentally. You need your 91-day drought, before ending their concentration normally in a match, and this here was altogether a

> league in consecutive road losses, with 13, played without center Benjamin and forward Joe Beck, Dan Pohl and Jumbo Ozaki of Japan for the first-round lead in the

Corey Pavin, Ed Fiori, Steve Lowery, Donnie Hammond and Scott scores. But Seve Ballesteros of Spain shot 73.

Haas won the Bob Hope Classic in January, then finished second to

Dennis Conner, the America's Cup defender, changed his mind and said he will compete in the world 12-meter yacht championships in

points, said the losing streak was blown out of proportion, because by the Boston Bruins of the NHL to a multiyear contract. Janney, 20, is

### Quotable

Chicogo: T.Murroy (191; Kerr 120). Shotson you are is overconfident," he said.

Did such bold talk worry Coach Rick Pitino? "When you have our road record [2-23], the last thing you are is overconfident," he said.

Did such bold talk worry Coach Plank, former safety for the Chicago Bears: "Most football players are temperamental. That's 90 percent temper and 10 percent you are is overconfident," he said. (LAT)

### SCOREBOARD Basketball

Woskington 24 22 36 27—129
Socramento 22 30 32 44—110
J.Molone 14-79 7-8 35, M.Mclone 11-22 5-6 27;
D.Smith 6-10-4-4 M. Kleine 6-11 3-315, K.Smith 7-14
1-2 15, Rebounds: Woshington 35 (M.Mclone 17),
Socramento 44 (Okham 0), Assists: Woskington 22 (Colter 8), Socramento 23 (K.Smith 5). **NBA Standings** BASTERM CONFERENCE Allegiic Division W L Pct. GB 20 14 .704 — 22 30 .423 15 21 31 .404 14 Boston Philodelphia New York Washington U.S. College Results Ivision

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Amherst & Coost Guard 75
George Washington 95. Ruigers & La Salle 47. St. Peter's 64

WESTERN CONFERENCE Midwest Division

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31 20 508 4 4 SOUTH
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Maryland 101. Md.-E. Shore 51 27 25 519 010 20 20 .400 1492 14 37 .302 20 Na 37 302 20
Pecific Division
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27 27 500 17
17 35 327 24
14 34 280 22
11 40 216 3142 LA Lokers Portland Seattle Phoenix Bradley 67, Tulsa 62 Purdue 13, Illinois 79

THURSDAY'S RESULTS TRURSDAY'S RESULTS
Delies 29 22 71 24-105
Houston 27 22 72 29-106
Blockmon 11-22 7-8 29, Acuirra 9-26 3-2 21;
Floyd 7-18 7-8 22, Cloluwon 7-13 6-9 20, Reberts 97, Texas Southern 52 (McCray 13), Assists; Calles 25 (Harper 7), Brigham Young 76, Air Force 42

Houston 21 (Flovd 11).

Claveland 27 17 32 22—183 Genzage 45, Sonto Clare 62

Phoenix 35 22 24 38—197 Idoho 71, Weber S1, 64

Lovolo, Collf. 76, S1, Marry's, Col. 94 9-13 2-2 24, Horper 10-17 3-4 23, Rebounds: Nev-Los Vegos 77, Pocific U. 61
Cleveland 39 | Dudlev 10), Phoenix 36 [Gilliam Nevodo-Reno 77, N. Arizono 78
81. Assists: Cleveland 24 | Harper 10), Phoenix New Mexico St. 75, Cal-Irvine 59

Niagara 85, Vermont 69 Rhade Island 77, Penn St. 69, OT Robert Marris 64, Lang Island U. 59 St. Francis, Pa. 67, St. Francis, NY 60

N.C. Chartotte St. Ala.-Birmingham 78

New Orleans 75, Lamar 49 Oral Roberts 89, Texas Southern 88 Som Houston St. 99, McNeese 0t. 62

South Florido 76, Cincinnati 73

M(DWEST

Syrocuse 91, Providence 73 Temple 94, Duquesne 55

2 x x x 2-13 NHL Standings

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Wolf. Then they lost sixth man
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21 36 5 53 245 287 vated a strained groin muscle.

"We were really short of play-Caleary Winnipes THURODAY'S RESULTS
sh 0 0 1-1
mers 1 1 9-2 Podobny (35), Dohlen (22); Cunneyworth (28). Shots on goal: Pittsburgh Jon Vanbies-brouck) 6-10-13—29. New York (on Guenette)

15-14-8-37. Ion Liuti 15-7-51. Looks

Buffielo 2 1 2-6
Sheppord 2 127), Napier (4), Amilei (14),
Housley (26): G.Cavallini (7), Gilmour (28),
Stats on goel: St. Louis (on Borrosso) 12-9
16-37. Buffielo (on Womsley) 14-8-30.
Chicago

## **Knicks End**

Philodelphia 32 22 7 71 21 214 than the New York Knicks win on the road in the National Basketball Woshington New Jersey 27 31 5 57 217 23 Association.

New Jersey 27 37 5 57 217 23 Association.

Let the record show that, as of Thursday night, rain had last fallen Colling and Colli Adams Division

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24 23 4 52 213 222

Horriord 1 8 1-2 Bostes 3 3 1-5 Sweeney 191, Theiven 2 16), Borridge 2 1251; Turgeon ) 20), Wilson (17). Shots on good; Hortford (on Lemelin) 11-15-12--38. Boston

### A Drought The Associated Press

in Southern California 24 days belosing streak at 18 games with a 106- different thing for me." 96 victory over the equally futile and more battered Los Angeles Clippers. Narris Division W L T Pts GF GA The Clippers, who now lead the

> backs," said Gerald Wilkins, who full year on the tour. led the Knicks with 25 points. "And if we can win in Golden State For the Record and Denver, we go home," where

will be a great stretch for us." Patrick Ewing, who scored 16 northern Sweden in June. play well on the road. Too much has been made of it."

Did such bold talk worry Coach

## **SPORTS BRIEFS**

## Lendl Upset in U.S. Pro Indoor Tennis

Thursday night, rain had last fallen umpire. He later was fined \$1,000.

"I'm oot happy at all about what happened here," Lendi said after-

## Haas, With 65, Ties for L.A. Golf Lead

Wolf. Then they lost sixth man Los Angeles Open. Verplank were at 66 as virtually ideal conditions led to generally low

ers," said their coach, Gene Shue.

Steve Pate in the Andy Williams Open last weekend. Haas tops the 1988

This gets the monkey off our earnings list with \$261,331, only about \$10,000 shy of his best previous

### they are 19-8, "for two weeks and it

"not too many teams in the NBA expected to join the club for practice Monday.

38 (Hornacek 15).

New York 24 29 21 29—146 San Diego 76, Peroperdire 74

L.A. Citipers 26 34 23 22—96 San Diego 76, Peroperdire 74

MILLINIS 6-16 13-14 25, Wolker 4-12 1-9 1-6, Ewing 5-12 6-10 16; Woodson 6-14 8-7 25, Cage 4-11

8-12 16, Rebounds: New York 63 (Green 11), Los Angeles 48 (Kile 10). Assists: New York 21

[Jockson 11), Los Angeles 23 (Grew 9), Wyoming 79, Utah 56 West Garmany-06:30-09:30, 16:00-17:00 | ARDI: 17:10-19:00, 19:10-05:00 (ZDF).

## ARTS/LEISURE

An oak and ebony table by Bullock, made for Napoléon I on St Helena.

## Rediscovery of a Curious Cabinetmaker

LONDON — "George Bullock Cabinet-Maker," the exhibition on through March 19 at H. Blairman and Sons, the Mount Street specialists in English furniture, is one of those rare events that give a new perspective to a whole field of art and history. It could be in a major museum and, indeed, a companion exhibition is at the Sudley Art Gallery in Liverpool. The joint catalogue to both shows, by curatorial members of three museums, tackles problems in a very different way from the usual decorative art studies, yielding fascinating insights into the life and mores of British society in the early 19th century.

Bullock, probably born in 1778 in the Birmingham area, emerges as the archetypal lower-middle-class man determined to make it by catering for the gentry, nimbly using multiple if not overwhelming talents. By 1794, his mother, a rollicking entrepreneurial figure, was doing a brisk trade in wax models, some of them "of the full life size." In 1797, she appears to have roped in her son as a partner when she opened "Bullock & Son's Modelling and Statuary Warehouse."

Young George soon found himself turning out all kinds of rice-paste figures. He set up on his own in September 1799 as "G. Bull-ock, Modeller in the Rice Paste." His marriage to the widow of a pawnbroker proved financially helpful. The craftsman went into partnership with his brother, William, in whose "Museum" or "Cabinet of Curiosities" he displayed his first recorded work, a portrait of the actress Mrs. Siddons.

Only one piece survives, on view in the exhibition, to give an idea of this early side of Bullock's activity. The sitter is the collector Henry Blundell, a great patron of Bullock's. A little man seated in formal dress, molded in hide bullock and the statement of the statement in high relief, peers out of an oval frame ensconced in a rectangular tablet — a minia-ture anticipation of Madame Tussaud's art.

Acute rivalry with his brother led George to move to Liverpool, where he teamed with one William Stoakes, who until then had sold — thanks to which we have a detailed been manufacturing mirrors. The two men, calling themselves "Cabinet-makers, General Furnishers and Marble Workers," traded in marble and plaster busts and what we would call interior design. Theirs must have been a gandy bazaar, half antique shop, half retail business. A contemporary writer speaks with admiration of "a suite of rooms in which a variety of the most elegant furni-

### **SOUREN MELIKIAN**

ture . . . is constantly displayed as well as an extensive collection of statues, figures, monuments, tripods, candelabras, antique lamps, sphinxes, griffins, etc., etc., in marble, broaze, or artificial stone."

As a sculptor, Bullock must have been his mother's worthy son - from spoofy wax modeling to stale third-rate portraiture is a short step. The marble bust of Henry Blundell done in 1804, now on view in Liverpool, has a soapy feel. The surviving original plaster suggests, as Lucy Wood wryly notes in her entertaining section on Bullock's early life, that details such as frills to the cravat "may have proved too difficult to carve." These are missing in the marble version. Never one to doubt his own talent or miss an chance to please a client, the provincial hick bad himself portrayed by Joseph Allen, with the Blundell bust on a ledger on which Bull-ock smugly rests his elbow, chisel in hand.

A year after teaming with Stoakes, Bullock acquired quarries of Mona marble in Anglesey and made pots of money selling chimney pieces, plain and sculptured. There followed a short-lived partnership with the architect Joseph Gandy.

Bullock found the time to become the first president of the Liverpool Academy. In 1811, he was busily involved in the antiquarian refurbishing of Speke Hall, a 16th-centu-

description of the "curious oak dining tables," the "large sarcophagus with bronzed ornaments of peculiar beauty," the Gothic lamps and other revivalist appliances, all "executed by, and under the direction of Mr. George Bullock." None has been traced.

This early phase explains the bewildering stylistic diversity of the furniture, for which alone Bullock's name is now being dragged out of obscurity. Not much of the early production survives. A pair of ebonized cab-mets of commonplace design appear to date from the Liverpool period. It is from 1814 until his death on May 1, 1818, when Bullock was established in London, that most of his identifiable work survives. He worked for Blair Castle in Perthshire — a tripod table in the exhibition with an unusually heavy pedestal in Regency style and a couple of cabi-nets with overstated ornament and elephan-tine pillars are on view at 119 Mount Street.

The great men of the day turned to Bull-ock. When Sir Walter Scott was given an ancient classical silver um by Lord Byron, who had found it in Greece, he ordered a stand from Bullock. Its design is similar to that of a table in the exhibition, with an octagonal marble top and four slender fluted pillars rising from a massive base. This may

In 1816, Bullock got a major commission for Longwood House on St. Helena. The present Longwood was to be Napoleon's temporary residence. A new Longwood was being built by the architect William Atkinson, the man with whom Bullock was collaborating at Abbotsford. When new Longwood fell into ruins, its furniture was dispersed. The settee and a center table in the show are part of it.

The rediscovery of Bullock is well under way, prompted by the commercial urge to

discover "new" art as supplies of the tradi-tional die out. Anthony Coleridge wrote the pioneering article in Apollo as far back as 1965. Since then, three flukes have given substance to the hazy profile of Bullock. In 1974, a man walked into the Victoria and Albert Museum with a scrapbook of tracings and engravings with the inscription Tracings by Thomas Wilkinson from the designs of the late Mr. George Bullock 1820." Without it, the four mahogany chairs in the Blairman and Sons' exhibition would remain anonymous. So would the pair of resewood cabinets sold for £700 in 1951 by Philip Blairman, father-in-law of George Levy, owner of Blairman and Sons, and the grandfather of Martin Levy, who spent two years putting the exhibition together. With their new George Bullock identity card gots an insurance value of £50,000.

Another sensation was the sale of the Another sensation was the sale of the contents of Great Tew Park in Oxfordshire, admirably catalogued by Christie's last May. The furniture of three rooms designed by Bullock in 1817 is fully documented by correspondence and bills. It illustrates the return to oak and holly initiated by Bullock in an anticipation of much later trends.

While Martin Levy was working on the exhibition, a catalogue of the sale of Bullock's stock-in-trade in 1819 came to light in Christie's archives. It gives an idea of the scope of his business. And it names 21 times

scope of his business. And it names 21 times one "Wilkinson" as the buyer of decorative panels, borders, mounts and engravings. He must be the "Thomas Wilkinson" of the must be the "Inomas whikinson" of the tracings, a craftsman presumably allowed to take tracings by the 1819 buyer of lot 43, described as "A folio scrap book containing tracings from nearly all the designs of the late George Bullock." The 1819 sale explains why and how so much furniture of the 1820s displays Bullock features acquired after the displays Bullock features, acquired after the cabinetmaker's death. Its full implications are now being assessed. The Bullock rediscovery is only beginning.

July 10 2 1 15 29

LITTERM

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## Edgar Degas, The Visionary **And Realist**

By Michael Gibson

PARIS — A self-portrait of Edgar Degas at the age of 21 offers an almost prophetic key to the man's character and to what was to be the pattern of his life. The lower part of the face with its sulky, adoescent mouth, is that of a somewhat resentful youth tormented with self-doubt. But the upper half, with the unflinching, almost tragic gaze of his dark eyes, appears utterly lucid and resolute.

Degas, throughout his long life 1834-1917), was to be both the passionately ascetic servant and, in sense, the melancholy prisoner of his art. The early portrait conveys both this unyielding dedication and the deeply self-critical dissatisfaction that would make him so demanding on himself and at times, in the opinion of his friends, so difficult to live with.

The imposing exhibition of close to 400 works at the Grand Palais until May 16 offers an unprecedented opportunity to relish the instance, then diluting them at the splendor of a vast selection from the artist's work. It includes the major milestones of his career, his splendor of a vast selection from early "historical" paintings, his monumental portrait of the Bellelli family (Degas's aunt, her Italian husband and their two daughters),

his enigmatic "Intérieur" (also known, rather too explicitly, as "Le Viol" — The Rape); his famous portrait of his friend, the bassoon-ist Desire Dihant, playing in the orchestra of the Paris Opera; his numerous dancing classes, dancers and racetrack scenes; his industriand racetrack scenes; his industrious, deliciously natural workingclass women and his countless female nodes so acutely and patiently
observed and rendered in every medium including sculpture.

This imposing gathering can also
lead one to wonder at the singular
quality that is so apparent in the
artist's realism. To Degas himself,
the subject matter was almost intel-

the subject matter was almost irrel-He chose to paint dancers, he declared, because the subject allowed him to paint delicate textures but he later complained that his dealer kept asking for more of these and that he had had his fill.

He was very much concerned with matters of craft, always experimenting with new techniques, allowing his oil colors to dry, for might best be represented by a slightly crooked one. He experi-mented with novel ways of rendering light. There is an awesome



"Après le bain," lithograph 1891-92. Degas's women behave as if alone and unobserved.

50 HOND WE MAKE OUT,

GROUP? ANY CONSENSUS

THERE

ALONG!

POOLS TO

ARGUE

MELL, I THINK YOU DID VERY MELL ON YOUR FIRST DAY

YOU'RE

PROUD OF

DOONESBURY-

CANDIDATE?

FINALLY, A CANDI-DATE EMERGED.

amount of technical brilliance throughout that never degenerates to mere tricks of the trade.

Many of Degas's paintings have that kind of heightened, meaningful realism that somehow manage to transpose a familiar scene until it is no longer perceived as a mere "reproduction" of something in daily life but becomes a strong and unforgettable vision and a "mes-sage" of sorts, with a broad and urgent significance, akin to the heightened realism encountered in

It appears that Degas, who to-ward the end of his life sometimes deplored that he had remained a bachelor, always found it difficult to show any actual sign of affection or of interest in a woman. This seems surprising in view of the straightforward way he represented women absorbed in the care of their bodies - bathing, drying, combing their hair. This manner of dealing with the subject could sometimes shock Degas's 19th-cen-tury audience, which considered the tone "bestial." What shocked the public then but pleases us today is that the women are not posing for anyone's benefit, but are shown

in uncontrived, unself-conscious attitudes Degas pointed out that the wom-en in his paintings are seen in a way that is unusual in the artistic tradition, behaving as though they were alone and unobserved, as though they were being seen through a key-bole. Despite this hint of voyeurism there is nothing perverse in his de-piction of them.

.This sort of observation would be irrelevant to his art were it not that the nostalgic regret he occasionally expressed may have lent a heightened poignancy to his depic-tion of women and lent it this added increment of "realism" that, as in a dream, not only makes everything so persuasive but also suggests that there is a latent message waiting to be read and to be understood

The exhibition goes to the Muse um of Fine Arts of Canada, m Ottawa, June 16-Aug. 28, and to the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York, Sept. 27-Jan. 8, 1989.

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BUT I HAD A FEELING ABOUT YOU I KNEW ALL YOU NEEDED WAS A LITTLE TOUGH LOVE, SOME DIS-CIPLINE, AND MOST OF ALL...



YES, BUTIT

LAROUCHE.

MASNTEASY! DAMN SURE!

THAT'S FOR

THERE WERE

FERENCES OF -OPINION!

HE'S ONE

NOWTHAT

HAIGS OUT,



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volume i no. Fior pulie 133. Honoré DALIMIER "Parade de Saltimbanques," circa 1860. Oil on panel signed bottom left 25 x 33 cm (9.84 x 12.99 in.), Maison, volume I no. F126 plate 125.

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### **ECONOMIC SCENE**

## That Collapse in October Was Pure Luck, Some Say

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 27-28, 1988

By PETER PASSELL

New York Times Service EW YORK - Virtue is nice, but sometimes luck will suffice: Four months and much hand-wringing after the October crash, the U.S. economy seems no worse for wear. In fact, there is growing reason to think that the stock plunge may actually protect the nation from a dollar

the stock plunge may accurately protect the nation from a dollar crisis that would cut deeply into income and employment.

The post-crash decline in personal consumption (and mirror-image rise in savings) could not have been better timed to carry the economy through the last months of the Reagan administration without an inflationary crunch and the serious threat of a currency crisis. No conceivable run of luck, though, will enable the next administration to re-

The resulting drop

in consumption

should help avert

an inflation crunch

and a dollar crisis.

store the trade balance withont breaking the political stalemate over federal deficit

The ongoing threat to the economy is a flight from the dollar, set off by a loss of confidence in America's will to repay its foreign debts. Such a flight would drive up interest rates, pushing the economy into recession. Hence the collective

sigh of relief when December's figures showed a second consecutive monthly decline in the trade deficit, to \$12.2 billion. But progress on the trade deficit is relative. As Stephen Marris,

a researcher at the Institute for International Economics, glumly notes, the restoration of balanced trade still requires the United States to increase exports or reduce exports by about \$150 billion a year. Add the \$50 billion trade surplus needed to repay the accumulated foreign debts with interest over the next decade, and the swing needed to balance the trade accounts is closer to \$200

billion, or about 5 percent of national output.

Nobody expects the United States to close this 5 percent gap soon. But there is a vague consensus that it will be hard to persuade foreigners to accept IOUs in dollars at anything close to current exchange rates unless the trade figures show steady progress toward balance over the next four or five years.

T FIRST glance, a corresponding \$40 billion to \$50 billion improvement in 1988 seems an easy target for American companies seeking to regain market share from foreigners. David Morrison, an economist at Goldman, Sachs, estimates that, at current exchange rates, American-made goods are about 20 percent cheaper on world markets than they were in 1980. when the trade accounts were last balanced. But the fact that the United States is again competitive does not guarantee that the production capacity will be available to increase sales.

Two bellwether industries, chemicals and paper, are already operating at full steam. And with much of the rest of the economy operating near capacity, it will not be possible to export more (or import less) unless some Americans tighten their belts. Don't look to Washington for the tightening: the post-crash budget pact merely eliminates projected growth in the federal deficit.

That's where the "luck" of the stock market collapse fits in. During the first three quarters of 1987, consumers dug deeply into their wallets to buy those higher-priced Toyotas and VCRs. Personal savings fell to a record low of 2.7 percent, less than half the average of the 1970s. But after the collapse, the savings rate rebounded to 4.9 percent. If consumers remain equally cautious this year, Mr. Marris estimates, 1.5 percent of GNP, about \$60 billion, will be available to reduce the trade deficit. Thus far, they seem to be cooperating. Housing starts fell sharply in January;

Even if the higher savings rate holds up and the monthly trade deficits fall, there is no guarantee that the currency markets will behave. All bets are surely off, said Georges de Menil, senior editor of Economic Policy, a European journal, if Congress passes protectionist legislation. Open trade, he argued, "goes right to the heart of prospecity in the postwar period."

## Campeau, Federated In Talks

### Friendly Merger Now Seems Likely

United Press International

TORONTO - Campeau Corp. the big Canadian developer and retailer, said Friday that it was finally negotiating with Federated Department Stores Inc. and appeared close to a friendly \$6.1 billion to be sort of the lifth lowers. lion takeover of the fifth-largest U.S. retailer.

A spokeswoman for Campeau, which is based in Toronto, said it had agreed to pay \$68 a share in cash for the Cincinnati-based Fed-erated, which has about 90 million

shares outstanding.

"Nothing is assured, but they have agreed on the price and they're in negotiations on everything else," said the spokeswoman, Joele Frank. "Because they've agreed on price, it appears to be

Analysts said they doubted the negotiations would fall apart now. "Sixty-eight dollars, all cash, is a very nice price," said Monroe Greenstein of Bear, Steams & Co.

Federated shares, which had traded at \$35.875 just before the initial Campeau bid, rose \$1.50 Fri-day to close at \$64.625 on the New York Stock Exchange. Campeau common stock jumped the equivalent of 59 cents to \$17.16 in early trading on the Toronto Stock Ex-

Campeau's proposed takeover of Federated, the parent of such pres-

tigious department store chains as Bloomingdale's and I. Magnin, would be the sixth-largest ever.

Robert Campeau, chairman of the Canadian company, has said be would merge Federated and Allied Stores Corp., the New York-based company be acquired for \$3.5 billion in 1986 after a bitter struggle. A merged company "would be

the largest department store chain in the United States," Mr. Greenstein said. Initially it would have annual sales estimated at \$14.5 bil-

On Thursday, Mr. Campeau arranged to sell Allied's prized Brooks Brothers chain for \$770 million to Britain's Marks and Spencer PLC to help finance the Federated deal. An agreement between Mr Campeau and Federated would

end a complex battle that began Jan. 25 when the Canadian offered

\$47 a share or \$4.2 billion, Last

week he raised his offer to \$61 a See CAMPEAU, Page 13



Sri Jaya Abdullah, a Malaysian customs official, holds two Martell bottles. The one in his left hand has counterfeit cap, seals and label. They can look startlingly genaine to the nonexpert eye.

### In Old Bottles, All-Too-New Cognac Fakes Imperil Growing Brandy Sales in Southeast Asia

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia - In a cavernous warehouse crammed with confiscated goods, Sri Jaya Abdullah, an assistant superintendent of customs in the Malaysian capital, selects a cognac bottle bearing the Martell label.

Using a capping machine, he corks the bottle and crowns it with an elegantly printed tinfoil cap, then affixes two foil security seals. The neck of the bottle is then covered with a transparent plastie wrapper, which is shrunk tight with a portable hair

"Now I'll show you a bottle of the real stuff and you tell me if you can see the difference," he says. To an ordinary observer, this proves to be impossi-

The Far East is the world's fastest-growing mar-

ket for French brandy. In Japan, where everything French is considered fashionable and smart, cognac sales have more than tripled in 10 years from 2.6 million bottles a year to 8 million. Consumption in Hong Kong, Singapore and Malaysia is going up by 15 percent a year, mostly among members of the Chinese community, who usually drink it with meals on festive or business occasions. Many Chinese, said David R. Denning, managing director of Associated Liquor Distribu-tors of Singapore, believe that cognac is good for their health and enhances their sexual powers.

And in the Southeast Asian reaches of the Far East, the counterfeiting of cognac is growing apace as well. The bottles are genuine products of the French brandy industry. After use, they are furnished to counterfeiters by bars, cases and nightclubs, some of which are in on the fakery. Trade

See FAKE, Page 13

## **U.S. Price Index** Rose a Moderate 0.3% in January

WASHINGTON — Inflation began the year modestly as consumer prices rose a moderate 0.3 percent in January after a 0.2 per-cent rise in December, the Labor cost \$115.70 last month. Department reported Friday.

In a separate report, the Com-merce Department said that personal incomes and personal consumption spending also edged up January to a seasonally adjusted 0.3 percent in January. Both figures annual rate of \$3.88 trillion. had increased 0.7 percent in De-

The rise in the Labor Department's Consumer Price Index was the 4.4 percent increase for all of

Pacing the January advance were cent in December. strong gains in housing costs, medi-cal care and entertainment. However, oil prices have tumbled recently, and energy prices had a big dampening effect on the overall

rate by plunging 0.7 percent, after a
0.8 percent drop in December.
Subtracting the usually volatile
food and energy categories, consumer prices for all other goods
and services rose a sharp 0.5 percent in January, after a 0.2 percent increase in December.

January's report underscored forecasts by many analysts that any significant change in the inflation rate is unlikely this year. "The underlying rate of inflation

looks to be 3 percent to 4 percent," said Allen Sinai, chief economist for Boston Co. "The question mark is on the energy-price side." The Reagan administration has

predicted an inflation rate of 4.3

percent this year.

sumer Price Index at 115.7, meaning that a selection of goods and services that cost \$100 during a 1982-84 base period would have

In its report, the Commerce De-partment said that the 0.3 percent rise in personal income amounted to \$12.2 billion, bringing income in

The increase followed a 0.7 per-cent rise in December and a 0.4 percent drop in November.

The 0.3 percent advance in perequivalent to an annual inflation sonal consumption spending fol-rate of 4.2 percent, compared with lowed a revised 0.7 percent increase in December. The department pre-viously said spending rose 0.5 per-

The department cited several special factors that affected personal incomes, including a pay raise for federal employees, cost of living adjustments to federal programs and changes in Social Security contributions.
Without the special factors, per-

sonal income would have risen 0.5 percent, or \$20.5 billion, in January, and 0.4 percent, or \$13.9 billion, in December.

Personal ontlays rose \$10.5 billion in January after increasing by a revised \$22.5 billion in December, while personal savings rose to \$155.2 billion, from \$145.4 billion.

As a result, the personal savings rate, which is savings as a percentage of disposable income, rose to 4.7 percent in January from 4.4 percent in December.

The savings rate for all of last year was 3.8 percent. (AP, Reuters)

## Fed, in a Major Shift, Studies Markets to Monitor Inflation

By Peter T. Kilborn New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — In a significant change in policy, the Federal Reserve Board has altered the way it monitors the U.S. economy, its vice chairman, Manuel H. Johnson, has said. The new approach will give the financial markets a better sense of where interest rates are heading.

the Fed chairman, Alan Greenspan, has been prices.

After Provision, Lloyds

building for months, Mr. Johnson, in a Economists said that investors and others When the markets push up rates on long-

The change involves paying close attention to fluctuations in financial instruments, pragmatic approach, and I'm pleased to see.

Mr. Johnson, in a speech to the Cato their goods.

change and implied that it is now fully in changes in interest rates and to act accordingly. At the moment, they said, the Fed's manding higher interest.

"They're watching what we watch," said new approach implies that interest rates are

Rising commodity prices often mean that They're watching what we watch," said new approach implies that interest rates are

Rising commodity prices often mean that
Scott E. Pardee, a former top Fed official likely to decline a little more so that the industry's demand for raw materials is rising

specifically the dollar, bonds and commodities. In recent years, Fed policy has involved monitoring a far greater variety of measures of economic performance, including money supply growth.

The new approach, economists said, will let the Fed tell whether inflation is heating governors are studying the same harbingers that the financial markets watch — commodity prices, the dollar and the difference between short-term interest rates and long-term rates (the "wield guyer"). term rates (the "yield curve").

speech Thursday and in reply to questions who watch the markets should also find it term bonds, economists said, it often means afterward, disclosed the main features of the easier to anticipate Fed-orchestrated that investors fear inflation will rise. Inves-

and now vice chairman of Yamaichi Interna-tional (America) Inc., the Wall Street branch cause market signals are showing little incip-Higher commodities costs also signal a rise in the prices that manufacturers will charge for

inflation because it leads to a rise in the prices Americans pay for imported goods and gives American industry more room to increase its prices. The statement, prepared with Fed speech

See FED, Page 15

### **Currency Rates**

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## **Interest Rates**

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O SERVICE S Key Money Bates Feb. 26 . United States a Compaper 19-171 days
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Asian Dollar Deposits 644-674 6%-6% ) year'

U.S. Money Market Funds

Telerate Interest Rate Index: 4403 Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerate.

**Gold** Red. 26 + 1.30 Linch. + 0.12 -- 1.50 -- 1.65 -- 3.50 60.75 40.67 401.25 401.45 409.75 Luxembours, Parts and London official fix-ines; Hong Kong and Zurich opening and closing prices; New York spot market close. ings; Hong Kong and Zurich o closing prices; New York spot m All prices in U.S. 5 per ounce.

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### Has £248 Million Loss LONDON — Lloyds Bank PLC Reviers Julian Robins, an analyst with Barclays de Zoete Wedd, said that by going to 30 percent cover over the past few years, "the banks

Of Lloyds's 35 debtor countries,

Lloyds reported a per-share loss

of 28 pence last year after per-share

profit of 58 pence the previous year. Lloyds's chief executive, Bri-

an Pitman, said that without the

exceptional provisions, per-share

earnings would have been 63 pence.

Total income after provisions

Lloyds's final dividend for the

year was 8.6 pence, bringing the 1987 total to 13.2 pence, compared

Mr. Pitman said margins on

large corporate lending declined last year, and Lloyds Merchant Bank Ltd. posted a loss of £28

million. However, overall pretax

profits from domestic operations

rose to £693 million from £543 mil-

Lloyds said it incurred a loss of

with 12 pence for all of 1986.

was £2.51 billion, against £2.23 hil-

lion the previous year.

£405 million.

reported Friday a pretax loss of £248 million (about \$438 million) for 1987, in contrast to a profit of slightly gave away their bargaining position with debtors." £700 million in 1986, largely be-"On the other hand," be said, cause of special provisions against doubtful Third World debts. "by not going any higher they're

All four of Britain's biggest commercial banks have now declared sharply lower results for 1987 as a result of the need to set aside huge sums to cover exposure to countries Brazil topped the list with £1.11 billion, followed by Mexico, with that may be unable to pay back £763 million, and Argentina, with

Lloyds joined Midland Bank PLC in recording full-year losses that are believed to be the first by major British commercial banks Barclays Bank PLC and National Westminster Bank PLC reported

substantially lower profits. Lloyds's results included a £1.06 llion provision in June for bad and doubtful debt.

Profit before tax and the exceptional provision was £818 million. · Lloyds's provisions for bad debt now cover 34 percent of its loan exposure, which totals £3.93 bil-

The cover was roughly in line with that of NatWest, Midland and Barclays, which marginally in-creased their bad debt provisions last year to between 29 percent and 35 percent of outstanding loans. The moves followed recommen-

dations from Britain's central bank, the Bank of England. It has sought to discourage banks from £25 million in the first half of 1987 greatly boosting their bad debt cover for fear of easing the pressure on draw from the Eurobond and Brit-Third World countries to pay up. ish gilts, or government bonds, "Any greater emphasis on debt markets.

relief would not be constructive for either creditors or debtors since it would weaken the impetus towards necessary structural change," Lloyds's chairman, Jeremy Morse, said Friday.



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## Elektrowatt's Allegiance in Générale Battle Is in Doubt

By Jacques Neher Special to the Herald Tribune

PARIS — A group claiming to control a majority of Société Générale de Belgique was dealt a potentially serious blow Friday when one of its members denied it was pledged to

the group.

Mcanwhile, a frantic hunt for Générale stock throughout Europe forced the suspen-sion of trading in the shares on the Brussels bourse. In London, shares were later bid as high as 9,000 Belgian francs (\$253), traders said. One dealer told Reuters that it was the giving the impression that they haven't given up hope of getting it hack. It's a sort of psychological

most severe such squeeze in years. And the rival group seeking control of Générale, headed by the Italian financier Carlo de Benedetti, raised the threat Friday of legal action for what it called an illegal

maneuver by its opponent. Elektrowatt SA, a Swiss holding company that had been identified Wednesday as one of 11 investors in the coalition headed by Compagnie Financière de Suez of France, said Friday that it was not part of any agreement to take control of Belgium's largest company. A spokesman said it had purchased its 4 percent stake as an investment.

"There was no formal agreement," said Heinrich Walti, financial director of Elektrowatt. "We simply bought our stake because we thought it was an interesting

But Suez and the other leader of the alliance, the Belgian insurer Groupe AG, later issued a statement saying Elektrowatt was firmly in their camp and had made unspeci-fied commitments. The Suez group claims to control 52 percent of Générale.

Mr. de Benedetti's group says it controls 45 percent. On Thursday, he doubled his offer to 8,000 Belgian francs a share in an effort to secure an additional 7 percent.

By seeming to throw its 4 percent stake into play, Elektrowatt cast doubt on whether the Suez group has the majority it claims. "The dam is bursting, and I think we're going to see a flood," said Philippe de Chi-

may, a spokesman for Mr. de Benedetti's

French investment arm, Compagnies Européenes Réunies, or Cerus. Mr. de Chimay said Elektrowatt's statement "supports what we've been saying for three days" — that the Suez group "is playing with false arithmetic."

He said Cerus was considering legal action against its rival for engaging in "surely ille-

gal" procedures in creating the group. Reports Friday said that Elektrowatt had acknowledged that it was "at no financial risk" when it bought the Générale shares, apparently indicating that the 4 percent stake was being "parked" with it. "Mr. de Benedetti has a good chance if he

can move Elektrowatt and the others to sell to him," said Luc Van den Brande, a broker with the Brussels brokerage firm Peterhroeck, Van Campenhout. Another Générale shareholder who could

tip the balance is André Leysen, chairman of Gevaert NV, the Belgian holding company. Mr. Leysen said Friday that his 2.2 percent stake was uncommitted. Analysts said be might sell to Mr. de Benedetti out of unhappiness with the break-up two weeks ago of a Belgian-French coalition

he was leading to take control of Générale. Belgian stock authorities announced Friday that Générale stock, beginning Monday, would be delisted from the main forward market, and would only be traded on the cash

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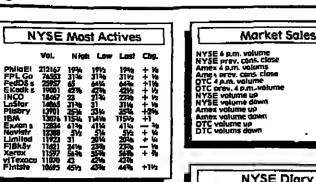
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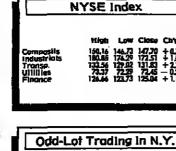
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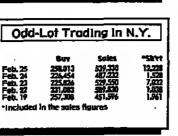
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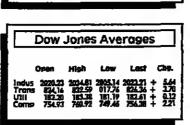
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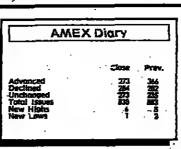
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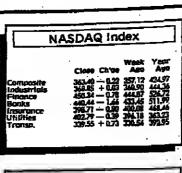


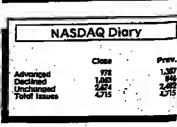


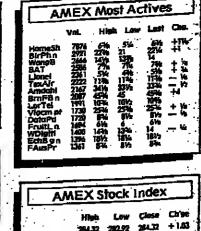


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## Dow Rises in Moderate Trading

NEW YORK — Stock prices edged higher Friday in moderate, uneventful trading as inestors stayed away after a disappointing rever-

sal in the previous session.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which fell 22.38 points on Thursday, gained back 5.64 on Friday to close at 2.023.21. For the week, the index rose 8.62 points.

Advances led declines about 4-3 among

NYSE issues traded. Volume slid to 158.1 million shares, from 213.5 million shares on Thurs-

day.

"You are not looking at a market that is going to zoom," Mr. Gordon said. "It is going to inch and claw its way up."

Philadelphia Electric was the most active issue, up ¼ to 19%.

Kraft rose 1¾ to 56¾ and Ralston Purina spined 1¾ to 56¾ and Ralston Purina spined 1¾ to 72¾ after the analyst Alan Gredi-

on the Dow. He said the market was "still gripped by the uncertainty and trauma of Oct. 19," when share prices collapsed on world stock markets. Therefore, the significance of breaking 2,051 is that it would signal the close of the first phase of the recovery." he added.

"People are a little shell-shocked by what happened yesterday and are trying to figure out what the market's next move will be," said. Hildegard Zagorski, market analyst with Prudential Bache Securities Inc.

The Dow gained 30 points in early trading Thursday, surpassing the post-Oct. 19 high of 2051.89, set Jan. 7. Then it reversed course to close sharply down in heavy trading.

lo the nine sessions before Thursday, the Dow had advanced 145 points.

30% 26/2 8kUG pf 247 8.9
24% 15/5 8wn5h 40 22
44% 26% Brundp 1 5.6 42
35% 17/5 Brundp 5 5.6 42
35% 17/5 Brundp 5 5.6 18
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19 6% Burndy

Following the substantial gains, she said, "a round of profit-taking is not something that should be viewed with much alarm."

Mr. Gordon said the market should continue its advance to a new post-collapse high because "the economy continues to grow, there are no signals of inflationary risk, interest rates should remain on the low side and there should be no

change in monetary policy."
"You are not looking at a market that is going

gained 1% to 72% after the analyst Alan Greditor of Drexel Burnham Lambert reaffirmed

"buy" recommendations on them.

He said Kodak's expected scaling back of its battery division will aid volume and margins at Ralston's Eveready batteries.

He also said he expects Kraft to sell its

Duracell unit for more than \$1,3 billion. Pillsbury, a food and restaurant company

rose 2% to 35% amid speculation it would take action at a meeting next week to lift shareholder FPL Group was up 14 to 314. IBM was up 14

to 1151/4 Prices were mixed in moderate trading on the American Stock Exchange.

The Amex Market Value index rose 1.03 to 284.32

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ZURICH — The collapse of

stock markets in October

caused a 2.8 percent decline in

Credit Suisse's net profit last

year, the chief executive of

Switzerland's third-largest

commercial bank said Friday.

The executive, Robert

Jeker, said profit fell to 550

million Swiss francs (currently

\$395 million) in 1987, from 566 million in 1986. He cited a

slowdown in securities under-

writing and trading as a result

of the market turmoil.

Assets rose to 107.24 billion

Although the bank's lending

business should improve in

1988 as companies find new

stock issues a less attractive

way to raise funds, this year

promises to be a hard one for

banks, Mr. Jeker added. "In the

financial sector," he said, "the repercussions of the crash will

be fell more acutely than in the

tries. He did not elaborate, but in-

on currency, show the name of the

maker when looked at from a cer-

tain angle. They have oot troubled

to develop tamper resistant boxes,

which are expensive. Few custom-

ers bother to ask for the box any-

"Until one or two years ago,

said Ch'ng Kang Lam, chief of the customs prevenuve branch in Kua-

the traffic in take brandy.

francs from 103.74 billion.

## Schneider Lifts Télémécanique Bid

PARIS - The French engineering group-Schneider SA has raised its takeover bid for Telemecanique Electrique SA by 41 percent in 3.9 billion francs (\$679 million) in counter a rival bid from the nuclear company Framatome SA. the French stockbrokers association

AMEX Stock Index

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said Friday. Schneider is now offering to purchase 710,000 Telemecanique shares, about 45 percent of the company, at 5,500 French francs each. That would value the company's 1.57 million shares at 8.64 bil-

Schneider originally bid 3,900 francs a share, or 2.65 billion francs, for 680,850 shares, representing 43 percent of the company. That bid valued the entire company at about 6.12 hillion francs.

canique to block Schneider's unwelcome offer, is hidding nn 825,000 shares, 52.5 percent of the tire maker, said Friday that its company, at 4,300 francs a share, or 3.55 billion. This values the entire company at 6.75 billinn francs. It originally bid 4.150 francs a share for 685,000 shares.

Trading in Telemecanique shares was suspended on the Paris Bourse on Feb. 4 at 3,735 francs.

Trading was due to be reopened Friday, but will oow resume on March 1, the Compagnie des yen.

Agents de Changes, the stockhro-power industry, had been holding kers' association, said.

Schneider's original hostile bid was condemned by Telemecanique's management and brought workers out in the streets in pro-

Schneider has said it controls 12.1 percent of Telemecanique, the world's third-largest maker of industrial automated equipment. But stock market sources said it may hold at least 14 percent.

Framatome, which has been seeking to diversify its activities because of a slump in the nuclear

Bridgestone's Profit Nearly Doubled in Year

parent company net profit elimbed 91.5 percent to 29.28 hillinn yen (\$227.5 million) in 1987 because of cost-cutting measures, lower raw material costs and reduced foreign-

Current profit increased 66.8 percent to 65.67 billion yen. Bridgestone said it expected its net to rise 6 percent this year, to 31 billion

Net Profit Fell 2.8% Last Year talks with Telemecanique for some time with the aim of taking a stake At Crédit Suisse

in the company.

But it hesitated until Schneider made its hostile bid, a Framatome spokesman said

Framatome ran faul of Bourse regulations when it acquired 9 percent of Télémécanique through the purchase of the holding company Cofitel. This purchase came after Schneider had made its first hid.

The Paris commercial court ruled this week that Framatome was wrong to make the purchase after all trading in Telemecanique shares had been suspended.

The court said it would freeze Framatome's stake, which would be put in the hands of the stockhro-However, the stockhrokers asso-

franc offer for Télémécanique.

A Framatome official said he could not comment on Schneider's new bid as he did not yet know all the details.

ciation cleared Framatome's 4,300

Apart from Cofitel's 9 percent exchange losses. Sales rose as well, share of Telemecanique, employees but by just 1.7 percent, to 557.24 account for 10 percent and the founding families hold 5 percent. The rest is beld by institutional

On Thursday, Union Bank nf Switzerland, the largest Swiss bank, said 1987 net fell 3 percent to 753 million francs.

real economy."

## Trades May Cost First Boston \$50 Million

NEW YORK — First Boston mortgage product it traded.

ne., which has had a series of set
First Boston had heavy losses in Inc., which has had a series of setmillion because of problems in its Inw the \$180.6 million in 1986.

that turned out to be less valuable than the company had expected, a backed trading. spokesman said. First Boston investigated and discovered the discrepancy was not isolated.

The spokesman said the trades were generated over a period of months by a former managing director, Howard Diamond. He was the company's principal mortgagebacked trader when he left First Boston earlier this year.

Mr. Diamond could not be reached for comment.

The problems were discovered after he left, the spokesman said, adding that First Boston's internal auditurs are investigating the causes and scope of the losses. He said be did not know how the

losses would affect First Boston's earnings. "The quarter's not over." the spokesman said. "I don't know

what the tax implications will be."

fore tax credits and reserves on a

backs in recent months, said Friday October, and its earnings for all of that it had lost \$10 million to \$50 1987 were \$108.9 million, well be-

mortgage-backed securities trading In January, as part of a strategic operations.

review begun before the October
The problem surfaced recently, collapse of the stock market, First when First Boston tonk delivery of Boston reorganized the managesome mortgage-backed securities ment of its fixed-income department, which includes mortgage-

Honeywell Bull Posts Profit MINNEAPOLIS - Honeywell Bull, the privately held joint venture of Honeywell Inc., Compagnie des Machines Bull and NEC Corp., said Friday that it had net profit of

even in 1986. Sales rose slightly in \$2.06 bil-lion, from \$1.9 billion in 1986.

\$17.4 million in 1987 after breaking

The information systems company was formed last March from segments of each partner in the venture. The 1987 results were adjusted as if the company had operated for the full year. The 1986 results were derived.

The president, Jerome Mever Lasi April, Merrill Lynch and said international business per-Co. had a loss of \$377 million be-formed especially well, contribut-

Four highly regarded executives in First Boston's mergers and acquisition department resigned not long afterward, citing the compa-

ny-wide shakeup as one reason. States held up participation early this year by the World Bank's international Finance Curp. affiliate

### in a planned \$100 million equity fund for Brazil, which First Boston is sponsoring.

ing more than half of the venture's

Mr. Meyer said Honeywell Bull's DPS 7000 mid-range computer line and its DPS 8000 mainframe line were well-received upon introduc-

Honeywell and Bull, the French state-controlled computer company, each hold a 42.5 percent ioterest in the partnership. Japan's NEC holds a 15 percent share.

In Paris, Bull reported separately that its group net profit fell 17 percent in 1987 tn 225 million French francs (\$39.3 million at current rates) from 271 million.

Bull said consolidated revenue rose marginally to 18.1 billion francs from 17.8 billion.

### Bank Seeks To Reinstate Audet Trades

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches AMSTERDAM -- A Dutch bank has asked a court to block the Amsterdam Stock Exchange's decision to cancel a day's trading in the shares of NV Audet, a newspaper publisher, the bank said Friday

Ed van Dantzig, spokesman for Staal Bankiers NV, said the measure was depriving Staal and elients of 700,000 guilders (\$370,000) in profit.

On Thursday, the exchange annulied Tuesday's trades in the stock of Audet, target of a takeover bid hy NV Verenigd Bezii VNU. The exchange said VNU had implied that it would not raise its offer.

But after the bid officially closed Tuesday. VNU raised the price by almost 20 percent. The new bid allowed VNU to win over dissenting Audet shareholders. It closed Friday, and VNU said it had 98 percent nf Audet.

Staal Bankiers asked a local court for a temporary injuncnon blocking the cancellation of trading. (Reuters, IHT)

## CAMPEAU: Accord Is Expected

(Continued from first finance page) dismembered Allied within a year to \$66 a share, or \$5.9 billion.

Federated rebuffed all earlier offers but apparently relented after Campeau made a presentation to its board in a daylong meeting Thursday in New York. Mr. Campeau and Federated said in a joint statement that the board had authorized negotiations toward an

agreement to pay \$68 a share. "Campeau and Federated are proceeding to negotiate the other terms of a definitive agreement for suhmission to the Federated board nn Monday, Feb. 29," the companies said. "No assurance can be given that a definitive agreement will be reached."

- Federated also denied rumors that its chairman, Howard Goldfeder, 61, had resigned. He had tried desperately to fend off Cam-

The fight prompted the passage of anti-takeover legislation in Ohio, where Federated is based, and in Delaware, where it is incorporated. But the Ohio statute was found unconstitutional, and analysts said the Delaware law did not apply to nine months of fiscal 1987. Camfriendly takeovers.

Mr. Greenstein of Bear, Stearns million on revenues of \$2.17 billion speculated that Mr. Campeau, who in the first nine months of 1987.

A merger would combine Federated's 676 stores with the 219 Allied outlets remaining after the sale

But Mr. Campeau has cited four Federated units — Ralphs super-markets, The Children's Place, MainStreet and Gold Circle -that could be sold. They make up about

Excluding Brooks Brothers' estimated sales of more than \$300 million but including all divisions that might eventually be sold, the merged concern could expect sales of up to \$14.7 billion, assuming 5 percent growth. Even after the sale of the four Federated units, estimated sales would be about \$11

Analysts said it probably would be the fifth-largest general mer-chandise chain in the Uoited States, after Sears, Roebuck and Co., K mart Corp., Wal-Mart Stores Inc. and J.C. Penney Co. Federated carned \$136 million

share, or \$5.5 billion, before going of the acquisition to pay off heavy to \$66 a share, or \$5.9 billion.

of the acquisition to pay off heavy debt, would sell all hut Federated's most valuable assets.

of Brooks Brothers.

416 stores.

on sales of \$7.6 billion in the first

investors and the public. Télémécanique says il bas French and foreign support in resisting Schneider. (Reuters, AFP)

Weaker Sales

ny spokesman said,

group net and current profits to be little changed this year. pean lost the equivalent of \$180.6

### Mazda's Net Drops 69% on

TOKYO - Mazda Motor

Corp,'s group oet profit dropped by 69.4 percent in its most recent financial year, largely because of the effect of the strong yen on export sales, the automaker said Friday. Mazda said net fell to 4.55

billion yen (\$35.4 million) in the year ended last Oct. 31. Sales, at 1.69 trillion yen, were 2.1 percent lower than a year earlier. It was the first year-onyear drop in sales since the company started compiling group results from the year ended October 1981, a compa-

He said Mazda expected

Group sales are expected to rise slightly because of fullscale car production at Mazda Motor Manufacturing (USA) Corp., which started assembly in September. Sales of cars made there are forecast at 150,000 in calendar 1988.

FAKE: Counterfeit Brandy Undermines Growing Sales of French Cognac in Southeast Asia (Continued from first finance page) have to take a really close look, and worth about 30 million ringgit a sources say the counterfeiting is so many customers doo't do that, es- year for hrandy suppliers and sistant seals and boxes, bona fide that so far the sources of supply

land that it has sharply reduced the drinks. Although the bottles look real, government, what's inside doesn't taste quite Mr. Ch'ng potential for sales of the real thing. In Paris, the export manager of one of France's four major cognac houses said. This is a major probsome establishments serve genuine spread and mushrooming."

French cognac for the first few Thailand imported 80,000 cases rounds, then switch to the fake of genuine French brandy last year lem that's coming to a head right now. These people are highly organized and ingenious. It's ant a cot-He asked not to be identified for pur wine company 30 percent again was fake. fear of adversely affecting oegotiations with several Far East coun-

dieated the talks enocerned Counterfeiters : .ve developed but more cost-conscious. their own plastic wrappings and even their own reflective security gnac was often sold to private parseals, which, like the watermarks

partly owned hy France's Moët-sociated Liquor Distributors, a Hennessy distillery, said that in subsidiary of Martell & Compagnie 1987 Malaysia imported about of France, said, "There's been so

widespread in Malaysia and Thai- pecially if they've had a few about 10 million ringgi in lost duties and taxes for the Malaysian

Thailand imported 80,000 cases Kong.

stuff. Luc Billard, managing direc- with a retail value of about \$28 tor of France Scott, a Kuala Lum- million. But almost that much owned by the makers of France's Suppliers are also worried that

Remy Martin cognac, said counter-feir cognac sells especially well in sumer confidence. Mr. Frost of methods of cooperating in fighting rural areas of Malaysia where con- Riche Monde ooted that bottling sumers can be less sophisticated was done in unhygienic conditions using cheap imported brandy and Mr. Ching said counterfeit co- locally made alcohol substitutes. "Sooner or later," he warned,

Richard Frost, manager of Kna-la Lumpur's Riche Monde, which is partly owned by France's Mr. Denning of Singapore's "someone drinking fake cognac is

225,000 cases of French brandy much spurious eognae going worth about 200 million ringgit around in Thailand that it has (\$77 million) at retail. He estimated spoiled the market. We are taking that the market share of counterfeit active measures to try and make la Lumpur, "it was easy to see the cognac in Malaysia had grown sure that what has happened in difference between a fake and a from zero in 1980 to about 10 per- Thailand does not happen in Magenuine bottle of cognac. Now you cent in 1987, representing lost sales laysia."

In addition to using tamper-re-counterfeit cognac. Officials said suppliers in Malaysia hire private had not been traced. investigators to identify suspect premises for police raids. Mr. Denning said strict enforcement of the law had virtually stamped out production and sale of counterfeir

superior old pale, and XO, extra Khoo added.

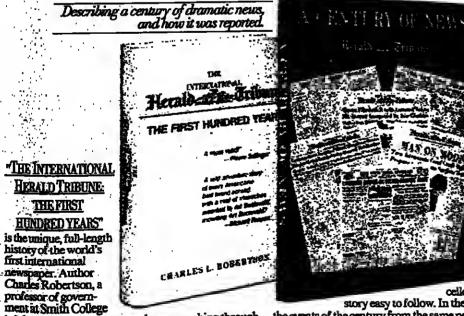
terfeit cognac so far this year. The haul included 4,000 empty Mr. Ch'ng said that after the raid brandy bottles, bundreds of fake some of his officers received threateach containing a dozen bottles of to prosecute them,

Stewart B. H. Khoo, Riche Monde's marketing director, estimated that it cost nn more than 20 ringgit in produce a bottle of fake hrandy in Singapore and Hong for 60 ringgit, compared with a kong.

Drandy in Singapore and Hong for 60 ringgit, compared with a retail price of about 71 ringgit for a brandy. This, he said, could be sold He said that Malaysia, Singa-pore, Hong Kong and Thailand ading as XO cognac, the profit ading as XO cognac, the profit were valuable markets because of the local preference for premium-priced hrandies rated VSOP, very was as much as 180 ringgit, Mr.

The two Chinese arrested last The materials used by Mr. Sri month were "pawns" employed by Jaya in demonstrating how fake one of a number of cognac counterbottles are capped and wrapped fciting syndicates. Nonetheless, came from a cache of liquor coun-mr. Ching said, they would be terfeiting equipment seized last prosecuted under a law banning the month from a house in the Kuala illicit manufacture of liquor. If Lumpur suburbs. Two Malaysian found guilty, they would be liable Chinese were arrested. It was the to a mandatory sentence of two to biggest of several seizures of coun- five years in prison, as well as a fine of up to 20,000 ringgit.

labels, foil caps and seals, flavoring ening telephone calls. Both he and crystals, caramel coloring and a some suppliers said they believed capping machine, as well as about that they knew the identities of 120 cases marked Hennessy, Mar-several of the syndicate bosses, bot tell, Remy Martin and Courvoisier, did not yet have enough evidence



"A CENTURY OF NEWS"

eprints the liveliest, most important, most interesting page from the Herald Tribune's archives. The book's large size (36.3 cm X 26 cm) allows for excellent reproduction and makes each story easy to follow. In these pages, you will be able to witness

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moon, the Begin-Sadat summits.

Preceded by Art Buchwald's riotous introduction, these reproduced texts are not limited to front pages, but include detailed coverage of major events, interviews and features. The material is organized by decades, with introductory essays by Bruce Singer, who also compiled the book, setting the stage for each section (and explaining briefly how the Herald Tribune evolved during the period). In addition, a display of advertisements from the era provides a nostalgic and often amusing ending for

Robertson's compelling narrative is written with an acute sense of history and a flair for telling detail. Complete with photos, this is a book you will be proud to "A Century of News" is a book readers will browse in again and again, each time discovering something new and rewarding.

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Published with Thames & Hudson (London) and Harry N. Abrams (N. Y.).

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Handcover, 472 pages, 23 black-and-white photos.
Published by Columbia University Press (N.Y.).

in Massachusetts, spent several years combing through the paper's archives, interviewing its personnel

roots in Paris of the Belle Epoque, its defiant refusal to leave Paris during World War L its place in the lives of

the "Lost Generation" of Americans drawn to Paris in

the 1920's, its dramatic closure and exhilarating revival

in the 1940's, its transformation into a global

newspaper in more recent years.

own and fascinated to read.

(both active and retired) and then assembling a vast range of materials into a history that reads like biography—the life story of a venerable but still rapidly changing institution.

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## Canadian Developer Closes In On Bloomie's With \$6 Billion

You read about it in today's Trib. But shouldn't you be following important events like this every day? Make sure you get your daily Herald Tribune.

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Figure in Winans Case **Receives Prison Term** 

**NYSE Highs-Lows** 

**AMEX Highs-Lows** 

London Exchange Sets

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United Press International

NEW YORK — Peter N. Brant, a former Kidder, Peabody & Co. broker who used information leaked by a Wall Street Journal reporter to generate \$700,000 in profits on insider stock trades, was sentenced Friday to eight months in prison and fined \$10,000.

U.S. District Judge Charles Stewart allowed Mr. Brant, of Palm Beach, Florida, to serve the time over 120 weekends. He also sentenced Mr. Brant to five years' probation and ordered him to perform 750 hours of community service.

Mr. Brant, 35, was the main government witness in the insider trading trial of R. Foster Winans, Mr. Winans, a former Journal reporter, was found guilty of passing pre-publication

was found guilty of passing pre-publication information about companies to be featured in the newspaper's influential "Heard on the Street" column to Kidder's star broker and two

Judge Stewart said Mr. Brant was "at least as guilty as Mr. Winans and perhaps more so."
Mr. Brant pleaded guilty in July 1984 to one count of conspiracy and two counts of security fraud in connection with his part in the scheme.

Over a five-month period in 1983, he traded shares in 24 companies slated for mention in the column, which was written by Mr. Winans and

The government contended that stocks of companies given a favorable mention in the column tended to rise and those rated unfavorably often declined.

ably often declined.

Mr. Winans was convicted in 1985. He was ordered to serve 18 months in jail, pay a \$5,000 fine and perform 400 hours of community service. The U.S. Supreme Court upheld the verdict last November.

Mr. Brant cooperated "extensively" with the government, according to a statement issued by Howard Wilson, chief of the criminal division in the office of U.S. Attorney Rudolph Giuliani.

Mr. Wilson said Mr. Brant helped not only in the prosecution of Mr. Winans, but of Mr. Winans's roommate, David Carpenter, and the former Kidder, Peabody stockbroker Kenneth P. Felis for their roles in the scheme.

### U.K. Replaces Head Of Securities Board

LONDON — The chairman of Britain's Securities and Investment Board, Sir Kenneth Berrill, was replaced Friday as head of the financial regulatory body.

David Walker, a director of the Bank of England, is the new chairman.

England, is the new chairman.

Sir Kenneth, 67, head of the SIB since it was established in 1985 to create regulations for the brokerage business, had indicated his desire to stay beyond a three-year term that ends in May.

But linance industry sources said the trade and industry secretary. Lord Young, is known to dislike the type of complex rules the SIB has developed out of a new Financial Services Act brought in to regulate British financial markets. The announcement came at a critical juncture for the SIB. Thursday was the deadline for investment and securities firms to apply for at three parts plants and are expected to sign the pact on Tuesday.

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London

Commodities

**London Metals** 

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Paris Commodities Nickel Borrowing Curbs LONDON — The London Metal Exchange put limits Friday on the amount traders may charge each other to borrow nickel, as a tight market in the metal sent prices soaring.

The exchange's board also met Friday to consider the possibility that someone is trying to corner the market. It decided, however, that a genuine shortage was behind the price increases.

genuine storage was beautiful the price increases.

The exchange's chairman, Christopher Green, said traders could not charge more than \$100 a metric ton to lend nickel, after charges of up to \$240 a ton were reported earlier in the week. In times of shortage, traders cash in, making arrangements among themselves to cover operators who are short.

The exchange suspended the first afternoon trading session, or "ring," on Friday as brokers offered to pay as much as \$15,000 a ton but found no sellers. A delayed second ring saw the metal traded at \$10,000 to \$11,000 a ton.

The price has risen more than \$1.000 in two days, and Friday's morning bids were the equivalent of \$6.80 a pound. DM Futures **Options** 157 157 156 146 440 136 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137

**US.Treasuries** 

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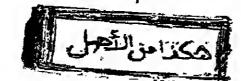
Spot Commodities

**Dividends** 

S&P 100 Index Options

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### **CURRENCY MARKETS**

## **Dollar Lower in Moderate Trading**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — The dollar closed modestly lower Friday on mildly negative sentiment and position-squaring ahead of the week-

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U.S. economic data had no effect on exchange rates, dealers said, and little volatility is expected until the U.S. trade figures for January are released on March 17.

"This is such an inconsequential market, you can't read much of anything into it," one dealer said. "It's a quiet Friday and we're hovering around key levels."

In New York, the dollar closed at 128.35 yen, down from 128.50 on Thursday, and at 1.6895 Deutsche marks, down from 1.6935. The dollar fell to 1.3900 Swiss

francs, from 1.3915, and to 5.7205 French francs, from 5.7285. The dollar also slipped against the pound, which closed at \$1.7715, against \$1.7670 on Thursday.

Traders said that the dollar's downward drift had brought it to the threshold of a new, lower trading range from the one that prevailed after the smaller-than-antici-pated \$12.2 billion U.S. trade deficit for December.

bumpy ride in March and its support level could descend to between 125 and 126 yen,

This could occur if the U.S. trade deficit

for January widens, as some expect, and if

dollar near the end of their financial year,

But the dollar is unlikely to depart from

the narrow trading that has characterized the market since January, the analysts said in

"I have a feeling we are reaching the end of quiet days," said Kazuteru Tanaka, Bank of

Tokyo's senior deputy manager.
The dellar has been boxed in a range of

128 to 132 yen since early January, after

central banks began intervening to prevent

the U.S. currency from falling below 120 yen.

according to currency analysts in Japan.

**London Dollar Rates** 1,4970 1,7730 128,28 1,2885 5,7125 Doutsche mort Pound starting

through key support at 1.6880 marks, it bounced a little higher, so we still haven't had a key break."

Source : Rev

A 0.3 percent rise in U.S. consumer prices in January, announced Friday, may have added a slight bearish note to the market. The index rose 0.5 percent excluding food and oil prices.

In Europe, the dollar closed lower in thin, technical trading, and dealers said that pessimism prompted by a disappointing revision in U.S. gross national product figures Thursday could take it still lower oext week.

Dealers expect a gradual drift, with the market indecisive and trading in tight ranges. In London, the dollar closed at 1.6870 DM, down from 1.6965 on Thursday, It fell to 128.20 yen,

from 128.72. "It looks like we're breaking through the doors to test the 1.66-to 1.69-mark levels," said one trader. "Though the dollar broke the mark closing at 2.9932 DM after 2.9932 on Thursday. But it buying of dollars typical before a major devaluation.

vert investment earnings into yen, he said.

The increased selling pressure is likely to shift the dollar's floor from the current

Japanese institutional investors trade 65 percent of the U.S. bonds they buy for capital gains instead of holding them to maturity.

ered confidence in the dollar," he said.

For the coming fiscal year, some Japanese

exporters have budgeted for a dollar worth

120 to 130 yen. They are likely to continue to

TOKYO — The U.S. dollar will have a current account surplus, Mr. Tanaka said.

Japan's fiscal year-end could neestor conduld descend to between 125 and 126 year, dollar selling as institutional investors conduct to be a lot of dollar selling as institutional investors conduct to the selling as institutional investors.

Japanese exporters and institutions sell the 128/129 yen range to 125 yen by March, Mr.

Tanaka said.

dollar, at \$1.7730, from \$1.7635 on

Thursday. Increasingly bearish sentiment seemed to plague the dollar, as it continued to drift lower this week. A round of customer repurchase agreements Friday by the Federal Reserve, with funds at 6-9/16 percent, brought some fears of lower interest rates in the currency market traders said

Io earlier European trading the dollar was fixed at 1.6895 DM in Frankfurt, down from 1,6995 on Thursday, and at 5.7160 French francs in Paris, down from 5.7535. The dollar closed lower in Zurich at 1.3890 Swiss francs, from 1.3935.

(Reuters, AFP) ■ Mexican Peso Tumbles

The Mexican free-market peso fell sharply from 2,301 to 2,322 against the dollar in commercial bank trading Friday. Brokers in Mexico City cited market uncertainty over future government exchange policies, according to a Reuters report.

The government is expected to announce oext week what its exchange policy will be during the second phase of its anti-inflation plan, which will include wage and

and to absorb excess dollars from Japan's ly to unwind long dollar positions taken this

March Winds Won't Be Favorable for Dollar, Analysts in Japan Forecast

### Taiwan Says Reserves Trail Only Japan

bank said Friday.
"The rising reserves enable us to overtake West Germany and trail behind Japan," bank official said. He said West Germany's reserves totaled \$76.29 billion, while Japan's stood at \$83.47 billion.

previous record was a \$23.75 billion increase in 1986. The official said most of the reserves came from its \$19.03

lative funds remitted to Taiwan from the United States, Japan and Hong Kong to take the advantage of the Taiwan dollar's 20 percent rise against the U.S. dollar last year.

month before release of data on the Decembeginning of a new downward trend for the

ber U.S. trade deficit, which they thought dollar, however," Mr. Pike said.

### Oil Prices Hit Year's Low Amid Glut FED:

LONDON — A world oversup-ply of oil has pushed North Sea crude prices below \$15 a barrel, the the price to go still lower.

Petroleum Exporting Countries to the highest since the agency began production was being stored. sustain its reference price of \$18. Crude oil prices in the United States are also at their year's low. Cargoes of Brent crude for

prompt loading were quoted Friday as low as \$14.475, market sources said. That would be the lowest since Dec. 17. In August, search said she had expected stocks Brent was selling for more than \$20 to fall by about 2 million barrels a

brokerage Phillips & Drew said it about 1 million to 1.5 million bar-might drop to \$14 soon, but he saw rels a day. little chance of an uncontrolled fall.

The latest declines left West Texas intermediate crude, the U.S. benchmark, at \$15.83 on Friday. They were triggered by figures March than in January or Febru-from the U.S. Energy Information ary, and Ms. Baker said they could Administration showing that even rise in the second quarter, by American stocks of crude had risen about 400,000 barrels a day.

by 8.5 million barrels. Analysts also note that in the own stocks, analysts said. Saudi second half of last year, OPEC ex- Arabia is believed to have inceeded its daily production ceiling of 16.6 million barrels by up to 3.5 million barrels a day. Coupled with slack demand, this brought stockpiles in 24-nation Organization for

Energy Agency estimated that gov- on their way to Rotterdam, where lowest this year. Some market ex- erument and oil company stocks in stocks are already high. perts said Friday that they expect the OECD nations were sufficient on Jan. 1 to last 99 days, two days Weak spot-market prices threat-en efforts by the Organization of the 102-day level in 1982, that was

> keeping records in 1974. as rapidly this year as had been expected. Mild winter weather, particularly in Western Europe, has lowered demand.

Christine Baker of Normira Reday in the January-March period. 18.35 million the previous month, policy. Geoff Pyne of the Loodon stockBut the decline so far has been only according to a Reuters survey.

OPEC's current strategy is in

> If confirmed, this trend could lead to even weaker prices in coming months, Ms. Baker said.

seas by chartering five or more su-

Economic Cooperation and Development to a five-year high.

The Paris-based International to have risen. Several tankers are (Continued from first finance page)

Mebdi Varzi, an analyst at Kleinwort Grieveson Securities in London, said that about 1 million barrels a day of OPEC's February

The oil ministers of Algeria and Oil stocks have not been falling Ecuador, both OPEC oations, growth almost exclusively from late monitoring committee should meet

if prices stay depressed.

OPEC's January output fell to

sharp contrast to the course it pursued a year ago, analysts said. In early 1987, its response to weak prices was a rigid refusal to sell Stocks usually decline less in below cartel prices. The plan this March than in January or Februyear is to stick to output quotas.

The earlier policy reduced production below the group's ceiling last February and March, the Inter-OPEC sellers have built up their national Energy Agency said. Out-own stocks, analysts said. Saudi put this year is higher by at least 1.5 million barrels a day, even though creased the amount it holds over- world demand has risen by barely 1

pertankers with options to use Analysts say Iraqi production them to store oil, the analysts said. has risen. Iraq excluded itself from Sandi overseas storage is esti-

writers and cleared by Mr. Greenspan, marked the latest indication of a retreat from money supply to monitor inflation and economic

The former chairman, Paul A. Volcker, relied on money supply to be cut still further to help prices recover. They said OPEC's price-monitoring committee of a story in the cession, the Fed de-emphasized the policy because it seemed to man-OPEC's January output fell to date continuing the recession. The 16.7 million barrels a day from Fed then shifted to a more eclectic

> Last year some of the Reagan administration's top economists noticed that money supply growth had turned uncommonly sluggish. This, they said, portended an eventual recession.

Recently they have been hound-ing the Fed to take note of the slow money growth to speed up the economy by cutting interest rates. A few weeks ago the Fed did act to stimulate the economy. But Mr. Johnson said the central bank used as its barometer, not money supply, but rather the market indicators.

"Different governors look at dif-ferent things," Mr. Johnson said of his five fellow governors. "But I see a familiar pattern to our thinking, and it roughly follows the pattern I've described here."

His speech effectively answered the questions that Mr. Greenspan creasing the importance of the Eu- left hanging this week during two days of congressional testimony on Fed policies. He testified that the money supply ganges had turned volatile and unreliable, but he left open the question of what the Fed was monitoring.

> Mr. Johnsoo said that while the three market indexes the Fed oow uses can behave erratically, when they point simultaneously to rising inflation, they are usually reliable.

Monitoring the economy this way, be said, "is certainly not foolproof, and when such indicators are followed in isolation, they can sometimes prove misleading.

these indicators may prove useful (AFP, Reuters) in the formulation of policy."

TAIPEI - Taiwan's foreign exchange reserves rose to \$76.75 billion at the end of 1987, the second-largest in the world after Japan, the central

Taiwan's reserves last year showed a record increase of \$30.44 billion from the \$46.31 billion at the end of 1986. The

billion trade surplus and interest of about \$4 billion from reserves in foreign banks. About \$7 billion was specu-

### BANK: Genscher Seeks EC Study

### (Continued from Page 1)

ernments "must be strictly separate

Mr. Genscher said that "the monetary turbulence of the last few

rencies float within specific ranges. Mr. Genscher said that, as a prerequisite for sustained currency stability, the EC's 12 members would have to cooperate in pursu-

m foreign trade.

ropean currency unit. He said all EMS members

should participate from the begin-ning in a European central bank. A prerequisite would be that all countries be subjected to the same

Britain, whose currency does oot participate in the EMS float, should become a full member, as should Greece, Spain and Portugal, be said.

Furthermore, be said, all currencies should have the same margin of fluctuation and countries should abandon split currencies.

**Friday's** NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time.

This list, complied by the AP, consists of the 1,508 most troud securities in terms of dollar value.

It is updated helds garger.

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The U.S. currency was unable to breach 132 yen, even though the December figure was a smaller-than-expected \$12.2 billion. Mr. Koike expects the dollar's support level to shift to 126 yea in March, with the top of the range at 130 yen. This makes the supply-and-demand balance of dollars in Tokyo all the more precarious, Mr. Tanaka said.

"Many Japanese companies have decided to sell the dollar whenever it goes to 130 year or above," Mr. Koike added. He is expecting a \$14.5 billioo U.S. trade deficit for January

Mr. Koike of Long-Term Credit Bank said. that will further depress the dollar. The January merchandise trade figures are to be reported on March 17.

Dollar stability is also contingent on the willingness of Japanese investors to continue willingness of Japanese investors to continue or for Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan Ltd.

A \$13 billion to \$14 billion deficit could that a further drop in the dollar could not be push the dollar below 127 yen, said David that a further drop in the dollar could not be push the dollar below 127 yen, said David that the Bundesbank and the Bank of Enbuying \$10 billion a month of U.S. securities

Trust banks and investment trusts are like
Drew International Ltd. A \$13 billion to \$14 billion deficit could

might push the dollar as high as 135 yen, Mr. Koike said.

Recent comments by the deputy governor of the Bank of Japan, Takeshi Ohta, that foreign governments should oot have to fi-nance the U.S. budget deficit could be a signal that central banks are losing patience with intervention, Mr. Pike said.

"I wouldn't suggest that it will be the

The market tested the dollar's bottom oo Thursday and bid it down to 128.23 yea. This

Mr. Koike of Long-Term Credit Bank said the market was getting a "sell" signal. He cited comments last week by the president of the Swiss National Bank, Pierre Languetin,

## Mr. Genscher also advocated in-

processes," he said.

months and the internationalization of financial markets have onderscored the oeed for new progress io streogtheniog the rules he said. uropean Mooetary System."
Under the EMS, eight EC cur-

ing policies that contribute to domestic price stability and a balance

He said that the Bundeshank, The lira is allowed to fluctuate But despite some caveats, he which under law must maintain more than other currencies in the added, "Preliminary evidence is price stability, could serve as an system, and Belgium has a com- promising enough to suggest that example for a European central mercial and a financial franc.

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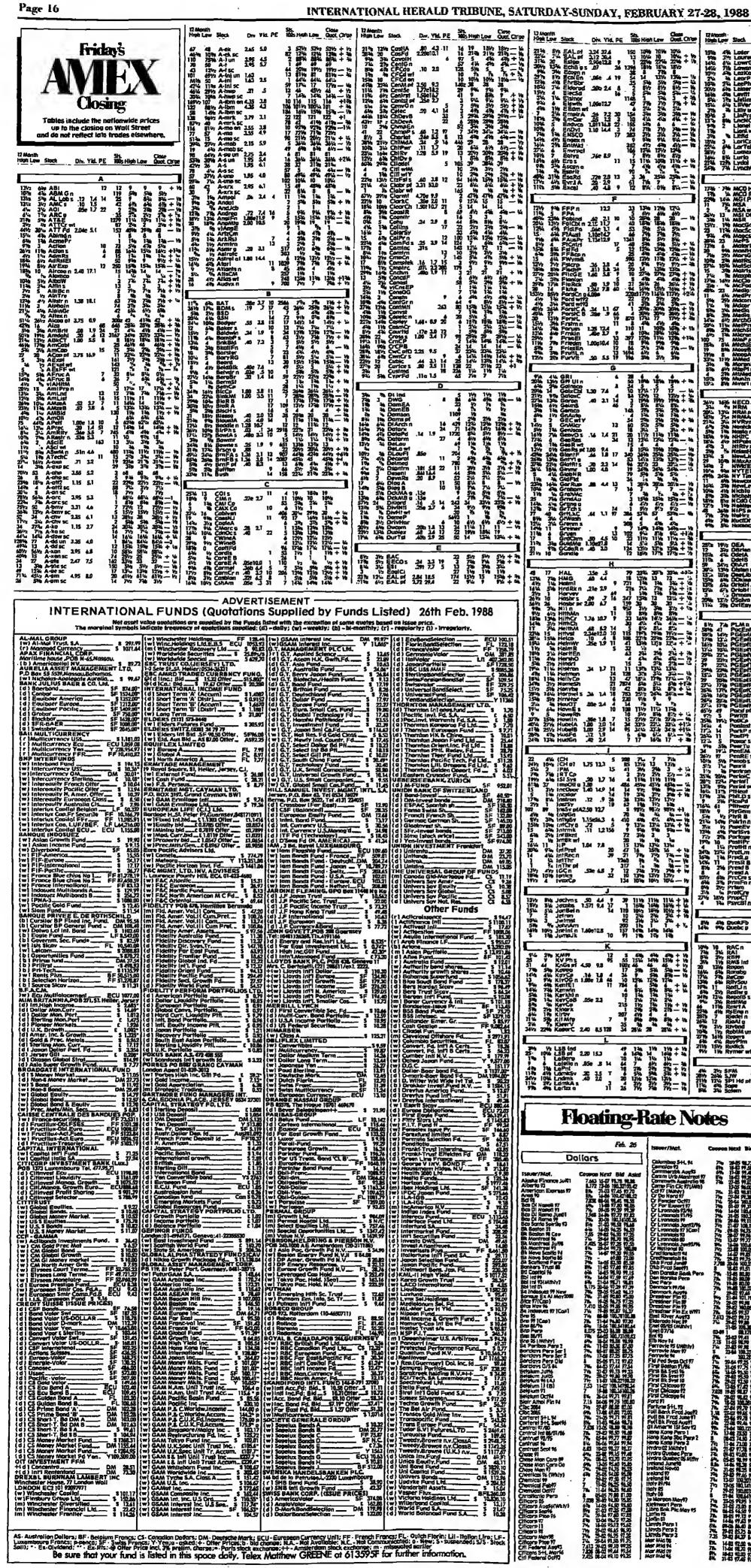
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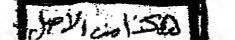
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86 Fluctuation 38 Purloin 89 Capital of the 41 Play about Comoros 92 Flying fisheater timepiece?

STRANGER IN THE FOREST:

By Eric Hansen. 286 pages. \$17.95. Houghton

Mifflin, 2 Park Street, Boston, Mass. 02108.

N EVER has an island so obscure attracted so many writers. A conscientious reader could fill

a bookcase with more than a century's worth of

impressions of Borneo, but none of the authors, I'll

wager, fulfilled his mission with such adventure,

common sense and awe as Eric Hansen in "Stranger in the Forest." It is a book in the highest tradition of

iravel writing, encompassing grace, curiosity and

Could it be that the more improbable the journey,

the better the writing? Hansen set out to cross this

equatorial land on foot, carrying with him a worful-

ly inadequate map, bedding, a knife and other necessities, as well as barter bait: hundreds of shot-

gun shells, blocks of salt and floral prints. From Mohammed Aidid, a man be met at the outset of his

journey, he learned the intricate system of barter in

which one item is parlayed into another and that

For example, five sticks of chewing tobacco

On Foot Across Borneo

Reviewed by Tom Miller

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DOWN

54 What "video" means 58 The De -(director Vittorio's family)

59 Freshwater duck 62 Film about socks? 64 Mature

**BOOKS** 

would get him one bottle of home brew, and enough

dry rice to fill one mok - an empty eight-ounce

condensed milk can - was enough to feed a meal to

one man. Mohammed suggested that Hansen trade

sufficient shotgun shells, a highly prized commod-

ity, for a young water buffalo, fatten up the animal over an period of time, and then trade it for other

necessities. The author declined, bot armed with

Aidid's invaluable lessons in barter, he was able to walk into any village and within reason trade goods

for his needs, whether they be food, lodging, guides,

Between villages Hansen followed rivers and trails. Native guides, chosen by chance and intu-

ition, led him down seldom-used pathways through

almost impenetrable tropical forests. For meals, he squatted with his guides, sharing rice and fatty pig meat on a leaf. They dined on bee larvae, boa constrictor, bats, monkeys, lightning bugs and mushrooms that glowed in the dark. "I managed to stumble and fall heavily on my face and backside at least 10 times each day," he writes. "I slid down muddy trails, hands grabbing the air, as long trailing vines reached out to trip and choke me as well as to

vines reached out to trip and choke me as well as to

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

or a boat to float him downriver.

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O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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### rip my clothing and skin with one-way barbs that acted like fishhooks." On occasion, his guides had to come cut him loose, so entangled in growth was he, "Humility was the first jungle skill I acquired."

Hansen's indulgences are worthwhile, and his introspection wears oone of the cloak of smugness or false modesty. A U.S. citizen now living in Bali, his nationality seemed to be of less and less importance as first he shed his passport (a "highly overrat-ed piece of identification") and finally his values. The challenge was to do it alone, to make myself completely vulnerable, and to be changed by the environment." Toward the end he neared his goal: "I was losing my appetite for truth based on ratio-nal, Western thought processes or even the spoken word. . . . I shed my Western concepts of time, comfort and privacy."

Travel, Hansen notes, "is the act of leaving famil-iarity behind." Among his first in-country experiences was to attend a village ceremony at which the custom was to beat fellow revelers over the head with limp (but living) roosters. His description makes the wildest Warholian party seem like tea-time at the Algonquin. When his sophisticated map proved utterly worthless in the jungle, he followed and leaves. During the same arduous trek, he came across a man struggling up a steep embankment with a Singer sewing machine strapped to his back. Clearly, I thought while absorbed by page after page of "Stranger in the Forest," Hansen's trip was one I'd much rather read about than take.

I'd much rather read about than take.

And finally, Hansen gives us two of the requirements for the best of the travel genre: a deceptively simple recipe and socially significant values. The dish is Telluh Babi, sour preserved pork, which, aged in a section of giant bamboo, takes from one to six months to prepare, depending on how much of a hurry you're in. Hansen's social observations are simple and direct — that multinational timber coocerns are gnawing away at the lifeblood of the rain forest, foisting Western values oo villagers, thereby diminishing forever their centuries old way of life. "Stranger in the Forest" captures with spirit the "Stranger in the Forest" captures with spirit the traditional life which the author fears is too soon

### **PEANUTS**







ANDY CAPP









Feb. 25

## DENNIS THE MENACE



IF I EVER HAVE A KID, I WANT HIM TO BE JUST LIKE YOU JOEY.

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Tom Miller is the author of "The Panama Hat Trail." He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

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Feb. 25

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## **POSTCARD Emerging in Texas**

By Peter Applebome
New York Times Service SAN ANTONIO. Texas — From a helicopter Henry G. Cisneros envisions a new city un-

Whether he's touting Shamu the whale, newly enscenced in what is scheduled to be the world's largest aquatic amusement park, or talking up a \$200 million addition to the city's River Walk, Cisneros is never

shy about promoting this city.
"Every once in a while in America particular cities reach a critical mass of development and accom-plishment that they hurst onto the national scene as worthy of note." said Cisneros, the mayor since 1981. "I think the late '80s and early '90s are going to be that kind

of time in San Antonio. Cisneros has dubbed this "The Year of Emergence" in San Antonio, the largest city in the United States where Hispanic people make up the majority of the population.

It is hard to separate anything in San Antonio from Cisneros, who has combined matinee idol looks, political savvy and a passion for public policy issues. Since his election to the mayor's post at 33 he has been viewed by many as the most promising Hispanic politician in the United States.

If this year's extravaganzas are a measure of the ninth largest city in the United States, they serve a similar function for its Harvard-trained mayor. To many, they are a re- his for the asking until he anminder that Cisneros remains nounced last year he would not something of an enigma whose po-litical direction and ultimate imprint on the city seem unlikely to defect, made it the wrong time for ecome clear anytime soon.

No one doubts that Cisneros has given San Antonio, with 914,000 dents, an unprecedented degree of visibility and momentum. The National League of Cities cited San Antonio as one of the nation's top three cities in fostering economic development.

He changed San Antonio from try or to serve another term. a sleepy backwater run by Neanderthals to an aggressive, exciting city," said Willie Velasquez, president of the Southwest Voter Regis-

tradon Education Project. Last week was the opening of River walk. Put together with public and private funds, it typifies River Walk. Put together with public and private funds, it typifies Cisneros's aggressive approach to not tired of the job. l can do this for urban development and tourism, the rest of my life. But there does The city draws 10 million visitors a come a question whether it can be

Other developments this year include a redevelopment of the city's downtown Hemisfair Plaza and 250-acre aquatic park called Sea World of Texas. With other projects, they are expected to add 8.000 jobs in a city emerging from 2

business downturn. Still, the successes are layered on top of one of the nation's poorest cities. Its per capita income in 1985 was \$8,499, as against a national average of \$10,797. Its unemployment rate in December was 7.4 percent, which exceeded the state's rate of 6.8 percent.

Some observers think Cisneros is too enamored with major projects and critics say he is hetter at visionary planning than nuts and bolts

The question we face is how do you make the best use of scarce resources," said Ernesto Cortes. one of the organizers of the Ciu-zens Organized for Public Service. "Some of the mayor's proposals don't make optimal use of those

CISNEROS does not discount the criticism hut argues that the economic development and infrastructure projects were needed to create a base for attacking the city's hroader social problems.

Cisneros was widely viewed as a likely candidate for Texas governor in 1990 in a race many believed was him to run statewide.

Cisneros was re-elected last year to his fourth two-year term as mayor. There is much speculation it will be his last. Despite talk of a possible post in a Democratic administration should the party regain the White House, he said he expects either to take a job in private indus-

Financial considerations may be a factor. The mayor's post pays only \$50 a meeting and Cisneros's income has come mostly from lectures and teaching.

"There comes a point at which what you call contribution and serdone this way."

## The Computer as Co-Composer

By Stephen Holden New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Until six years ago. Andy Goldmark, a successful 36-year old New York songwriter and producer, composed on an acoustic grand piano. But now, with abstract electronic sound becoming an ever-more-important ingredient of pop records, he and other songwriters for hire have for the most part abandoned the piano and become musical engineers.

Seated on a swivel chair surrounded on three sides by tiers of electronic equipment worth tens of thousands of dollars, he slips a floppy disk into his Macintosh Plus computer. The device, which can transmit and store vast amounts of musical information, communicates with nine different keyboards that he has stacked around him, all within arm's reach. With the Macintosh "mouse," he can click on a variety

of commands to any of them. The next thing Goldmark does is to turn on a Linn drum machine that can transmit or receive musical information into the computer via a MIDI cable (the term stands for musical instrument digital interface), a device hy which any number of key-boards "speak" to one another electronically. Turning hack to the Macintosh, he sets its metro-nome at the rate of 120 beats a minute. The computer can transmit that information to any keyboard he chooses. He then turns on a Roland D-50 - the master keyboard that controls the others and plays a drum pattern in which each key corresponds to a

different Linn drum sound. Adding instrumental voices one by one, Goldmark methodically creates a groove, augmenting an electronically generated bass drum "kick pattern" with a snare-drum backbeat, adding a zigzagging electric bass line and embellishments that include the crash of a cymhal, a cahasa (a Latin percussion instrument) and conga drums he electronically tunes to the key of C.

Finally, to enhance the mood of what is evolving into a popsoul ballad, he plays a short me-lodic theme on the D-50 that triggers an Akai S-900, a digital sound-sampling machine loaded with a floppy disk that stores a variety of atmospheric sounds. lows you to edit, delete, and move



Songwriter Andy Goldmark with some of the electronic equipment he uses in composing.

The sound he selects is known as "Fairlight voices" and is reminiscent of the electronic "choruses" on many hits by Fleetwood Mac and on Billy Joel's recording of "Just the Way You Are."

Goldmark, whose studio walls are lined with gold and platinum alhums for Jeffrey Osborne, Patti LaBelle, the Pointer Sisters and Anne Murray, among others, created the texture and the melody of Carly Simon's latest hit, "All I Want Is You," in his home studio. He is currently at work on alhums with Osborne, Roberta Flack and Bruce Roberts.

"Using the software, people

with not much piano training can now sit down at a keyboard and sound quite good," Goldmark ex-plained, "The Macintosh is also a sequencer-editor which will play back any information you give it in perfect time through a device known as 'quantisizing' that enables you to correct any errors in timing. The computer also enables you to edit music note by note, bar by bar, and alter everything from time signature to wrong notes to loudness, in the same way a word processor alaround words and paragraphs. In the early 80s, with the advent of compatible equipment. hip-hop dance music, it became Not every successful contemvery clear to me that music was

being created from machine-generated production values, and that a musical community was coalescing around that kind of During the following days, a ng may or not be born from the

20 bars of music Goldmark has created electronically. At the end of the session, he records the music through a 12-track recordermixer onto cassette, which he can carry around and sludy whenever he wants. The melody will emerge as he improvises a tune and lyric ideas over the tracks. The Macintosh will also store

all this musical information, with the computer settings for every phase of the work recorded in a logbook. As the song lengthens and acquires more textures. Goldmark will be able to add and subtract instrumental voices. He will also be able to take all this information into a more lavishly equipped studio, hand it to an engineer, and duplicate the sound almost exactly. Using a computer modem, be can transmit it by

telephone to a collaborator with

porary songwriter subscribes to this technological ethic. One boldout is James Taylor, who composes in the same way now that he did 20 years ago, on an acoustic guitar.

"I don't play electric key-boards, and the people I work with routinely aren't really inter-ested in them," Taylor said. "As a writer, I'm not capable of direct-ing the process of what it is I write or how I write it. Everything hap-pens through the guitar. I'll sit and play for a while and different kinds of chord progressions with attending melodic lines will come through. The rhythm and dynamics will suggest different vowel sounds and consonants that will eventually form into a lyric."

Does all this technology anticipate a day when the music of pop songs is written entirely hy ma-chine, Goldmark thinks not, "It's a tool to facilitate things a songwriter wouldn't have been able to do before. Its biggest effect has been to turn songwriters into record producers and arrangers."

## A Village Inheritance

of Southwick, virtually unchanged since the 16th century and ruled in almost feudal style by his great aunt for nearly 40 years, has been valued at tens of millions of pounds. I had no inkling whatsoever, and to say I was surprised would be an understatement," the 52-year-old surveyor-turned-squire said after lawyers told him he was the new owner of Southwick (population 300), near Portsmouth in southern England. His 97-year-old great-aunt, Eva Borthwick-Norton, bequeathed him the 67-house village and 7,700-acre (about 3,100 hectares) estate she had run in lord-ly style. Her death last week left villagers fearing that that Southwick might be sold and lose its traditional character. "We were worried she might have left it all to n cat's home," said one villager. Thistlethwayte, whose family owned the Southwick estate for 250 years before it passed to the Borthwick-Nortons in 1943, said he had met his childless great aunt only twice — and the last time was more than 25 years ago. "She once invited me to dinner and seemed to like me," he told reporters. "She wanted the estate to remain as it is and being a land agent I suppose I was the most suitable heir.

James Stewart drew cheers and tears at a ceremony honoring him for what Nancy Reagan described as his "wonderful life. Your own story could be an entire museum."

Mrs. Reagan told Stewart before about a thousand Stewart fans at Moving Image, the first large-scale U.S. film and television museum, scheduled to open here in May. The first lady also revealed that she developed a crush on Stewart after he visited ber family in California and entertained them with his guitar. "In my teen-age years I had a huge crush on Jimmy," she said. "For a 16-year-old to have Jimmy Stewart 16-year-old to have Jimmy Stewart University officials said the doctor for a weekend was too much. I was of humanities degree will be preovercome. I was gone. You know. that crush has grown into a real cation. "Like a superb wine, he has love. I have a twinge of jealousy for improved remarkably with age," those who had the honor to perform with him." The \$11.4 million University of Hartford president. museum will feature exhibits that explore the art, history and tech-

Robin This dethwayte has inherited an English village, complete with 30 farms, two churches, two pubs and a school, from a distant relative he hardly knew. The village of Southwick, virtually unchanged entertaining members of the armed services. Newton, one of the biggest draws in the Nevada entertainment capital, showed up in the lead car of a caravan of three stretch limousines to collect a plaque for his tours on behalf of the United Service Organizations. Marlin Fitzwater, the White House spokes-man, praised Newton for giving a Thanksgiving tour aboard ships in the Mediterranean and also touring the Guif.

> The film producer Albert "Cub-by" Broccoli has decided his next James Bond film — his 16th in 25 years — will be filmed in Mexico City rather than at Pinewood Studios outside London, movie offi-cials said Friday. Pinewood has its own sound stage for filming the adventures of the dapper agent with a license to kill, portrayed over the years by Sean Connery, Roger Moore, George Lazenby and most recently Tanothy Dalton. Film analysts called the switch to Mexico "a major setback" to the British film industry and a Pinewood studio boss said he was "saddened" by the development. Jerry Juroe, head of marketing for Broccoli's British-based Eon productions, said the decision to switch to a Mexican studio was made for "purely finan-

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cial reasons.

Prince Andrew and his wife, Sarah, flew to Los Angeles Friday for a nine-day visit to help promote the three-month U.K.L.A. 88 Festival. the New York ceremony sponsored The festival celebrates British cell-hy the American Museum of the tural and commercial achievements. The 28-year-old duchess, who is expecting their first child in August, was accompanied by her gynecologist, Anthony Kenny.

George Burns, 93, will receive his first honorary degree from the University of Hartford in Connecticut. sented March 31 at a special convosaid of Burns, "He is a national treasure.

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Gert Basion, Generale für Frieden und Abdistung. FREE MORDECHAI VANUNII Mardechroi Vanuru has been held in solnary confinement in Israel's Asquelon Prison since September, 1986. He was illegally aduluted from Italy shortly after he revealed the extent of Israel's nuclear orsend and some of the secrets of the nuclear plant at Dimonoh. Since being held in solvery confinement, Mardechai Vanuni has been dened lefigious coursel, demod visits by his france and subjected to 24-hour handland of the secrets of the secret of the secr

many countries have risked their liberty to expose the facts about their governments production and deployment of nuclear weepons. Mardecha Vanunu look that risk and that is, why he's in prison now. He is not a criminal, but a prisoner of conscience.

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That the prison conditions under which Vacuum is held should conform to the standards required by international law;

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